

FORECAST — Moderate south-east to south-winds, partly cloudy and cooler with a few scattered showers toward night. Sunday, fresh southwest winds, unsettled at first, then becoming warmer.

Sunshine yesterday, 14 hours 36 minutes.

VOL. 97 NO. 18

VICTORIA, B.C., SATURDAY, JULY 20, 1940 — 32 PAGES

TIDES			
	Time	Hi	Time
	(h.m.)	(ft.)	(h.m.)
July	11.0	8.4	9.21
20	1.55	8.0	10.05
22	1.35	7.4	10.41
			2.8
			18.45
			7.7
			23.30
			6.5
			6.3
			4.34
			Sun sets, 8.06; rises Sunday,
			4.34.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

The War Today

By GUY RHOADES

IGNORED

Britain ignored Adolf Hitler's "final appeal" for peace on his own terms today and indicated she is ready for a test of strength, undaunted by Nazi threats driven home by one of the worst air raids of the war.

A scornful silence was the government's answer to the German dictator, who yesterday gave Britain the choice of coming to terms or facing "total destruction."

It was intimated Prime Minister Churchill might have some comment to make in the House of Commons next Tuesday, but official circles pointed out he had emphasized only last Sunday Britain's determination to fight on to a finish and they declared Hitler's "offer" scarcely merited an answer.

The press and public were more vocal in their reaction to the Fuehrer's speech, which was viewed in many quarters as nothing more than an effort to drive a wedge between Churchill and the people.

RAIDS

German planes struck at southeast and southwest Scotland and southwest England early this morning, continuing a series of raids which yesterday produced one of the greatest aerial battles of the war.

Bombs were dropped on several towns in today's raids, and at one point a German plane was reported to have machine-gunned civilians on a railway platform.

Two of the raiders were shot down, bringing to 15 the number of Nazi craft destroyed in the past 24 hours.

Ten German planes were shot down yesterday when 30 British fighters engaged an enemy formation of 120 aircraft over the Channel, and three others were downed by anti-aircraft fire. At least seven fighters were among the Nazi planes destroyed.

British planes also continued forays against German bases, executing daylight attacks yesterday on large concentrations near Rotterdam and Boulogne and on warehouses at Le Havre.

YOUNGER BLOOD

Lt.-Gen. Sir Alan Brooke as commander-in-chief of the home forces succeeds Gen. Sir Edmund Ironside.

Sir Alan, a first Great War hero who saw action with the British forces in France in the current war, is an expert on gunnery and machinery and has played a large part in mechanizing the army.

Gen. Ironside was elevated to field marshal and kept on the active list, it was explained, "to be available either in an advisory capacity or in command." It was his second shift in two months. On May 26 he was replaced by Lt.-Gen. Sir John Dill as chief of staff, a post he had held since the start of the war.

There was a general agreement that Hitler's utterances had not changed the situation so far as Britain's attitude is concerned.

Hongkong Refugees



Load of women and children evacuated from tense Hongkong land at Manila from the Empress of Japan. These evacuees will go to Australia. Red Cross and U.S. army officials direct the relief work in which all of Manila participates. (Acme Telephoto.)

Italians Bomb Ships Saving Own Men

CAIRO (AP) — British ships rescued 545 men, including the captain, from the Bartolomeo Colleoni, Italian 6-inch gun cruiser sunk in a Mediterranean naval engagement yesterday, a statement by British naval authorities announced today.

No casualties were suffered aboard British ships in the action—the 6-inch gun Australian cruiser Sydney and some British destroyers—the statement said, although the Italian air force bombed them several times that they were "carrying on this humane work" of rescuing the Italians from the water and while the fleet was returning to its base.

The communiqué said the other Italian cruiser which was sighted with the Colleoni, a vessel of the same class, "was chased and hits were observed, but her superior speed saved her from a similar fate."

The Sydney is manned by Australian officers and crew.

Thanks to British From Men Rescued

An Associated Press correspondent stood on the deck of one of the British destroyers at Alexandria and watched the Italian survivors, listless and most of them covered with only lifebelts or shorts, walk down the gangplank to the blazing hot quay as prisoners.

Most of them gave the Fascist salute—the only salute they knew.

LATEST

French Fliers Arrive

MONTREAL (CP) — Eighteen "free" Frenchmen—adherents to the French National Committee in Britain of General Charles de Gaulle—arrived here this afternoon from an eastern Canadian port on their way to Ottawa.

The party, under the leadership of Capt. L'Homme, refused to talk of their business, but it is reported all are aviators or aviation experts, and may discuss possible training of French fliers in Canada.

Nickel in Arizona

PHOENIX, Ariz. (AP) — The United States' most important nickel deposit has been discovered in a remote section of northwestern Arizona near Littlefield. W. J. Graham, secretary of the Arizona Mineral Resources Board, declared today.

Engineers of the Columbia Steel Company, U.S. Steel Corporation subsidiary, are on the scene attempting to determine the depth of the deposit, which extends for 12 miles and varies in width from 600 to 1,400 feet.

\$8,000 From Barbados

BRIDGETOWN, Barbados (CP) — Another \$8,000, bringing the total subscribed to \$20,000, proceeds of the colony's "win-the-war" campaign was forwarded today to the British government.

The boy was born to Mrs. Ameche on the first anniversary of the birth of their third son, Thomas. The other children are Donald, 6½, and Ronald, 4½.

The Ameche family now ranks with that of Bing Crosby (four sons) and Eddie Cantor (five daughters) as among the largest in the film colony.

New Ameche Son

HOLLYWOOD (AP) — Film actor Don Ameche, who recently completed a picture called "Four Sons," acquired his fourth son today.

The boy was born to Mrs. Ameche on the first anniversary of the birth of their third son, Thomas. The other children are Donald, 6½, and Ronald, 4½.

The Ameche family now ranks with that of Bing Crosby (four sons) and Eddie Cantor (five daughters) as among the largest in the film colony.

U.S. to Speed Alaska Defences

SEATTLE (AP) — Members of the House of Representatives Naval Affairs Committee, returning from an Alaska inspection trip, said today military bases at Kodiak, Sitka and Dutch Harbor, Alaska, and at Sand Point and Bremerton, Wash., must be strengthened immediately, because the areas they guard would be the first points of attack by an enemy.

Congressman George J. Bates (Rep.-Mass.) said the committee would recommend a second shift of workers at Sitka to speed installation of adequate wireless facilities and the speedy connection of all Alaska bases by wireless and the proposed Alaska international highway as a military road.

Asked over the telephone if he would pose for a picture, Mr. Todd declined, saying that he would rather see a picture taken of one of the "handsome" air force men.

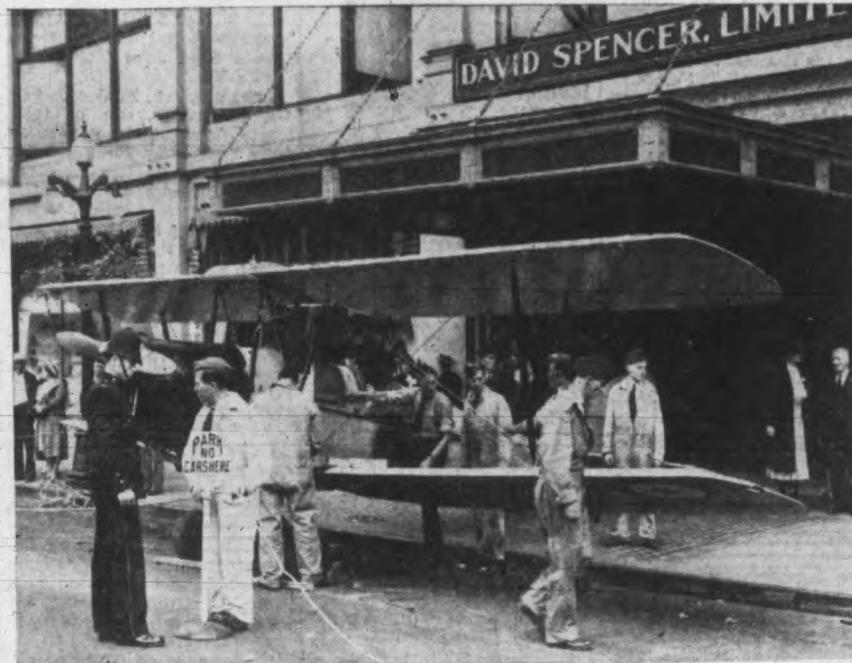
"They inspired my donation," he said.

The "Silver Trail" along Doug-

Air Drive Sweeps City



Air Commodore A. Earl Godfrey, chief of the Western Air Command of the R.C.A.F., takes the salute from three flights of men stationed here, after a parade through the city in connection with the air supremacy campaign.



A R.C.A.F. Tiger Moth, training airplane, on Douglas Street, attracts interest from passers-by. The plane is a feature of the "Silver Trail."

Everyone Is Donating; W. C. Todd Gives Plane

Generous support was being given today by Victorians on the Silver Trail. Victoria's air supremacy campaign for \$50,000 to buy training planes for the Royal Canadian Air Force at Patricia Bay and it was expected the halfway mark would be reached by tonight.

Everyone on the streets was wearing red, white and blue bullseye tags and American visitors were giving liberally. One visitor had six tags on his coat. At noon there was fear of a shortage of silver, as much of the loose change was being laid on the sidewalks. Women workers, assisted by smart R.C.A.F. men, gathered the silver in large bags and were endeavoring to get credit for it and place it in circulation.

This morning, William C. Todd gave a cheque for \$3,500, which will purchase one airplane. Another large donation of \$1,000 was given by the Sidney Roofing and Paper Company.

Asked over the telephone if he would pose for a picture, Mr. Todd declined, saying that he would rather see a picture taken of one of the "handsome" air force men.

"They inspired my donation," he said.

The "Silver Trail" along Doug-



Alderman T. W. C. Hawkins starts the "Silver Trail," placing the first coin on the sidewalk in front of the City Hall. With him is Mrs. R. H. McDougall, president of the Women's Auxiliary of the Air Services.

RAID DEATHS IN BRITAIN FEW

LONDON (CP) — The ministry of home security announced today that since the month began June 18, when large scale bombing raids on the United Kingdom began, a total of 336 civilians have been killed and 476 seriously injured in air raids.

The largest number killed in any locality on any occasion was 32, the brief statement concluded.

R.C.N. Seaman Killed

REGINA (CP) — Rodney T. Woodward, 20, Royal Canadian Navy ordinary seaman whose parents live at Moose Jaw, was reported killed in action in a telegram received this afternoon. Woodward joined the navy three years ago. Details of his death are not known.

German Woman Executed

BERLIN (AP) — Maria Diecker, first woman to be executed in Germany since February, 1935, was beheaded today on conviction for spying for an unnamed foreign power.

P. Hartnell Faces Defence Charge

Peter George Hartnell, 22, a native son, who has been active in youth organizations in the city in recent years, was charged under the Defence of Canada regulations before Magistrate Hall in the City Police Court this morning.

Hartnell was arrested last evening by Detective Maurice Williamson. R.C.M. Police swore out the information against him.

This morning Hartnell pleaded not guilty, and was remanded until Monday after expressing a desire to have the case proceed as soon as possible.

Consul Escapes Bandits

TIENTSIN (AP) — French Consul L. Collin and his wife, missing after their bullet-riddled car was found abandoned on the Tientsin-Peking road, reached Peking safely, it was reported here today, and said they had been attacked by 10 bandits. They had set out for Peking this morning and their whereabouts were unknown for several hours.



Today's Press Comment On Hitler's Speech

New York

The New York Herald Tribune: "Hitler's 'final' peace offer is a masterpiece of hypocrisy and distortion. To the outside world the speech will appear merely as another of those torrential outpourings of Hitler in the role of the champion of righteousness cruelly hounded and oppressed by the wicked of all nations.

"As for his final warning to Great Britain—the warning that has been hailed as an offer of peace—it consists merely of a repetition of his distress at the suffering of the people as a result of war, and of a statement that we see no reason why the war should be continued. He states frankly that he would like to see it ended for Germany's sake as well as for the sake of the inevitable victims of Germany's armed forces. To this he adds the warning that if the war continues it will result in the annihilation of the British Empire—which he says he has never wished—and in disaster and terrible suffering for all the people of England. Although no specific offer of peace is made, the way is opened for negotiations.

"How Great Britain could accept any terms which Germany might be willing to grant is hard to understand. Not only is the war now a struggle to the death—a struggle in which Hitlerism must be destroyed if Britain is to live—but Hitler's own record in the matter of past promises has rendered completely valueless any offers which he might make.

"As there is no chance that the British will voluntarily subject themselves to the advocate of such policies before they have been actually defeated, and as Hitler must be fully aware of this fact, his speech can only be regarded as another one of his periodic 'pep talks' to strengthen German morale before embarking on the most difficult and costly campaign of the war."

The New York Times: "It professed the same sweet reasonableness, the same 'disgust' with a continuance of the bloodshed and suffering which he deliberately loosed upon the world last September. It was another attempt to undermine the morale of the enemy, to weaken his will-power, to provoke a revolution of opinion in Britain which would give victory to Germany without a long and costly struggle.

"But there is one overwhelming difference between this ultimatum and its predecessors. This time Hitler has proved what even the blindest can see: That his war machine is the most powerful instrument of destruction and terror in the history of modern Europe. He has proved that he can crush more than Poland, more than Norway, more than the little low countries. He has demonstrated that a great power like France can be defeated and broken in a single month of battle. His boasts and his warnings of doom now have a terrible reality which they did not have before.

The British know what the rejection of this ultimatum will mean. They know that it will subject their island, their homes, their lives and their children's lives to the most fleshly assault which the mind of man has ever contrived. But they know, too, what it would mean to accept any peace which deprived them of their strong weapons of defense and forced them to rely upon the word of a man in which there is no honor."

TORONTO (CP) — Officials of the Society of Automotive Engineers here announced today that Carleton E. Stryker, well-known Pacific coast aircraft engineer, has been added to the society's headquarters staff to assist in the establishment of standards in aircraft and aircraft-engine parts and materials.

He has been associated with Bendix Aviation Limited in Burbank, California.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN ARTILLERY, NONPERMANENT ACTIVE MILITIA, WILL OPEN AT THE BAY STREET ARMORIES MONDAY, WITH 501 NEW RECRUITS THE OBJECTIVE. IT IS HOPED TO HAVE THE NEW UNIT COMPOSED OF VICTORIA MEN FOR TWO YEARS.

RECRUITING FOR THE 5TH B.C. COAST BRIGADE OF THE



Excellent For The Baby



"I like Pacific Milk for baking and always use it," writes Mrs. J. A. L. "This led me to think it might be nice for the baby, and to my joy he thrives on it."

Pacific Milk

Irradiated and Vacuum Packed

Rheumatic Pain Relieved IN A FEW MINUTES or Your Money Back

For real speedy relief from the miserable neuralgia, rheumatism, neuralgia, or lumbago, try RURITO. It does work quickly. If first three doses do not relieve your most severe pain—money will be refunded. Don't suffer. Use RURITO today. At all druggists.

4 By-elections Set for August 19

OTTAWA (CP) — By-elections will be held August 19 to fill the four House of Commons seats of Carleton, Waterloo North and Kingston in Ontario and Saskatchewan in Saskatchewan. Nominations will be held August 12. The dates were announced last night by the Prime Minister's office after a cabinet meeting.

The vacancy in the Kingston seat was created by the death June 10 of Hon. Norman Rogers, Minister of Defence, in the crash of a Royal Canadian Air Force plane at Newcastle, Ont.

The elevation of Hon. W. D. Euler, former Minister of Trade and Commerce, to the Senate brought about the vacancy in Waterloo North while the death of Dr. A. B. Hyndman, Conservative, left the third Ontario seat, Carleton, vacant.

The vacancy in the Saskatoon seat was created by the death April 1 of Rev. Walter P. Brown, United Reform member-elect.

More Guards Urged for Border

CLOVERDALE, B.C. (CP) — Urging stricter control of border posts east of here, Reeve John Hunter of Cloverdale said trails across the international line are used surreptitiously at night.

"There are seven trails or roads passable by automobile in this area, and we have cause to believe the trails are used during the night hours," he said.

"There is no reason to be alarmist about the matter, but the border is open to alien penetration and in wartime there is special reason to be on guard."

He said it has been suggested steps be taken either to augment the number of Royal Canadian Mounted Police in the area or to use the militia for guard duty.

Peace Grain Grows Well

EDMONTON (CP) — Grains in the Peace River territory is mostly headed and commencing to fill, says the weekly crop report of the Northern Alberta Railways. Heavy rains of the last week left an ample supply of moisture.

2 Germans Interned

LONDON (CP) — Dr. Franz Borkenau, author and historian and former German Communist, who left the party in 1929 and came to England, has been interned. Also interned was Dr. Wilhem Karo, German specialist in kidney diseases.



Goes to Committee

Commons Approves Job Insurance Bill

OTTAWA (CP) — A special 15-man committee of the House of Commons on Monday will begin detailed study of the government's unemployment insurance bill.

The long-awaited measure received second reading with a minimum of debate yesterday before it was reported to the committee. Full co-operation in speeding the bill through its final stages was promised by opposition members.

When the committee gets underway it will first hear the technical experts who helped draw up the particular scheme proposed.

Mainly, the committee will hear representations of groups most directly concerned in the bill, various employer and labor organizations.

In view of the fact these groups made extensive representations regarding the general principle of unemployment insurance before a Senate committee in 1935 when the first such bill was put through—only to be ruled unconstitutional by the Privy Council in London—it is likely the chief concern of this present committee will be the details of the proposed scheme.

The make-up of the committee came in for sharp criticism yesterday afternoon from A. W. Neill, Independent, Comox-Alberni, long-time advocate of unemployment insurance. He saw little prospect of the bill being much improved there from the workers' standpoint.

The only labor man on the committee would "have a hard time getting much for the benefit of labor" from the 10 lawyers there and from a person who had said he had no faith in the measure, said Mr. Neill.

SAYS PRIVILEGES GONE

"I would almost say that it appears as if a dictum has gone out that this bill is not to be decided. If that is the case, why send it to a committee? Why not take the vote now? We have lost so many of the privileges of private members this session we might lose a few more; it would save time at any rate," Mr. Neill said.

Labor Minister McLarty denied the suggestion. If the government was not interested in having the bill reviewed and suggestions made for changes, it would not be going to committee.

Mr. Neill urged also that the act be made to include loggers and lumbermen, fish cannery workers who worked about 10 months a year, those engaged in water transportation the year round on the Pacific Coast and domestics.

MAYHEW WANTS IT WIDER

R. W. Mayhew, Liberal, Victoria, contended the bill was not sufficiently inclusive in the occupational groups covered by the plan.

The manufacturers were pretty well organized and able to look after themselves, and much the same applied to labor.

"But we're all riding on the backs of the farmers today and the farmer is not being looked after," he said.

Mr. Mayhew said the Canadian Manufacturers' Association had been "bitterly and rather unjustly" attacked during the debate. Mr. Mayhew said he had heard just as good speeches advocating unemployment insurance on the floor of the C.M.A. convention as in the Commons.

J. A. Marshall, New Democratic, Camrose, Alta., also asked that agriculture be included.

John R. MacNicol, Conservative, Toronto-Davenport, said that while the bill left unprotected many large occupational groups, he felt confident the British procedure of taking in other occupations as the scheme developed past the "experimental" stage would be followed. While the British insurance scheme had gone in debt \$500,000,000 to begin with it had accumulated funds in the last two or three years so that it was paying off that debt at the rate of \$100,000,000 a year.

HANSON'S VIEWS

Conservative Leader Hanson said the bill was one of the most important measures ever brought into the Canadian parliament.

He wondered why contributions under the act had been reduced from a minimum of 240 days in the bill of 1935 to 180 days in the present measure.

He also wondered whether the powers of the advisory committee were less than under the 1935 bill and whether the actuarial soundness of the plan had been certified by a qualified accountant. The greatest care should be taken in selecting the three commissioners to administer the act, he said. Since they would be handling \$15,000,000 a year, they should be men with the complete

70,000 Allowances

OTTAWA (CP) — As the Canadian Active Service Force grows applications for allowances pour into the dependents' allowance board here in rising numbers, and at present about 1,000 applications a day are being received.

The staff of the board has grown to include 400 accountants and clerks, who deal with the mailing of approximately 70,000 cheques monthly. This involves a total disbursement of about \$2,000,000 each month.

Australian Force Near Full Strength

MELBOURNE (AP) — The Australian government announced today that recruiting for divisions of the overseas expeditionary forces will be suspended after 3,000 men have been added. This will bring the total number of men encamped in Australia for overseas service to 80,000.

The move will enable the government to concentrate on strengthening the militia as part of a plan to create a home defence force of 250,000 men.

Whispering Campaign

VANCOUVER (CP) — Existence of a whispering campaign in parts of the United States aimed at discouraging Americans from travelling in Canada is reported by a group of 16 tourists who arrived here from the United States, led by W. H. Watson, Canadian National Railway passenger agent at St. Paul, Minn.

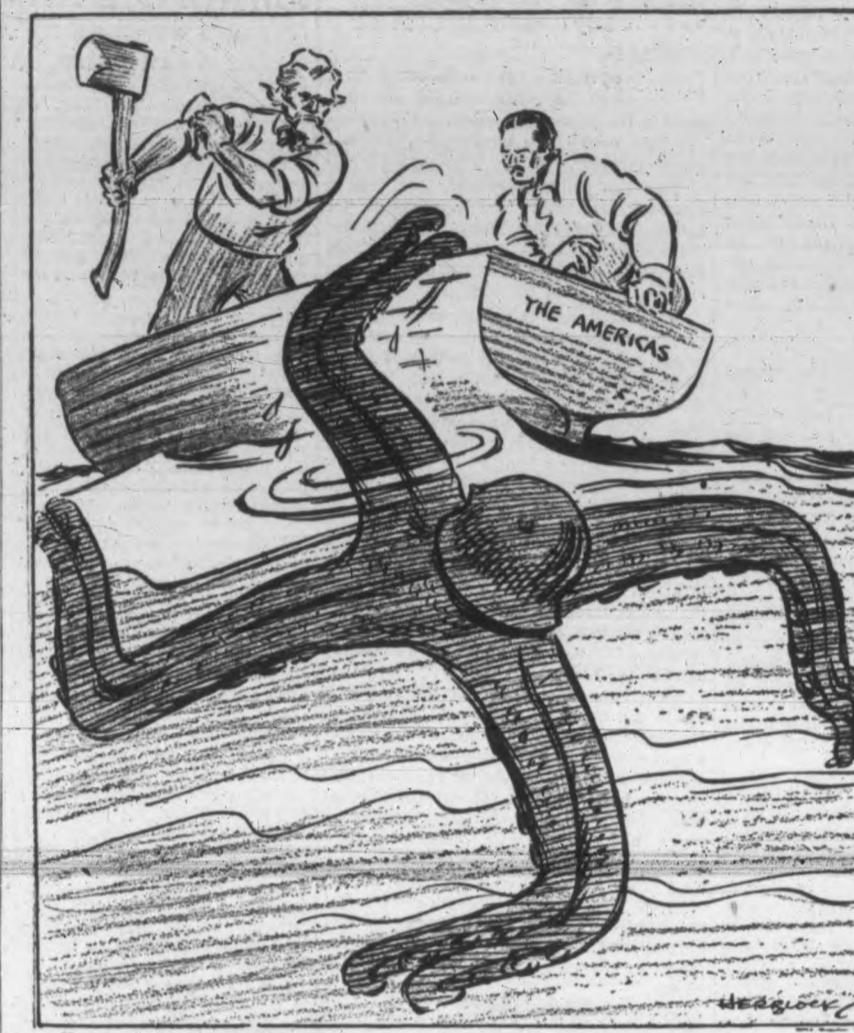
Mr. Watson said his office had been deluged with calls from people who had been told it was necessary to arm themselves with documents, including birth certificates, for entry into Canada on a visit.

Nearer Axis



Japan is moving closer to the German-Italian combination under the leadership of the new Konoye government, formed a couple of days ago after the resignation of the Yonai government. Premier Prince Fumimaro Konoye and Foreign Minister Yosuke Matsuo, with the War and Navy ministers, form the inner cabinet of the new government. Hiranuma, a former premier, backs Konoye.

Coming Into Home Waters



MEXICO PIPELINE OPPOSED BY U.S.

MEXICO CITY (AP) — Mexico is reported to have virtually completed negotiations for construction of an oil pipeline to facilitate sale of petroleum to Japan, but the deal is said to be bogged down on the objection of the United States State Department to participation of a New York construction firm.

The pipeline would run across the Isthmus of Tehuantepec from Puerto Mexico on the Gulf of Mexico to the Pacific port of Salinas Cruz. It would carry 40,000 barrels of oil daily from the gulf fields, for sale principally to Japan, but also for a Mexican drive to open up markets on South America's west coast.

This would put Mexico in direct competition with California oil wells.

The Raymond Concrete Pipe Company of New York is reported to have agreed to run the pipeline across the rugged mountains of the 150-mile wide Isthmus for \$6,500,000, taking about a year for the job.

However, Washington's attitude appears to present a definite hitch in the plan. The State Department is said to frown on participation of the American company because of the present unstable character of Japanese-American relations.

VANCOUVER (CP) — Efforts to induce the provincial government to put "teeth" in the Government Liquor Act in order that police can better suppress bootlegging immediately, the police commission has decided.

Dry squads will be ordered to maintain "heavy pressure" on illicit drinking establishments.

If the government fails to cooperate with the commission in its drive on bootlegging, Mayor Lyle Telford, chairman of the police board, said he would raise the issue on the floor of the legislature at the autumn session.

The mayor said after the meeting that "if Victoria ignores the second attempt to obtain wider powers against bootleggers, he would advise the military authorities and of the action of police departments in other cities.

The police commission yesterday decided that if "any semblance of emergency" arises it will hold a special meeting. In the meantime, no obstruction will be placed in the way of men seeking to enlist.

Mayor Telford said that "if it comes to a matter of home defence, the police are just as essential as the military. They should not be interfered with as police in the interest of defence."

To Absorb Alsace

NEW YORK (AP) — A British Broadcasting Corporation report heard by the National Broadcasting Company said today a German commission had arrived in French Alsace-Lorraine to take a census determining persons of German and French origin. The announcement said this action apparently foreshadows incorporation of the two provinces into the German Reich.

Exports Grow

Ottawa (CP) — Canada's domestic exports rose in June to \$110,823,000 from \$76,367,000 in June, 1939, according to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Exports to the United Kingdom amounted to \$53,894,000, compared with \$30,313,000 in June last year, and exports to the United States totaled \$39,350,000, against \$26,410,000.

Move in Shanghai To End Terrorism

SHANGHAI (AP) — The Shanghai Municipal Council asked the foreign consular body today for aid to check "the present terrible wave of political crime which is destroying all confidence here and ruining Shanghai's reputation throughout the world."

One possible course of action by the consuls, who form the highest authority in the International Settlement, would be a declaration of a state of emergency, under which foreign troops—especially United States marines and British soldiers—would be called out to help the municipal police patrol the city.

The consuls are expected to meet next week to act on the appeal, signed by W. J. Keswick, British chairman of the council, who listed recent terrorist attacks on Chinese and American newspaper writers and pro-players.

Only last night Hallett Abend, correspondent for the "New York Times," was beaten in his apartment in Japanese-occupied Hongkew by two armed Japanese, who seized a number of pieces of manuscript after demanding all his "anti-Japanese writings."

Telling about it later, Abend said the Japanese were armed with pistols and had their hats pulled low over their eyes. They twisted his elbow and forced him to his knees. In their demands on him they asked especially for "insulting telegrams" about Major-General Saburo Miura, commander of the Japanese gendarmes in Shanghai.

Another about it later, Abend said the Japanese were armed with pistols and had their hats pulled low over their eyes. They twisted his elbow and forced him to his knees. In their demands on him they asked especially for "insulting telegrams" about Major-General Saburo Miura, commander of the Japanese gendarmes in Shanghai.

Le Temps is being published temporarily in Vichy, provisional chief of State Philippe Petain's new authoritarian government. Two of the four papers now appearing in Paris, Les Dernières Nouvelles and La France au Travail, a new publication, may have made themselves subject to similar criticism by attacking Petain's government and the men who compose it.

RIGHTEISTS FAVORED

The two other papers in Paris, of the nearly two-score which once were published there, are Le Soir and Le Matin, both rightist and nationalistic. They were permitted to resume publication soon after Nazi occupation of the capital. Le Temps is expected to return to Paris if the Petain government goes to Versailles.

In unoccupied France, the most prominent paper is Le Petit Dauphin of Grenoble. Formerly nonpartisan, it now appears to be the mouthpiece of the Petain government. It publishes all official communiques from Vichy and has figured so prominently in the news chiefly because it is the only French paper available in Switzerland.

Other papers being published in unoccupied France, according to information received in New York, are Le Progrès de Lyon, Le Dépeche de Toulouse and Le Petit Marseillais. Lilleois is printed in Lille, in the German-held area.

Another of the Americans, Norwood F. Allman, is a director of Shunpao as well as a member of the municipal council.

Latvia President Removed by Decree

STOCKHOLM (AP) — Latvia's new communist regime decreed today the removal of President Karl Ulmanis, who helped write the country's declaration of independence in 1918.

The presidential functions hence forth will be administered by Prime Minister Kirchenstein, known 68-year-old former horse doctor and lecturer on bacteriology.

Ulmanis, 62, an agriculturist, consolidated his power as dictator in 1934 by an army coup.

The decree, nullifying the president's office, was published on the eve of the convening of the Communist parliament which, like those of Estonia and Lithuania, also meets tomorrow, is expected to vote for union with Soviet Russia.

Lithuania's President Smetona fled the country and was interned in Germany when Soviet Russia occupied the country, and President Paets of Estonia is expected to be dismissed.

Elect Labor Man

LONDON (CP) — Dr. H. B. Morgan today was returned by acclamation as Labor member of Parliament for Rochdale. In the 1935 general election W. T. Kelly, Labor, whose resignation created the vacancy, polled 22,281 votes against 20,486 for a Conservative candidate. The Conservatives did not contest the by-election, in conformity with the wartime political truce.

Policemen's Status

VANCOUVER (CP) — The setting of a definite policy of enlisting members of the Vancouver police force in the non-permanent active militia, without study of the attitude of the military authorities and of the action of police departments in other cities.

The police commission yesterday decided that if "any semblance of emergency" arises it will hold a special meeting. In the meantime, no obstruction will be placed in the way of men seeking to enlist.

Mayor Telford said that "if it comes to a matter of home defence, the police are just as essential as the military. They should not be interfered with as police in the interest of defence."

More Troops at Gibraltar

MADRID (AP) — An Algeciras dispatch by Clfras, Spanish news agency, said three British transports, arriving at Gibraltar from the Atlantic, had landed 1,600 troops with full equipment, while 1,700 more remained aboard.

Davis-Drake Motors

906 Fort St.

Flash VALUE MESSAGE

SAT., JULY 20, 1940

ATTENTION, BUICK ADMIRERS

BUICK THE BEAUTY CAN NOW BE DELIVERED IN VICTORIA FOR AS LITTLE AS \$1767, AND THIS INCLUDE

Victoria Daily Times

Established 1884
Published Every Afternoon Except Sunday by
Times Printing and Publishing Company Limited
Victoria, B.C.
Member of the Canadian Press Ltd.
Member of Audit Bureau of Circulation
SUBSCRIPTION RATES: City Delivery, \$1 per month.
By mail (exclusive of city)—Canada: Great Britain and
United States, \$6 per annum; elsewhere, \$1.50 per month.

SATURDAY, JULY 20, 1940

Hitler's Bourbon Mind

WHEN ADOLF HITLER SAID YESTERDAY the people of Britain were being led astray by their leaders—in continuing the war—he revealed how little he understood certain aspects of British psychology. It is natural, of course, for him to heap coal of fire on the head of Mr. Churchill; the British Prime Minister of these days is the one man with whom he scarcely thought he would have to deal when he scored his initial and most important success at Munich. Long before the heads of four states gathered in that ancient Bavarian city nearly two years ago, the Nazi chief must have noted how the present government leader in London had betrayed the complicitous policy of Mr. Baldwin toward the Reich's rearmament program, how he had urged without avail against the Chamberlain ministry to face facts and bestir itself, and how, finally, he compressed his arguments into book form in his "Step by Step." But Mr. Churchill was one of the few men in public life in Great Britain who had taken the trouble to study Hitler the man as well as Hitler the dangerous fanatic who stood revealed in all his ugly nakedness beneath the covers of "Mein Kampf."

In other words, the British Prime Minister knows his man, and at this late hour Hitler is beginning to realize he has reached a stage in his meteorically-brutal and unscrupulous career at which he must reckon with a leader and a people just as strong-willed as himself. If more British statesmen, incidentally, had read the Fuehrer's "monumental work" as Mr. Churchill and one or two others possessed of a continental vision did, much of present-day history would be written in a tone considerably different from that determined by inescapable fact. Happily the new Britain has not turned up too late. Last May 10 she obtained the leadership for which she for months had been vainly clamoring. Forces of retrogression and appeasement vanished almost completely from the scene. The elected representatives of the people of Great Britain gave Mr. Churchill authority to fight Hitler and Hitlerism with any weapon, economic and military, his ingenuity could fashion. In all her long history the country never has had a ministry which so comprehensively reflects the popular will as the one now working so harmlessly against the common enemy.

So when Adolf Hitler thinks he can detach the British people from their leader he is making the mistake of his life. Not only is he fooling himself in this fantastic presumption—fooling his compatriots as well—he is failing to win anything but ridicule from those influential neutral states whose future normal existence very largely depends upon the outcome of the Battle of Britain. Rank hypocrisy, indeed, appears to epitomize United States editorial opinion of his latest ranting diatribe before the dummy Reichstag. Most journals were reminded only a few hours previously that President Roosevelt had assured his vast unseen audience that his country would not be caught napping in any "false lullaby of appeasement." No, Herr Hitler, the people of the British Isles, the people of all British countries, know and understand the nature of the task ahead of them. They are under no delusion. The fight will be a difficult one, nerve-wracking, costly in life and treasure, but they will stand firm in the full realization that as they conduct themselves, so will the future of the world be shaped. Mr. Churchill has said: "We shall seek no terms, we shall tolerate no parleys." Britain's last word to the Nazi oligarchy and its imitation in Rome, therefore, is: "Do your worst, we are ready for you." This is the winning spirit.

Ticklish Topics

IN SOME QUARTERS IN THE UNITED STATES, a feeling of pessimism is being manifested lest the meetings of the Pan-American Union's conference which will open at Havana tomorrow should prove abortive and reveal a weakness in hemispherical solidarity—in contrast with recent declarations from the 21 republics that compose the organization's membership.

Three or four of the Latin American countries; it is true, are keeping their Foreign Ministers at home because they are too busy. But even this apparent thin excuse should not lead to the assumption that a Danubian or Swedish outlook has developed among them as a result of watchful waiting to see how Hitler fares in Europe. It has been said that if Germany should be victorious—which she will not—these countries fear to be caught out in a limb of his opponents; for it must be admitted that covert sympathy for Fascist doctrines in certain of the states below the United States—Mexican border scarcely entitles them to be considered as true democracies.

The United States cartel plan for buying up surplus products of this hemisphere to be sold as a joint hemispherical project, and the plan to take over British, French and Dutch possessions in the New World—to be administered by Pan-America and returned to their original owners when these once more possess free and independent governments—are two of the most outstanding items on the agenda. And these proposals obviously are charged with political dynamite. Thus will Mr. Cordell Hull require all his sage advice and undisputed tact to steer such controversial topics through troubled waters.

Right All the Time

ON OCCASIONS THE NEW REPUBLIC OF New York has given prominence to editorial opinion which has annoyed Canadians and people in other British countries. Not that this comment has been wide of the mark or even ill-timed. Its truthfulness has probably made it more difficult for some to take than if otherwise would have been had it supported them in their firmly-held, but obviously doomed, beliefs. The well-known weekly's frequent allusions to the "English Tories"—especially the few appeasers—for example, often came in for particular castigation from that element in English-speaking lands which persisted in arguing that Hitler was the best bet against the spread of Stalin's philosophy in Europe.

Those of us who for years had warned that totalitarianism as practiced by the blackmailers of Berlin and Rome would one day have to be fought refused to tear out our hair every time we were reminded by outsiders that the "English Tories" had pursued and were pursuing a dangerous course; our exasperation had its source in the publicly visible refusal of the Chamberlain government to realize that this was a new day, not 1914. However, perhaps the New Republic's leading editorial article in the current issue, headed "Subversive Activist No. 1," will strike a welcome chord in those who seemed to be not at all dismayed at what happened in the ancient Bavarian city of Munich on September 29 and 30, 1938, but who were stupefied by the nuptials of Nazism and Communism nearly a year later. We quote part of the article referred to:

"In a time of peril Henry Ford insists on aiding the enemy. His refusal to accept a contract for 3,000 Rolls-Royce warplane engines because 6,000 of them were to be sold to Great Britain is a two-fisted blow at national defence. It is undeniable that if Hitler conquers England, the danger to this country and to the democracy for which it stands will be redoubled. Aside from that, the Rolls-Royce is an extremely efficient British motor, which this country can obtain from its own planes only by agreeing to produce it for Britain as well. It may be thought that Mr. Ford is excusable because he is just a cranky old man. But he is too dangerous and powerful to be waved away with an indulgent smile. He has been in close contact with the Nazi regime. He it was who long ago stimulated anti-Jewish propaganda by publishing forged documents. In the management of his business he has shown himself a lawless autocrat, who refused to comply with the NRA while it was still valid law, who has hired thugs to beat up union organizers. One could go farther and fare worse in looking for powerful fifth columnists of the Fascist type."

As the New Republic very properly says, and we have the fate of France to back it up, democracy cannot tolerate enemies of such power as Henry Ford wields within its ranks. It argues, too, that if the present state of crisis continues—there is no sign of its ending—the Ford plants in the United States should be taken over by the government, "at the first legal opportunity," as essential to the republic's national defence. These are matters, of course, which are nobody's business save that of the United States, and they have nothing to do with Canadian Ford. But the New York Journal's view of the controversy should be given; if only to prove that it still wants everything done that will assist in ending Hitlerism and every other form of fascism which endangers the philosophy it wants preserved for the benefit of the remaining free peoples of the world.

Democracy at Work

DEMOCRACY ENJOYED A PRACTICAL WORKOUT at the Democratic convention at Chicago on Thursday for all the world to observe. It was no secret that Mr. Roosevelt wanted Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace as his running mate for the vice-presidency in the forthcoming contest. The overwhelming draft of the President for a third term was thought to carry with it a condition—acceptance on the understanding that his choice would prevail. The delegations took a different view; they desired no instruction from the chief executive on this important issue. They intended to do the choosing in their own way. And the contest, accompanied by all the pyrotechnics of which free men are capable, resolved itself into a battle between Mr. Wallace and Senator Bankhead. The former, it is true, ran out winner on the first ballot, and conversion to an acclamatory verdict followed—a gesture tempered with rumbles of disagreement from some parts of the assembly.

The moral of this contest should not be lost on those people in the world who are now crushed under the heel of the usurper of all human rights. Even in their dire physical and mental distress they may be able to extract a ray of hope from the fact that here on this continent the representatives of 130,000,000 people can meet in public, speak their minds, and chart their national courses without fear of any type of governmental interference. It should remind them, too, that so long as a great nation like the United States can so far jettison its own immediate domestic problems to further, by definite implication, the cause of freedom, there is still hope the forces arrayed against the totalitarian tyrants will gradually but surely emerge from the dark days of the present into a brighter world. And by the tone of his ranting speech yesterday it would seem that Adolf Hitler is incensed by what transpired, first at Philadelphia and this week at Chicago.

Mussolini brought Italy into the war, but the British have brought the war itself to Italy. Warhans has been best suggested as the best name for the child evacuees now coming to Canada to escape the dangers of war at home.

Warhans has been best suggested as the best name for the child evacuees now coming to Canada to escape the dangers of war at home.

Loose Ends

By BRUCE HUTCHISON

ENIGMA

RUNNING FOR a third consecutive term, President Roosevelt occupies a unique place in the history of United States politics. But this need cause no surprise. He is a unique creature.

How can you classify him, label him, or even calculate him? You have always the feeling in his presence, looking at him across the desk, that he fits into no category, fulfills no expectations and will be bound by no plan, policy nor set theory.

More than ever this year, when he looks tired and wan and worried for the first time in his life, you have this feeling of uncertainty and wonderment about him. You feel that no observer in our time can possibly place him in history, estimate his importance, gauge his contribution to this age. History will know better a century or so from now, but, even history will find no convenient pigeon hole for this unique being.

Historically he represents, of course, more than himself, as all leaders must. Precisely what he represents no one knows yet, least of all Mr. Roosevelt himself. But it is clear that he is the latest in a line of American Presidents who stood for change, for social protest, for the lower strata of society against the higher.

Jefferson was the first of the line, with his revolt against the good Tories who founded the nation. Jackson was the next—a man from the agricultural west, as it was considered then, who seemed for a moment to turn back the tide of centralization, of industrial control and financial domination which had started with Hamilton. Then Lincoln, another man of the people, another man from the frontier, which has always been the deep spring of American life. But the frontier ended at the beginning of this century and the defeat of Bryan was the defeat of the pioneer west, and the end of an era.

STRANGE GROWTH

FRANKLIN ROOSEVELT sprang from another soil entirely, from the east, from privilege, from wealth. How such a man, patrician to his finger tips, should have become the people's champion, no one yet understands. A deep instinct for the right thing, his friends say. A cheap instinct for practical politics, say his enemies. It is certain, anyway, that when he was elected he had no real notion where he was going. His first term, the start of spending, the New Deal, represented generally the opposite of the policies he had advocated in the campaign, represented everything that his class had stood against and hated.

Yet looking back it is obvious now that in his first term Roosevelt launched into America a force which will not down.

Stripped of all trimmings, it was the idea that in a rich country none should go hungry; that the state, the power of government, could make the economic system work while still maintaining the liberties of free men. The first term was thus a tide of internal experiment, of strange domestic adventures some of which turned out well, some disastrously. Roosevelt was looking inward. The world could go hang. Blythely he sank the Economic Conference in London, apparently without a qualm and from that stage the world's descent into the abyss was rapid and inevitable. The blame cannot be fixed on Roosevelt, for he was but one factor, but the repudiation of Cordell Hull and world trade at London marked the turning point.

REVERSE

THE SECOND TERM, now closing, has reversed much of the President's original policy. He has retreated in part from the New Deal and, seeking to combine opposites, has worked on his reciprocal trade policy, which Mr. Hull somehow had kept alive even after repudiation in London. But the trade policy came too late to ease the world's economic strains. Before its effects could be widely felt, before it could be extended enough to free trade everywhere, the war ended it for all practical purposes.

The second term meanwhile has consolidated some of the policies of the New Deal so firmly that even the Republicans endorse them. It has established for good the Social Security Act and all it means to the average man. And, though the American public has scarcely realized it yet, the second term has consolidated the idea of spending. The deficit expenditure, which business men have considered ruinous, has merely been shifted from public works to armament, and all the nation approves it. Financially, the United States is worse off than ever, but no one is thinking of finance any more. Roosevelt has had his way.

FRUSTRATION

THE SECOND TERM is more notable for its political than its economic implications. In the second term Roosevelt has reverted to his original instincts. He has shown himself to be still the internationalist he was when he ran for vice-president on the League of Nations issue in 1920. His second term has been, the last half of it anyway, a long agony of frustration—a desperate, day-by-day attempt to throw the weight of the United States into the scales for peace, without committing the United States to any part in war. It has failed, as it was bound to fail, when no commitment could be made, when the gun was not loaded, and the face of Franklin Roosevelt this summer, despite his well-trained smile, tells the story of that failure better than words.

The mystery of Roosevelt remains, the mystery of his many changes, shifts and inconsistencies, his attempts to reconcile discordant elements, his apparent disregard of all set principles and blueprints. In the end the explanation may prove very simple. Roosevelt, one suspects, does not work by reason. He works entirely by instinct and

Elmore Philpott

PREFERS A WALKOVER

AOLF HITLER has built up a reputation as the master of the military blitzkrieg or lightning blow. He is certainly no master of the lightning speech. It took him exactly one hour and 40 minutes, in his long-awaited "peace" offer to say what could have been boiled down into a few paragraphs. Hitler would prefer that Britain surrender without fighting. That is really all he said.

By the very nature of things, we will not now have to wait long for the military and naval reaction to Hitler's offer. If I know anything about Mr. Churchill, it will be made clear to all the world long before this can get into print that the motto of the Empire is still no surrender. But let us make no mistake. The question is no longer when will Hitler try to invade England. He has already invaded that country by his deadliest army—the army of the camouflaged idea. For some people have already been saying in this country, if not in Britain, "Well, couldn't we find some basis of agreement with Germany after all?" They do not seem to realize that this war with the Nazis is necessarily a war side.

There would be plenty of room in the world for countries operating with the economics of Hitler, Mussolini, Stalin, or of Japan, Denmark or Spain, as well as according to the ideas of Mr. Churchill, Mr. Chamberlain or Mr. Roosevelt. Indeed the world would gain and not lose if it could have the benefit of comparative trial of different systems operating side by side.

But there is not enough room in the world for the ideology of the Nazis and the way of life built up over a period of long centuries, by the free peoples of the free world. By the very basic nature of things the struggle must go on either till the dark menace of Nazism is driven from the world or until the whole world passes into a new age of slavery.

THE NAZIS DENY all the basic ideals which our forefathers painfully won and over which they paid dear with their own lives. They laugh at the ideal of the value of the individual. They deny that the state was made for man and not for the state. They ridicule the belief that God has made of one blood all the nations of the earth, and that all men should at least try to live as brothers. They deny that war is bad, and exalt as the highest function of the female the producing of children, in or out of wedlock, who may spill their blood in the winning of new soil for Germany. They picture the world as a sort of super Valhalla in a state of perpetual strife and struggle.

They have gone a long way towards complete world conquest. But they cannot go all the way as long as we keep them cooped up within the continent of Europe. Hence the vital points in the struggle are England, Gibraltar, and the Suez Canal. We have to hang on to all of these for our very lives. If we are ever insane enough to make a patched-up peace which lets the blockade we will have ushered in our eclipse of the sun.

UNFAIR TO MATURE BACHELORS

From Cowichan Leader

To the Editor:—I cordially agree with the sentiments expressed by your correspondent, Peter S. Appleby. I think, however, a case can be made out in favor of conscripting bachelors up to 46 while exempting married men, and that the measure is expressly designed to please the women voters who are so important in this woman-ridden country. The number of mature bachelors is far too small to make them worth bothering about at the next election, though assuredly they will not forget which party has played me a trick on them.

My advice to Mr. Appleby, who obviously writes from a personal standpoint, is that he should offer his services voluntarily now. Most probably he will find his constitution is not as sound as he imagines, and a blue rejection form will be his fate. In that case he will have the last laugh when the time comes, as come it surely must, when robust young slackers will no longer be protected by their wives' skirts.

JAMES TYSON.

R.M.D. 1.

MEANEST THIEF

To the Editor:—We hear of the meanest man who snatched the old lady's purse and other deeds as mean, but the meanest thing I've heard of so far took place on the Sooke River Flats at the old Sooke day picnic. The victim was the crippled son, aged eight years. He had been given money to spend by a friend and was in the act of putting it in his purse when a larger boy deliberately knocked it out of his hand, picked it up and walked off, giving John the "ha-ha."

I'm sure all will agree with me that this is one of the meanest tricks played.

LEONORA HEWLETT.
Saseenos, RR No. 2.

A. P. RAINY.

902 Admiral's Road.

Answers.

For BRUCE

To the Editor:—For Mrs. Noggin many thanks. As I read her this week, worry slid off my mind. I have cut out Monday's column to copy for others. More power to you.

A. P. RAINY.

902 Admiral's Road.

Answers.

4. What does the word "inexorable" mean?

5. What is a word beginning with ap that means "an opening"?

Answers.

1. Omit of. 2. Pronounce the e as in me, or as in egg. 3. Nausea. 4. Unyielding; relentless. It was the inexorable voice of necessity. 5. Aperture.

NAZIS OF THE NIGHT

From Toronto Star

In England skilled ratcatchers are exempt from army service. They do their share in holding the food front against the sixth column.

KIRK Says:
BUY COAL NOW

1239 BROAD ST. G 3211

An Airman to His Mother
"My Earthly Mission Fulfilled"

From The Times, London

Among the personal belongings of a young R.A.F. pilot in a bomber squadron who was recently reported "Missing, believed killed" was a letter to his mother to be sent to her if he were killed.

"This letter was perhaps the most amazing one I have ever read; simple and direct in its wording but splendid and uplifting in its outlook," says the young officer's station commander. "It entitled every man to be tried by law applicable to everybody.

The Protestant Reformation won liberty, first for Protestants and later for Catholics and everybody else, because the very terms of freedom, 'equal rights for all, special privileges to none,' could not be limited to one sect or group.

The revolutions in England, America and France laid the foundations for increasing political equality. In every single important document or charter in the whole process there was a building on what had gone before.

There is a single source to all our western freedoms, but there has been a constantly deepening stream, and a definite destination. It was a better world for all men and all creatures.

But there is as great as mine. Those who serve England must expect nothing from her; we base ourselves as merely a place in which to eat and sleep.

History resounds with illustrious names who have given all, yet their sacrifice has resulted in the British Empire, where there is a measure of peace, justice, and freedom for all, and where a higher standard of civilization has evolved,

TAKE ENO ALONG

Safeguard Your Holidays

Wherever you go you'll find ENO'S "Fruit Salt" an essential to enjoyment! When you're travelling, ENO makes a pleasant, refreshing drink to overcome fatigue. Taken first thing each morning, ENO starts you off feeling full of pep, and keeps you FIT AND FRESH throughout the day.

Effects of errors in food and drink are quickly overcome by a glass of sparkling ENO... ENO's cooling effervescence affords you comfort even in the hottest of days; its corrective laxative action keeps your system clear of impurities, leaving you feeling vibrant, alive, on your toes!

ENO comes in three convenient sizes—pocket size for your dashboard compartment; handy size for your travelling bag; household size for your home or cottage.

Take ENO regularly... enjoy your holidays!

You'll like ENO'S PLEASANT TASTE

Ca 34/10

A.R.P. Activities

District Wardens W. Loveland, S. Walker and Col. G. B. Scott held their monthly meetings for wardens in their own districts during the week.

Sergeant A. H. Bishop of the city police spoke to the Fairfield wardens on air raid precautions in reference to police work.

S. Walker urged his wardens to report all suspicious occurrences in their district.

Col. G. B. Scott's meeting was for the purpose of receiving enrolments for first aid and anti-gas courses.

Mrs. W. A. Thorn, lady superintendent of the Victoria Nursing Division, St. John Ambulance Brigade, reports that 70 volunteer women, holders of St. John Ambulance first aid and home

nursing certificates, are attending practices held each Thursday evening at 8 p.m., at 534 Broughton Street. One hundred and fifty women registered for volunteer services under the Civilian Protection Committee, and a request has been made that a larger number of certificate holders take advantage of the training.

Judgment based on the plaintiff's claim was awarded Charles Elieck Wilson in his mortgage action against Grace Spears Thomson and William Franklin Clark by Mr. Justice D. A. McDonald in Supreme Court here Thursday afternoon. In effect the decision calls for payment to Mr. Wilson of \$10,712.66 or grants him a foreclosure on the mortgaged Thomson farm on Englishman's River.

The industry, as well as the department, had come to the realization of the need for reforestation to continue the resource, Mr. Orchard said, speaking of cooperative action taken in seeding.

Closing, he again emphasized the need for protection to maintain the largest revenue-producing primary industry in British Columbia.



Right at your back door lies the most popular vacation playground in the Pacific Northwest. Vancouver Island offers facilities for every type of vacation—seaside, lakeshore, mountain resorts—and at a price to suit every purse.

All these resorts and playgrounds are within easy reach by "COACH LINES"—Ask at our Travel Bureau for details of bus service and hotel accommodations.

"VEST-POCKET" VACATIONS

These low-cost, high-value, all-expense tours to the following popular resorts include return bus transportation from Victoria, plus meals and lodgings at the hotels named and side trips.

QUALICUM BEACH

A popular seaside resort. Warm sea bathing. Includes green fees on Qualicum sporty golf links.

10-day tour.....\$54.90
7-day tour.....\$37.90
5-day tour.....\$26.90

3-DAY TOUR.....\$15.90

FORBIDDEN PLATEAU

An alpine wonderland of lakes and mountains. Trout fishing, hiking, mountain climbing.

10-day tour.....\$48.60
7-day tour.....\$34.60
5-day tour.....\$26.25

3-DAY TOUR.....\$16.60

FORBES LANDING

Enjoy a 200-mile drive to this world-famous fishing ground. Side trip to Elk Falls.

10-day tour.....\$46.75
7-day tour.....\$34.25
5-day tour.....\$26.25

3-DAY TOUR.....\$18.25

ALL-CANADA CIRCLE TOUR

VICTORIA — NANAIMO — VANCOUVER — VICTORIA

A delightful tour by bus and steamship through the Canadian Northwest—from Victoria to Nanaimo by bus; Nanaimo to Vancouver by ship; returning, cruise from Vancouver to Victoria through the Gulf Islands. Thirty-day limit with stopovers at any point en route.

TOTAL FARE—Including
All Transportation

\$6.10

BUS TRIPS EVERY SUNDAY TO

SOOKE HARBOR

WOODSIDE FARM — WIFFEN SPIT
Lv. Depot 10 a.m. — Lv. Sooke 6 p.m.

DAY RETURN FARE.....**75¢**

SHAWNIGAN LAKE

VIA CUT-OFF ROAD ALONG THE LAKESHORE
Lv. Depot 10 a.m. — Lv. Shawnigan 6 p.m.

DAY RETURN FARE.....**75¢**

Vancouver Island Coach Lines, Ltd.

DEPOT: 629 BROUGHTON STREET

PHONES—E 1177 - E 1178

Summer School
Enlist Teachers
In Forest Work

Seventy-five per cent of the forest fires in British Columbia are caused by human agency and can be prevented, C. D. Orchard, assistant chief forester, told teachers of Victoria's Summer School yesterday as he extended to them a plea to assist in curtailing the destruction of forest wealth.

Control was a matter for public education, he stated, noting the important position they could take in that work.

To emphasize the necessity for such action, he declared 36 cents of every dollar in the pockets of British Columbians came from the forests.

The forests, like other natural resources, were not inexhaustible and would be exhausted unless they were protected.

Mr. Orchard told the teachers one-third of the province was potentially productive forest land. Of that area, one-third had been denuded, largely by fire and logging, one-third was in young growth and one-half of the remaining third mature timber of merchantable value was inaccessible.

The remaining timber was left largely through good luck. It was up to British Columbians to see that the forest industry was preserved by good management in the future.

Briefly, he sketched the history of timber in British Columbia, noting the first problem had been a superfluity, requiring cutting and clearing for farming activity. Later a market had been found for the wood. That market had developed to a point where conservation methods were necessary.

He traced the development of wasteful logging to the necessity of lumber interests competing in the open United Kingdom market against Scandinavian and other interests. Producers were not wilfully wasteful but, to meet the market price, were forced to handle large quantities along lines not in the best interests of forest preservation, he said.

The industry, as well as the department, had come to the realization of the need for reforestation to continue the resource, Mr. Orchard said, speaking of cooperative action taken in seeding.

Closing, he again emphasized the need for protection to maintain the largest revenue-producing primary industry in British Columbia.

THESE WOMEN!

By d'Alessio



"We couldn't untangle the bumpers, dear, so I brought the gentleman home for dinner!"

'LANCASHIRE LASS'
HERE AUGUST 2**Rich Program For Teachers**

A program rich in cultural values was announced today for next week's extra-curricular activity at the Summer School.

Starting Monday with an address by H. L. Smith, principal of Victoria High School, on "The Place of Poetry in Daily Living," it will continue Tuesday with the Garbovitski String Quartette of Vancouver presenting a recital.

On Wednesday, Capt. Elmore Philpott will focus interest again on the field of international affairs with an address entitled "Fascism, Communism or Freedom," and student-teachers will swing back into the musical sphere Thursday with a piano lecture-recital by Gertrude Huntly Green.

On Friday, William Matchan, brilliant young American operatic baritone, will be heard in a vocal recital.

The weekly dance will be held that evening and on Saturday students will assemble at Thetis Lake for a picnic.

In addition to the regular daily highlights those athletically-minded will find additional interest in a swimming gala scheduled at the Crystal Garden Tuesday night at 7.30.

25 Years Ago

July 20, 1915

CHIASSO, Switzerland—Complaints from Austrians on the Carso plain was regarded as a matter of hours today, according to a dispatch from the Italian front. A terrific battle was said to be raging all along the Isonzo front.

VICTORIA — Jack Larrigan, Victoria lightweight, is now at Vernon, in training with the motorcycle despatch corps for service in France.

VICTORIA — The Esquimalt school board last night appointed Angus B. McNeill assistant principal, and Donald McKay, Myrtle T. Morrison, Gladys B. McLennan, and Dorothy F. Boyden, teachers in the Esquimalt school.

With the financial statement showing a balance of \$389.54, it was only necessary to assess \$2.250 for school purposes, exclusive of the automatic assessment of \$500 for final loan repayment. This levy is \$150 less than last year.

To take the place of J. C. Rathbone and J. C. Davidson, now in the army, W. B. Brooke and C. Page were elected to the administration committee. A. Layton was re-elected.

MOST OF FRUIT FROM OKANAGAN

The Okanagan district is supplying the majority of the whole-salers with a large part of their fruit and vegetable produce. Peaches are commencing to come in, and the Okanagan will be supplying all of B.C. within a week. Also arriving from that district is a steady supply of outside tomatoes, which will continue for at least a month, and, on Monday, the second shipment of canteloupes will arrive.

Local Duchess apples are on the market. A small quantity of local hothouse tomatoes is also available and will be available for two or three weeks. Dump duty has been applied to canteloupes, peaches and plums.

SPECIAL GIBSON Refrigerators

2 Models Only

\$169.50

\$179.50

6 Cubic Feet Size, Each

1 Only, at

These are positively the last at this price as all prices have been increased.

OTHER MODELS SPECIAL TERMS MAY BE ARRANGED SLIGHTLY HIGHER

Electric Appliances, Second Floor

RADIO CLEARANCE SALE

We are offering—for one-day clearance Monday—a group of well-known makes which have been reconditioned and now represent exceptional values.

ALL CARRY SPENCER'S FULL GUARANTEE
Listed Below Are Some of the Bargains

1 SPARTON MANTEL SET	\$9.95
1 VICTOR MANTEL SET	\$15.00
1 WESTINGHOUSE MANTEL, long and short wave	\$22.50
1 VICTOR 10-TUBE SUPERHET. CON-SOLE	\$22.50
1 Q-E 9-TUBE SUPERHET. CON-SOLE	\$22.50
1 VICTOR 10-TUBE COMBINATION	\$39.50
1 VICTOR 10-TUBE COMBINATION	\$35.00
1 DE FOREST CROSLEY RADIO	\$15.00
1 PHILCO PORTABLE RADIO, new	\$22.50
1 PHILCO, PORTABLE RADIO, new	\$29.50
1 VICTOR AUTOMOBILE RADIO, new	\$22.50

If you are desirous of obtaining a good Radio at a tremendous saving, we advise you to take advantage of this offer.

EASY TERMS ARRANGED

Radio and Electric Appliances Dept., Second Floor

INTERESTING BOOKS— VARIED IN SUBJECT AND PRICE**The Book That Is of Interest to You May Be In This List**

THE BRITISH EMPIRE—By Stephen Leacock. It's instructive, it's history, it's strength.....\$2.25

THE ROYAL AIR FORCE—A concise history from the earliest time to 1939. By Capt. A. O. Pollard, V.C., M.C., D.C.M.....\$2.25

PRACTICAL FLYING, IN WAR AND PEACE—By Squadron Commander Albert H. Mundt.....\$3.00

AIR FORCE GUIDE—By Group Captain.....\$1.00

THE MAN IN ROOM 40—The Life of Alfred W. Ewing.....\$4.50

THE STORY OF ADVERTISING IN CANADA—By H. E. Stephenson.....\$3.50

LETTERS TO STRONGHEART—By J. Allen Boone, Price.....\$3.00

SOLD TO THE LADIES—Or Incredible But True Adventures of Three Girls on a Barge.....\$3.00

THE STORY OF THE PACIFIC—By Hendrie Willem Van Loon. Let's forget what we were taught in school — let's realize how great the story is.....\$3.75

WOMEN SPIES I HAVE KNOWN—By E-7.....\$3.50

Books, Lower Main Floor

FEATURES OF INTEREST IN THE GIFT DEPT.

Lower Main Floor, Douglas Street Entrance SOUVENIR POST CARDS AND VIEW BOOKS—In great variety and reasonably priced.

INDIAN LEATHER GOODS—With Indian head. Included are Purse, Comb Cases, Book Covers, Key Rings, Tie Racks and many other articles.

WOODCRAFT—Made in Victoria. Including Paper Knives with carved Indian head.

BROOCHES—With Indian beautifully carved.....\$0.50

TIE RACKS—With canoe design. Suitable for a boy. Each.....\$0.50

BATTLE CRUISERS, at \$2.50; DESTROYERS, \$1.75; MINE SWEEPERS, 75¢; SUBMARINES, 50¢; TRAWLERS, at 35¢ These are hand made in Victoria and are accurate in every detail.

NOVELTIES—Suitable for gifts or souvenirs. Priced from 35¢ to.....\$2.50

POST CARDS OF VICTORIA—Priced from 5 for 5¢ each.....5¢

VIEW BOOKS OF VICTORIA AND SURROUNDING COUNTRY—In carton, ready to mail.

Gift Dept., Lower Main Floor

DAVID SPENCER LIMITED

96.1 per cent of capacity, compared with 87.9 per cent in May and 64.1 per cent the same month last year. Expansion in last month's shipments was mainly to the United States, which alone took 5,067,000 hundredweight.

All Fun of the Fair At Government House Fete

One of the usual questions is "Who will be there?" but for the all-Victoria garden party at Government House on July 31 in aid of the Red Cross the question is "Who won't be there?" Even the visitors from Seattle and all over the Northwest are being invited to what is confidently expected will set a new high in garden party achievement.

Never were there so many committee meetings, never so many fertile brains brought to bear on problems of al fresco entertainment, never so many willing helpers ready to do their bit to make this Government House affair a social, entertainment and financial success.

Mrs. Charles E. Wilson, the general convener, has heard recent reports from eastern points of garden parties that netted very creditable sums for the Canadian Red Cross, and she has called upon her lieutenants and cohorts to show all Canada what we can do in Victoria. After all, the garden party is at its best in an English setting, and isn't this a little bit of old England?

The Kinsmen's Boys' Band, under the leadership of Mr. A. Prescott, will entertain, the Highland lasses will dance to the skirt that will enchant every Scottish visitor who likes to imagine himself the descendant of a Scottish chief; golfers can golf; pony riding for the youngsters; beware of the Candid Camera lady, and the "fun way" will provide a jolly time for all. Treasure hunt, balloons, clowns 'n everything. Served from 3:30 to 5.

Of course there will be stalls, and stalls, and more stalls.

The entrance ticket includes an excellent tea with half price for the children.

Engagements

FINLEY—BOYD

Mr. and Mrs. Christopher Boyd announce the engagement of their younger daughter, Dora Winifred, to Mr. Watson Finley, second son of Mrs. W. Finley, Victoria, and the late Mr. W. Finley. The wedding will take place July 27 at 7 p.m. at the United Church, Mill Bay.

WILLCOX—WEADON

The engagement is announced of Kathleen Vivienne, elder daughter of Major T. R. Weadon of Hollywood Crescent, and the late Mrs. Weadon, to John Connell, only son of Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Willcox, 2321 Lee Avenue, Victoria, the wedding to take place early in August.

ANDERSON—MANDERS

The engagement is announced of Evelyn Norden, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest D. Manders, 3662 McGill Street, Vancouver, to Mr. Duncan Gordon Anderson, son of Mr. and Mrs. James Anderson, 4153 West Twelfth, Vancouver. The marriage will take place in St. Mary's Church, Oak Bay, Victoria.

MUDRYK—KILBY

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Kilby, 3316 Glasgow Avenue, announce the engagement of their youngest daughter, Olive Thelma, to Mr. Lawrence Mudryk, son of Mr. Mudryk of Saskatoon, Sask. The wedding to take place the first week in August at Bath, Alta.

ROBERTS—COURT

Mr. and Mrs. H. Court, 2633 Shelburne Street, announce the engagement of their youngest daughter, Mildred, to Corporal Jack Edward Roberts, R.C.A.C., and son of Mr. Roberts, Vancouver. The wedding will take place quietly August 15.

STOKES—BIGMORE

Mrs. H. G. Bigmore of River Road, Alberni, announces the engagement of her only daughter, Patty Cynthia, to John Elliot Stokes, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Stokes, Victoria. The wedding to take place at All Saints' Church, Alberni, August 15, at 6:30 p.m. The bride-elect is a graduate of St. Joseph's Hospital, Victoria.

ROBINSON—WEBB

Mr. and Mrs. W. Webb, 3388 Tennyson Avenue, announce the engagement of their eldest daughter, Peggy Florence, to Mr. Henry Gordon Robinson, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Robinson of Prince Albert, Saskatchewan and Prospect Lake. The wedding will take place on August 15, at 8 p.m. at Douglas Street Baptist Church.

Get Zam-Buk from your druggist at once and enjoy perfect foot comfort.

Use ZAM-BUK Nightly

July Clearance of Quality Shoes

NOW IN FULL SWING!

W.M. FOSTER LTD.

The Home of Quality Footwear and Service.

2508 Douglas Street Phone G 6111

IN OUR Summer Fur Sale

Baltic Muskrat Coats \$59.50 Reduced to... only

FOSTER'S FUR STORE

753 Yates Street

When Mosquitoes Are on the Wing

The annoyance of mosquitoes can be greatly relieved by preparation especially made to prevent mosquitoes from alighting on the skin.

Mosquitoes shun anyone using this proven preparation. Mosquito Dope is on sale for 25¢ at all Cunningham Drug Stores and other drug stores.

ENTIRE STOCK AT SALE PRICES
FINEST IMPORTED
Sweater Coats
Pullovers
Knitted Suits
Blankets

TREASURE TROVE

900 GOVERNMENT ST.

MEN'S DRESS OXFORDS

Good quality leather uppers, leather soles, rubber heels; plain toe or with cap. Smartly styled; hard wearing. Sizes 6 to 12.

\$2.95

"THE WAREHOUSE"

WHERE VALUE GOT ITS NAME

1820 DOUGLAS STREET

1118 GOVERNMENT STREET



Mr. and Mrs.
John Harold
Ozard, married
recently at
St. John's
Church. The
bride was the
former
Thelma Rolfe.

—Photo by
Gibson.

Y.W.C.A. NOTES

Thursday evening the summer program took the form of a social evening when games and dancing were enjoyed at the Y clubrooms. Beth McNair's team carried off the prize, and individual winners were Miss Kay Steele and Miss Mabel McCartney. The evening closed with refreshments and the singing of "Taps."

The Monday evening program has been changed and will be in the form of a beach party, leaving the "Y" at 8.

The senior business girls will be hostesses to another party of soldiers from Work Point Camp, following a drive which is being arranged through the kind co-operation of the members of the board of directors. Tea will be served at 5:15 at the Y.W.C.A., following which there will be a short musical program.

DANCES PROVE POPULAR

The recent dance for the forces

had a record attendance, the many guests dancing to Fred Pitt's Orchestra. Mrs. Ross Crane was in charge of arrangements and Mrs. K. O. Wright supervised the serving of the refreshments.

The next dance will be held on Tuesday, July 30, from 8:30 to 11:30. Details to be announced later.

Applications for the Galiano Camp will still be received, for girls 12 to 16 years. Here is an opportunity for a real outdoor holiday at reasonable rates, with experienced staff to assist in the planning of varied activities of interest to teen-aged girls.

Victoria Lodge, Daughters of St. George, held its social meeting Wednesday in the S.O.E. Hall. Worthy president Mrs. E. Skelland presided. Good reports were given on sick members. After the meeting singing was enjoyed and mock auction and bingo followed. Refreshments brought the evening to a close.

MANCHESTER, Eng. (CP)—In the wake of many letters to the papers regarding employment of German and Austrian refugees, a London woman writes to the Manchester Guardian, appealing for British women out of work, and pointing out the "disadvantage of being over 40." She says:

"I might put it in a word for the British who, it seems to me, have the first claim on their own country for the right to serve it? May I appeal especially on behalf of my age group for whom the prospect is so dark?"

"I was taken from school at 16 in 1915, in the First Great War, to take the place of a solicitor's clerk who joined the army. I have an honors degree in German at London University, besides years of experience in clerical work—but in this greatest war of all I can get no work at all."

"I sent up my name for national service in April, 1939, was put on the central register and then on two other registers; I have waited months. I am told by one of the bureaus that they are virtually never asked for women over about 35; I am told by another that my age is so serious a handicap as to make it almost impossible for me ever to get work at all unless a shortage comes."

"Many women like me lost all chance of real happiness through some tragedy of the last war. We have nothing left but work and the wish to be of service. I will say nothing of the financial hardship—for women alone, homeless, unable to get work, with rising prices and ever-diminishing savings, the financial position is too clear for it to require comment."

"I know that we are called on to endure the present hardships and burdens without complaint. But I repeat my plea—think of the aliens, by all means, but consider first the claims of the competent, fit, and willing British unemployed, whose lives, barred from work, are a misery."

On Monday evening the auxiliary to the P.P.C.L.I. will meet at the home of Mrs. Frank Ross, 909 Esquimalt Road. Mrs. W. H. Woods asks that all members attend this special business meeting. The usual social gathering will be postponed for this month.

The Second Mile Club will meet at the home of Mrs. A. D. Fuglie, 23 Menzies Street, Tuesday, at 8.

A mystery sale will be held.

Don't Wait for Winter HAVE THOSE FURNACE PIPES RENEWED NOW

A Phone Call Will Bring Us to Your Home

THE RED CROSS + WORKSHOP



Very powerful suction, for fast and thorough cleaning, smooth and quiet. Does all your home cleaning with one easy pass.

VERY SPECIAL OFFER
An opportunity you don't get every day. This new 1940 Royalaire De Luxe, with all the latest improvements—swivel nozzle, leak-proof connections, and a strong, flexible hose, quality throughout, is yours, during this special sale, for only \$59.50, complete with kit of cleaning tools—as illustrated.

BRITISH EMPIRE
PRODUCT

BUY NOW BEFORE
ADVANCE IN PRICE

OTHER MODELS at \$39.95 and \$59.50

B.C. ELECTRIC

DOUGLAS AT PANDORA

G 7121

Garden Party Raises \$80 for Chapter

Mrs. K. C. Symons, municipal regent, performed the opening ceremony at the garden party arranged by the Dr. O. M. Jones Chapter, L.O.D.E., and held yesterday afternoon in the lovely garden at the home of Mrs. Stephen Jones, Douglas Street, which netted the sum of \$80 for the chapter's funds.

Mrs. F. W. Dowdall, the convener, was assisted by Mrs. M. Cottet, acting regent, in welcoming the guests, among whom was Mrs. O. M. Jones, honorary regent. Mrs. Cottet presented Mrs. Symons with a corsage bouquet of pink carnations and sweet peas.

During the afternoon pupils of Miss Wynne Shaw, of the Russian Ballet School, took part in dances on the lawn. Taking part in the "White Fairies" number were Jacquelyn Freer, Joan Sidwell and Jeanette Paterson; Spanish dance, Patsy Smith, Audrey Brown, Marnie Wilson, Patricia Coulter, Margaret Jean Angus and Elaine Harte; Dutch dance, Gillian Watson, Nan Willsher, Anne Henderson and Mary Ross; military tap dance, Jeanne Freer, Dorothy Archer and Claire Pollock. Mrs. Virginia Ryan acted as the accompanist.

Tea was served from flower-centred tables, and the prettily decorated stalls were arranged round the lawn under the trees and home-made candles, home cooking and other attractions were well patronized by the visitors. Bingo proved a popular entertainment. Mrs. James McKenzie and Mrs. Colgate had charge of the gate receipts.

Puts in Plea for Women Over 40

MANCHESTER, Eng. (CP)—In the wake of many letters to the papers regarding employment of German and Austrian refugees, a London woman writes to the Manchester Guardian, appealing for British women out of work, and pointing out the "disadvantage of being over 40." She says:

"I might put it in a word for the British who, it seems to me, have the first claim on their own country for the right to serve it? May I appeal especially on behalf of my age group for whom the prospect is so dark?"

"I was taken from school at 16 in 1915, in the First Great War, to take the place of a solicitor's clerk who joined the army. I have an honors degree in German at London University, besides years of experience in clerical work—but in this greatest war of all I can get no work at all."

"I sent up my name for national service in April, 1939, was put on the central register and then on two other registers; I have waited months. I am told by one of the bureaus that they are virtually never asked for women over about 35; I am told by another that my age is so serious a handicap as to make it almost impossible for me ever to get work at all unless a shortage comes."

"Many women like me lost all chance of real happiness through some tragedy of the last war. We have nothing left but work and the wish to be of service. I will say nothing of the financial hardship—for women alone, homeless, unable to get work, with rising prices and ever-diminishing savings, the financial position is too clear for it to require comment."

"I know that we are called on to endure the present hardships and burdens without complaint. But I repeat my plea—think of the aliens, by all means, but consider first the claims of the competent, fit, and willing British unemployed, whose lives, barred from work, are a misery."

On Monday evening the auxiliary to the P.P.C.L.I. will meet at the home of Mrs. Frank Ross, 909 Esquimalt Road. Mrs. W. H. Woods asks that all members attend this special business meeting. The usual social gathering will be postponed for this month.

The Second Mile Club will meet at the home of Mrs. A. D. Fuglie, 23 Menzies Street, Tuesday, at 8.

A mystery sale will be held.



—Photo by Campbell
Gnr. Edwin G. Martin, R.C.A., and his bride, the former Mary Elsie Carmichael, with their attendants, Gunner Cyril Curtis and Miss A. Carmichael.

Mrs. Gordon Hepburn To Lend Garden

LONDON (CP)—Newest idea for protecting individuals from the effects of air bombing, the contra-blast bandage has made its appearance in London stores.

Resembling a football helmet with the top removed and the ear muffs longer, the bandage is made of aerated rubber and is designed to guard delicate nerve centres, particularly the ear orifices and the front and base of the skull. The rubber is supposed to absorb the shattering effects of bomb blasts and gunfire.

The bandage comes in colors of brown, blue or black and costs about \$1.20 in Canadian money.

The top part or band must be pulled well down over the forehead so that its base is just above the eyes. The two ear muffs hang below the chin and are held in place when laces attached to the two are tied beneath the chin.

Actress Arrives
From England

NEW YORK (CP)—Among the hundreds of young and old arriving in the new world from wretched Europe in recent days was the talented English actress Jessica Tandy, leading lady with the Maurice Colbourne-Barry Jones company on its Canadian tour at all.

The actress brought her five-year-old daughter, Susan, to New York and they arrived with what was left of \$50, which was all they were permitted by regulations to bring from England.

Miss Tandy, wife of Jack Hawkins, popular London actor who is serving as a private in the British army, didn't have to worry about getting a job. She was cast immediately in a radio drama and Warner Brothers, who probably remembered her vivid playing as a rebellious Irish lass in Paul Vincent Carroll's "The White Steed" a couple of seasons ago, signed her for one of the leads in Dr. A. J. Cronin's drama "Jupiter Laughs." It goes into rehearsal early next month.

The monthly meeting of the Victoria Municipal Chapter, I.O.D.E., will be held at headquarters on Thursday at 2.

On Monday evening the auxiliary to the P.P.C.L.I. will meet at the home of Mrs. Frank Ross, 909 Esquimalt Road. Mrs. W. H. Woods asks that all members attend this special business meeting. The usual social gathering will be postponed for this month.

The Second Mile Club will meet at the home of Mrs. A. D. Fuglie, 23 Menzies Street, Tuesday, at 8.

A mystery sale will be held.



Canadian nurses now in England to play their part in the war against Hitler's aggression are now taking up their posts and some of them are shown here strolling in the grounds of their hospital.

Refresher Course for Graduate Nurses Here Soon

A refresher course on "Supervision in Nursing," sponsored by the Registered Nurses' Association of British Columbia, is to be held in Vancouver July 29 to August 3, and in Victoria August 5 to 10, under the capable direction of Miss Marion E. Lindburgh, M.A., R.N.

Miss Lindburgh is the director of the School for Graduate Nurses at McGill University. She has had wide experience in both hospital and public health fields before assuming her present position. The leaders of nursing in B.C. trust that as many nurses as possible will avail themselves of this most excellent opportunity. The program is as follows:

MONDAY, AUGUST 5

St. Joseph's—9 to 10 a.m., registration; 10 to 12, lecture by Miss Marion Lindburgh on "Aims of Nursing Education and Nursing Service: The Philosophy and Aims of Educational Supervision"; 2 to 4 p.m., lecture by Miss Lindburgh on "Principles, Characteristics and Methods of Modern Supervision."

TUESDAY

St. Joseph's—9 to 12, lecture by Miss Lindburgh on "The Modern Supervisor: Qualifications, Responsibilities, Relationships"; 3 to 5, introducing new equipment. Sister Mary Claire; 7:30 to 9:30, panel discussion on "Application of Supervision in All Fields of Nursing," chairman, Miss Lindburgh.

WEDNESDAY

St. Joseph's—9 to 10:30, demonstration nursing clinic on "Hyperthyroidism," Sister Mary Alena; 10:30 to 12, Discussion.

ROYAL JUBILEE

—1:30 to 3:30, demonstration: (a) Pre-natal clinic, Miss Lyle Creelman, and (b) Child health centre, Miss I. Black; 4 to 5, venereal disease control, Donald Williams, M.D., and Miss Pauline Capelle.

THURSDAY

Royal Jubilee—9 to 12, lecture by Miss Lindburgh on "Building the Supervisory Program: Application to Its Organization in Hospital and Public Health Nursing"; 2 to 4, general application: Topic "Continuous Staff Education"—(a) Public health, Miss Margaret E. Kerr; (b) Hospital, Miss Alison Reid.

FRIDAY

Royal Jubilee—9 to 11, demonstration by Miss Alison Reid on "The Nursing Procedure — The Key to Supervision: Application in Hospital and Home"; 11 to 12, discussion introduced by Miss S. Porritt; 2 to 3:30, demonstration of home visits by Miss Lyle Creelman on "The Nurse as a Family Health Teacher," discussion introduced by Miss I. Black; 7:30 to 9:30, Lecture by Miss Lindburgh on "Evaluating the Nurse and Her Work: Observation, Conference, Reports, Rating Scales."

SATURDAY

St. Joseph's—9 to 11, organization of study groups by Miss Lindburgh; 11 to 12, a summing up and open discussion.

Further information may be obtained from Miss I. Black, phone E 9013, chairman of the local committee, or Miss E. Franks, registrar of nurses, phone E 5321.

Winnipeg Women to Form Regiment

WINNIPEG (CP)—Mrs. Gloria Queen-Hughes, member of the Red Cross, organized a group of women interested in forming an all-woman fighting regiment. The unit will be known as the "Red Cross Regiment."

Present plans include training in the use of firearms, rifle drill, signaling and general military discipline. Mrs. Queen-Hughes said. Male instructors would be used in preliminary stages.

No sanction for the force has yet been received from military officials, however, and no official comment was available.

IS RECORD KNITTER

VANCOUVER, (CP) — More than a million and a half stitches so far in the war is the record of Mrs. Lloyd Tegart, knitter extraordinaire from Windermere, B.C., Red Cross officials here announced today.

The local Red Cross received 60 pairs of hand-knitted socks from Mrs. Tegart yesterday, all done since beginning of the war for the troops, and she says there are more to come.

Average length socks, she estimates, take about 25,000 stitches, while longer ones run up to 30,000.

Smart From France

EASTBOURNE, England (CP) — Flowers, vegetables and white shirts—were spotted with soot when millions of particles from the burning of oil on the other side of the Channel fell on southeast coast towns.

Women's Clubs



but not just
for A DAY!



sweaters, helmets, socks, scarfs, etc. Cash donations totaling \$66.50, also garments and other materials were received. The circle will meet every Friday at 2:30 p.m. in the guild room of the Memorial Hall. Next Friday wool will be distributed with official instructions.

The following officers have been appointed: President, Dean Spencer Elliott; chairman, Mrs. G. H. Bissell; corresponding secretary, Mrs. L. A. Gane; purchasing secretary, Mrs. George Miles, and treasurer, Mrs. S. R. Richardson.

Red Cross treasurer acknowledges the following donations: Royal Oak Unit, proceeds from dance given by Royal Oak Women's Institute, \$54.86; Shirley Unit, \$65; Sidney and North Saanich Unit, proceeds from Mrs. John Lyle's recital, \$9; proceeds from dance held by the Apasoc Auxiliary, \$30; Italian colony of Victoria, per J. Balagno, \$12.50; C.G.T. collection at service, Glintz Lake, \$5.50.

Radio Programs

(These programs are compiled from data received from the various broadcasting corporations. The Victoria Daily Times cannot be responsible for last-minute changes which are frequently made without adequate notice.)

Tonight

Jenkins' Orchestra—KGO.
Hollywood Derby—KJR, KVI.
Dinner Bell—KOL.
Hawaiian Cabin—KOL.
Ranger's Cabin—CJQR.
Hollywood Derby—KGO at 5:15.
News—CBR at 5:25.

5:30

Uncle Ezra—KOMO, KPO.
Messages of Israel—KGO.
Super Star—KJR at 6:15.
Public Affairs—KIRO, KNX, KVI at 8:15.

6

Major-General Harbord—KOMO, KPO.
Melody in the Night—KJR, KGO.
Bob Trout's News—KIR, KVI.
John Goss—KOL.
Music Hall—CBR.
Vocal Variety—CBR.
TV Show—KJR, KVI at 8:35.
Osborne's Orchestra—KGO at 8:45.
Sunday Morning—KOMO, KVI at 8:45.
Chicago Tonight—KOL at 8:45.
Tom Shirley's News—KIRO, KNX, KVI at 8:55.

7

Barn Dance—KOMO, KPO.
Opera Jests—KGO.
Sky Blasts—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
Guitar Orchestra—KOL.
Campus Orchestra—KJR at 7:15.
Britain Speaks—CBR at 7:15.
News—KOL at 7:15.

7:30

Musical Mirror—KGO, CBR.
New Voices of 1940—KIR, KVI.
Clinton's Orchestra—KOL at 7:45.
Alan Thompson, Organ—CBR at 7:45.

8

News—KOMO, KJR, CBR.
City of St. Francis—KPO, KGO.
Hit Parade—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
BBC News—CBR.
McAllester's Orchestra—KOL.
J. Dorsey's Orchestra—KOMO at 8:05.
Savitt's Orchestra—KJR at 8:15.
Hall Hill Larks—CBR at 8:15.

8:30

Suds' Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
Gordon's Orchestra—KJR, KGO.
Sports—KJR.
McDonald's Orchestra—KOL.
Card Smaller—CBR.
Tillie Davis—KJR at 8:45.
Te. Nohr's Orchestra—KIRO, KNX at 8:45.
News—KJR at 8:55.

9:30

Paul Martin Party—KOMO, KPO.
Music Club—KJR, KGO.
News—KIRO, KOL.
Bass's Orchestra—KOMO.
Bingo—KJR at 9:15.
Saturday Night Party—KOMO at 9:15.

10

Jones' Orchestra—KOMO.
Brew—KPO.
Primp's Orchestra—KJR, KGO.
Auto Race—CBR.
News—KIRO, CBR at 10:15.

10:30

Duchib's Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
Horne's Orchestra—KJR, KGO.
Garber's Orchestra—KNA, KVI.
Richard's—CBR.
Ox Olson's Orchestra—CBR at 10:45.

11

Nottinghams' Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
World Today—KVI.
I Cover the Waterfront—CBR.
Dr. Sam's Doctor's Office—CBR.
King's Orchestra—KIRO, KVI at 9:45.
Songs of the Years—CBR at 9:45.
News—KIRO, KNX, KVI at 9:55.

12

South's Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
Strand's Orchestra—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
Sports—CBR.
News—KNX, KVI at 11:30.

13:30

Owen's Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
Jones'—KJR.
Primp's Orchestra—KJR, KGO.
Auto Race—CBR.
News—KIRO, CBR at 11:30.

14

Nottinghams' Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
World Today—KVI.
I Cover the Waterfront—CBR.
Dr. Sam's Doctor's Office—CBR.
King's Orchestra—KIRO, KVI at 9:45.
Songs of the Years—CBR at 9:45.
News—KIRO, KNX, KVI at 9:55.

15

Winn Over—KOMO, KPO.
Tabernacle—KIRO, KNX, KVI, CBR.
Canary Chorus—KOL at 8:45.
News—CBR, CBR at 8:45.

9

Andersons—KPO, KJR, KGO.
American Red Cross—KJR, KGO.
Church of the Air—KJR, KVI.
E. S. Davis—CBR.
Medical Center—KOL.
Month of Health—KOL.
God's Hour—CBR.
Vic. Family Hour—CBR at 8:15.
Gordon's Orchestra—CBR at 8:15.
McFarland Twins—KJR at 8:15.

8:30

Silver Strings—KOMO, CBR.
Reiter's Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
Mike's Game—KNX, KVI.
American Wildlife—KOL.
Request—CBR.
News—CBR at 8:45.
Conducted by Krueger—KOL at 9:45.

10

Southwestern Serenade—KOMO, KPO.
Treasure Trails—KJR, KGO.
South's—KOL.
Tribute to War—KOL.
Romance of Highways—KOL at 10:15.

10:30

Clock Round Table—KOMO, KPO.
Salon Square—KJR, KGO.
Religious Period—CBR.
Concert—CBR.
Tropical Sun—KJR, KVI at 10:45.
Palmer House Concert—KOL at 10:45.
News—CBR at 10:45.

11

Yvette—KOMO.
A Reporter Speaks—KFO.
Music Camp at Interlaken—KJR, KGO.
H. V. Kaltenborn—CBR at 11:45.

11:30

World of Ours—KOMO, KPO.
Byrne's Orchestra—CBR.
Vesper Chorus—KJR, KVI.
Church of the Air—CBR.
Reynolds' Orchestra—KOL.
Concert Hall—CBR.
Vicente Gomez—KGO at 11:55.

12:30

Brain Street Music—KJR, CBR.
Education to Learning—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
Nobody's Children—KOL.
Rescue—CBR at 12:45.
Church Street Music—KOMO at 12:45.
Ballad Music—KJR at 12:45.

1

World of Ours—KOMO, KPO.
Byrne's Orchestra—CBR.
Vesper Chorus—KJR, KVI.
Church of the Air—CBR.
Reynolds' Orchestra—KOL.
Concert Hall—CBR.
Vicente Gomez—KGO at 11:55.

McFarland Twins—KOL at 7:15.
Richard Liebert—CBR at 7:15.
News—KIR, KNX, KVI at 7:25.

7:30

Zunk's Orchestra—KOMO.
Allied Relief Fund—CBR.
Rocky Mountain Melody—KJR.
Jungle Orchestrators—KJR, KVI.
Hancock Ensemble—KOL.
Christian Church—CBR.
Country Peasant—CBR at 7:45.
Rocky Mountain Melody—KJR at 7:45.
Walter Winchell—KOMO, KPO.

8

Walter Winchell—KOMO, KPO.
News—CBR.
Hit Parade—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
BBC Newsreel—CBR.
Barn Dance—CBR.

8:30

Black Yester—KJR, KGO.
Sports Review—CBR.
Owens' Orchestra—KJR at 8:05.
Parker's—KOMO, KPO at 8:15.
Pastor's Study—CBR at 8:15.

9

Night Editor—KOMO, KPO.
Patrick—CBR—KGO.
Kirk's—KJR, KOL at 8:15.
For Friends of Music—CBR.
Holden's Orchestra—KJR, KVI at 8:15.
National Explorer—KJR, KVI at 8:15.

9:30

Howard's Notebook—KJR, KGO at 8:45.
Bookman's Notebook—KJR, KGO at 8:45.

10

Harrison's Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
News—CBR.
Kirk's—KJR, KOL at 8:15.
Master Singers—CBR.
Shirley—KJR, KVI at 8:15.
Marty and Marcy—KIRO, KNX, KVI at 8:15.
Ballad Music—CBR at 8:15.

11:30

Lorenzo Jones—KOMO, KPO.
Club Matinee—CBR.
Night Hawks—KJR, KVI.
News—CBR.
Sleeping Partner—CBR at 11:45.
Dance—CBR at 11:45.

12:30

Gloria Alston—KOMO, KPO.
Kathleen Norris—KIRO, KNX, KVI.
News—CBR.
John's—KJR, KOL at 11:45.
Lorraine—KJR, KVI at 11:45.
Lots and Dots—KJR, KGO at 11:45.
Dr. Susan—CBR at 11:45.
Childhood—KJR at 11:45.

1:30

Midstream—KOMO, KPO.

News—CBR.

Summer Pictures—CBR.

Howard's Orchestra—KJR at 10:45.

11

Nottingham's Orchestra—KPO, KPO.
Kirk's—KJR, KVI.

Canadian Grenadiers—KJR, KVI.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:35.

8

Sam Hayes—KOMO, KPO at 7:45.

Let's Play Bridge—CBR at 7:45.

2

Midwest Banking—KJR, KVI.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Sam Hayes—KJR, KVI at 7:45.

3

Woman in White—KOMO, KPO.

Kate Smith—KIRO, KVI.

Breakfast Club—CBR.

News—CBR.

Breakfast—KOMO, KPO at 8:15.

Breakfast Girl—KOMO, KPO at 8:15.

Breakfast—KOMO, KPO at 8:15.

4

Against the Storm—KOMO, KPO.

Love Jordan—KIRO, KNX, KVI.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Good Tidings—KJR, KVI at 7:45.

Good Song—CBR at 7:45.

String in Swings—CBR at 7:45.

5

Telephone Hour—KOMO, KPO.

Happy Birthday—KJR, KVI.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

6

Goldbergs—KOMO, KPO.

How to Be Beautiful—KJR, KVI.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

7

Audrey—KOMO, KPO.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

8

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

9

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

10

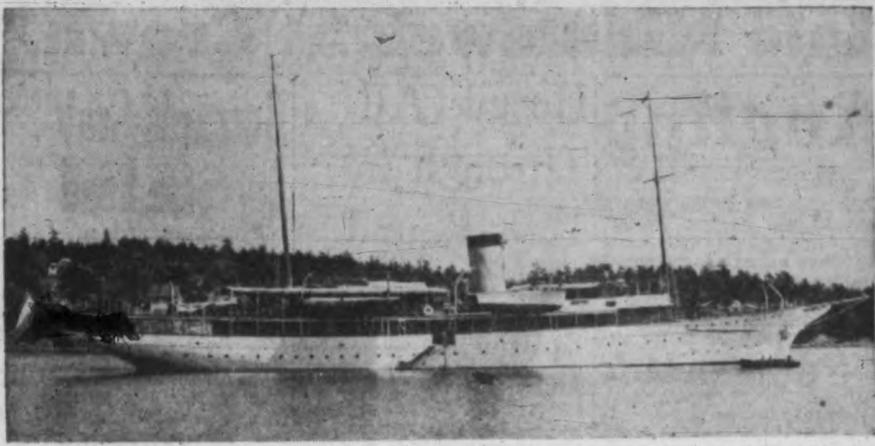
Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Music Minutes—CBR at 7:45.

Coast's Biggest Yacht in Port



The 236-foot yacht Vida was a visitor to Cadboro Bay yesterday and left at 10:30 last night for Alaska. Her owner, Earle Halliburton, his wife, daughter-in-law and five children spent the day shopping, mailing cards to friends back home, and driving to beauty spots, including the Butchart Gardens. Vida may call at Victoria on her way back from the north.

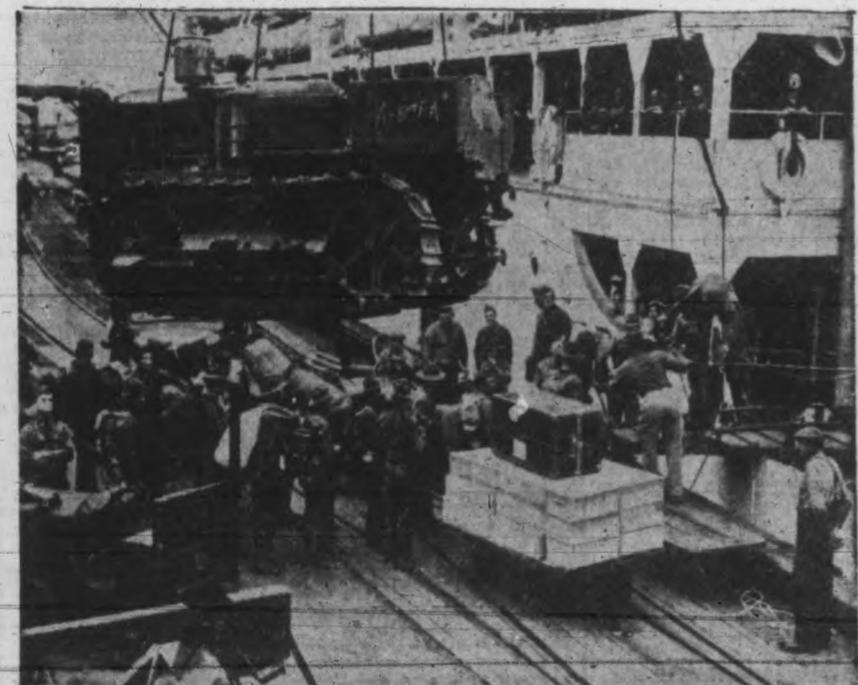


Straining every nerve to aid the mother country in her hour of need, Australian factories are working night and day turning out tanks, planes, guns and ammunition that will be used in the defence of Britain. Above is a scene in an Australian factory where gun parts are manufactured.

Driftwood Circus



For years Guy S. Allison, across the strait at Ocean Park, Wash., wanted to be a ringleader in a circus, but the years led him far from the tented cities. Twenty years ago, while walking on a Pacific beach after a storm, he noticed the resemblance of driftwood to animals. After years of search, he now owns a driftwood collection closely resembling camels, horses, deer, antelope, seals and many others.



TROOPS ORDERED TO ALASKA—With orders to sail to Alaska and protect United States' interests there, 300 officers and men of the U.S. army board the Ss. St. Mihel at Seattle.

Great Actor Holidays Here Today's Motor Tourists



Spencer Tracy, the Father Flannagan of "Boystown," hero of "Captains Courageous," Captain Rogers in "Northwest Passage," and Thomas Edison in "Edison, the Man," is enjoying rest and relaxation on Vancouver Island. This picture of him was taken as he opened a sheaf of letters and telegrams, following his arrival at the Empress Hotel from Seattle yesterday afternoon. After an hour he left for Sidney to look at a yacht he hopes to hire for a few days. He will also visit his old friend Fred Lewis, owner of the yacht Stranger, who has purchased Cole Island, not far from Sidney.



Philip Bartlett of San Diego, who is vacationing on the island with his wife and daughters, thinks this part of the country would be the ideal place in which to live when he retires. "We are sold on this country and we hate to leave," he said. "I'll be back after I've retired to buy some land and settle down. You have everything here. Cost of living is low. The place is restful. The scenery is wonderful and the climate good. There is good fishing and you don't have to go very far for good hunting. The Canadian people are fine. In fact, I don't think there is a better spot in the whole country." His daughters, Patricia, left, and Harriet, right, think that Thetis Lake is a great place for swimming and have been out there several times.

Crash, 5 Killed

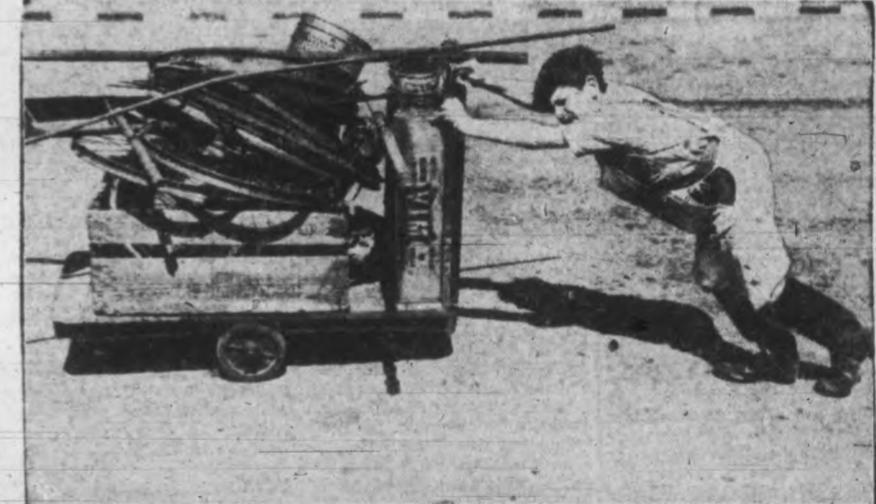


Wreckage of an overloaded private plane which crashed near Markleeville, Calif., killing its five occupants—a pilot and two couples returning to Los Angeles from the wedding of friends in Reno, Nev. Observers believed the plane was overloaded, could not gain enough altitude to clear Sierra Mountains.

Air Warriors of Egypt



Fighter pilots of the Royal Egyptian Air Force are shown marching in front of their planes during a recent inspection by Air Chief Marshal Sir Arthur Longmore of the R.A.F. The Egyptian fliers are trained and equipped by the British.



Following a call by the mayor of Southgate for citizens to turn in their old scrap metal to help make the sinews of war for the defence of Britain; this youngster started to do his bit in a big way for King and country. He went from door to door with his homemade cart collecting scrap.



Roy Neider, who won the T. Eaton Co., Ltd., model airplane contest in June, stepped across the line and brought back this handsome trophy from the 1940 National Model Airplane contest in Chicago last week. This was the Canadian's second time of winning the Moffett trophy. He won it in 1938, but let it slip last year.



Crowds in a palm-shaded Tripoli street pay last tribute to Italo Balbo, Governor-General of Libya, killed in an unexplained airplane crash.

Leaders Worry

Yanks Lift Three in Row

Sports Mirror

By PETE SALLAWAY

BRITISH COLUMBIA sport may suffer a serious blow this winter if Canada's universities shelf inter-university sports for the duration of the war. Returning to Vancouver from the recent Ottawa conference of Canadian universities, at the request of the Department of National Defence, Dr. L. S. Klinck, president of the University of British Columbia, declared such a plan was recommended owing to the necessity of making room in the already crowded curricula for military training.

Colleges are eager to co-operate with military authorities in every way, but the question of training hours is the big stumbling block and sport may suffer.

Elimination of athletic activities at U.B.C. would mean the loss of Canadian football, English rugby and senior men's basketball clubs.

These squads play major roles on the provincial sport map every winter and their absence might prove a death blow. Imagine McKechnie Cup rugby with no varsity. Last year's Varsity footballers smashed their way to the Big Four championship, while U.B.C. eagles were a prominent club in the Intercollegiate Basketball League on the mainland.

However, too drastic action may not be taken. According to Dr. Klinck the matter of cutting down athletes will call for careful handling. He said that opinion of the conference was that intramural sports should be kept up, partly for the physical benefit of students and partly to leave no loophole by which a defeatist might invade the colleges.

Here's some news on Seattle ball club from the expert pen of Leo Lassen:

"If Jack Lelivelt leads the Rainiers to their second straight pennant—and it will be the biggest kind of an upset if he doesn't—it will set another baseball record for Seattle."

"Pennants have been few and far between for this city, two having been won in the Pacific Coast League, three in the many years that Seattle was represented in the Class B Northwest League."

Seattle's first baseball flag was won in 1909.

"It wasn't until 1912 that the Giants, as Seattle's diamond employees were dubbed then, took another championship. And it was three years again before those Giants grabbed another title."

"From that 1915 season it was nine long years before Seattle finished first, winning its initial Pacific Coast League crown in 1924, and it was an even longer spread-of-years before the Rainiers came home in front last September."

"For consistent, high pressure baseball this outfit is the best that ever represented Seattle. The 1920 team, which finished second, had plenty of punch and running speed but didn't have the patching that Lelivelt can muster now."

"The 1924 outfit just did take the pennant the last day of the season. The Indians of that season lacked the balance and the pitching of this team."

"There haven't been enough changes in the 1939-1940 Seattle teams to make a fair comparison. But the pitching, good as it was last year, is even better now, and the reserves are stronger. Bill Schuster isn't quite as smooth at shortstop as Alan Strange was a year ago, but Schuster is doing all right. Spencer Harris has added the threat of a potent bat in the cleanup role, scoring a lot of runs because of his ability to get on base."

RIFLE CLUB MEETS

Meeting of the Saanich Rifle Club will be held on Monday night at 8:30 in the Brentwood Badminton Club Hall. Anyone interested in joining is invited to attend.

Rupture Troubles Ended

Thousands bound by our advanced methods have come to us for cures. No returns, no money back. Price per box, 25¢. All others, \$1.00. Send for free catalog. You will be surprised. INEXPENSIVE. GUARANTEED. Write for information and we will send you a copy.

SMITH MANUFACTURING COMPANY
Established 1889 Dept. 25 Pender, Vancouver

ANNUAL HIGHLAND GAMES

Macdonald Park, Saturday, July 27, 8 a.m. to 8 p.m.
Championship Dancing, Fife and Drum Competitions, Manned Bands Parade, Field Day, Track and田间赛 Events

Admission, 35¢. Including Grandstand Services and Children, 10¢.

SCOTCH DANCE—CRYSTAL GARDEN—9:30—35¢

To borrow a tin pan alley phrase: The Yanks are coming.

Looking more and more like the club that pulverized the American League for four straight years, the Yanks sounded a note that must have been grimly familiar with yesterday's 15 to 6 third-straight victory over the erstwhile league-leading Cleveland Indians.

For the New Yorkers did it their trademarked way — via home runs. Babe Dahlgren hit two, Buddy Rosar, who has sparked the current drive, got another along with a single, double and triple for a perfect day—and Joe Gordon got the fourth. He hit it on a three-and-nothing pitch, believe it or not.

Seven runs in the first inning did the damage yesterday and the note of glee in the Yankee dressing room was marred only by the thought that Lefty Gomez will be out for a week or 10 days. He was struck on the pitching hand by a ball off Roy Weatherly's bat.

Meanwhile, the Detroit Tigers tightened their hold on first place by shutting out the Boston Red Sox, 4 to 0 behind the seven-hit hurling of Tommy Bridges. Rudy York hit a homer with one on.

Thornton Lee stopped the five-game winning streak of the amazing Washington Senators 9 to 1

Johnny Berardino's Homer with one on in the ninth was the winning margin as the St. Louis Browns snapped a 14-game losing streak by beating the Philadelphia Athletics 9 to 7.

In the National League, the Cincinnati Reds remained three games ahead of the Brooklyn Dodgers since both absorbed beatings. The Reds outhit the Boston Bees, but lost 8 to 7.

The Chicago Cubs counted on Hank Leiber and Bill Nicholson for an 11 to 4 victory over the Dodgers. Hank homered with three on and Nicholson slammed a four-bagger with one on. The game was marred by a fist-free-for-all when Hugh Casey hit Claude Pasreau with a pitched ball. Pasreau tossed his bat at Casey—and the fireworks were on. Pasreau and Joe Gallagher, who led the Dodger skirmishes, were banished from the game.

The St. Louis Cardinals snatched a pair of victories from the Phis 3 to 2 and 5 to 3, both with late-inning rallies.

Hal Schumacher gave the New York Giants a 5 to 2 win over the Pittsburgh Pirates. He batted in three runs with a triple, and got credit for his seventh victory.

COAST LEAGUE

Those ardent Oakland baseball fans had something to cheer them today, after watching their team spank the Coast League leaders, those rampaging Seattle Rainiers, 4 to 0, last night.

It was the first in four starts for the Oaks, who were going ahead full tilt until recently when their gears refused to mesh.

Jack Salveson held the Rainiers to seven well-scattered hits, but the story might have been different if Hal Turpin, who leads the league with 16 victories, hadn't made way for a Seattle pinch-hitter in the eighth.

Ira Scribner, who relieved Turpin, yielded three of Oakland's six hits. The three were good for two of Oakland's total runs. Turpin was charged with the defeat.

Los Angeles and San Francisco divided a doubleheader, the Seals taking the first 7 to 5 and the Lions the nightcap 4 to 3. The second game was called at the end of the sixth because of the midnight limit rule. Despite Eddie Mayo's two home runs in the first two innings of the opener, Sam Gibson held the Angels who used three pitchers.

San Diego won its first victory of the current series yesterday when they trimmed Hollywood 7 to 1. The Padres scored four times in the sixth on four hits, a walk and an error to take a 5 to 1 lead.

Sacramento won its first game with Portland, 6 to 2, in the seven-inning nightcap. The Beavers scored twice in the seventh to win 2 to 1.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

New York 5 9 1
Pittsburgh 2 7 0
Batteries Schumacher, Gumbert and Danning; Sewell and Davis.

Brooklyn 4 11 0
Chicago 11 17 2
Batteries — Wyatt, Pressnell, Casey and Phelps; Pasreau, Raffensperger, Root and Todd.

Batteries — Sullivan, Cormier, Plechota, Javery and Masi, Berres; Thompson, Shoffner, Beggs, Hutchings and Lombardi.

(Turn to Page 16, Col. 1)

Schedule for next week follows:

SECTION PLAYOFFS

(Sudden death, toss for home game)

MONDAY

Western Air Command vs.

Times, Upper Central, Umpires:

Sayer and Burton.

TUESDAY

(Two out of three)

V.M.D. vs. winner Western Air Command vs. Times, Upper Central, Umpires: Simpson and McCoy.

WEDNESDAY

(Toss for home game if necessary)

H.M.C. Dockyard vs. Bull Bros.

Upper Central, Umpires: Simpson and Burton.

THURSDAY

(Toss for home game if necessary)

Western Air Command vs.

Times, Upper Central, Umpires:

Sayer and Gent.

FRIDAY

(Toss for home game if necessary)

V.M.D. vs. winner Western Air Command vs. Times, Victoria West Park, Umpires: E. Tooby and McCoy.

SATURDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

SUNDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

MONDAY

Western Air Command vs.

Times, Upper Central, Umpires:

Sayer and Gent.

TUESDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

WEDNESDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

THURSDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

FRIDAY

(Postponed game)

Adverts vs. Unity's, Lower Central, Umpire: H. Reed.

SATURDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

SUNDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

MONDAY

Western Air Command vs.

Times, Upper Central, Umpires:

Sayer and Gent.

TUESDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

WEDNESDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

THURSDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

FRIDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

SATURDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

SUNDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

MONDAY

Western Air Command vs.

Times, Upper Central, Umpires:

Sayer and Gent.

TUESDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

WEDNESDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

THURSDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

FRIDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

SATURDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

SUNDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

MONDAY

Western Air Command vs.

Times, Upper Central, Umpires:

Sayer and Gent.

TUESDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

WEDNESDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

THURSDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

FRIDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

SATURDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

SUNDAY

(Final game—toss for home game)

MONDAY

Western Air Command vs.

Times, Upper Central, Umpires:

Sayer and Gent.

<h3

WILSON & CABELDU**What if it has done 10,000?**

**WILSON
AND
CABELDU**
241 YATES ST.
AND AT DUNCAN
OPEN TONIGHT

You know as well as we do that that's nothing in the life of a 1939 Ford De Luxe 4-door Sedan. And this one's in beautiful shape, both mechanically and in appearance. All the famous Ford features that go with a De Luxe model including a Heater and Defroster. If you had bought this one new you'd still be tickled with its performance, but buying it today you save several hundred. Price is only \$935.

**Victorians Urged
TO TELL TOURISTS
TO TRY TERRY'S**

For half a century Victoria's own Department Drug Store has played an important part in catering to our visitors, and we suggest that you can help tourists by telling them about Terry's. Tell them that Terry's is a good place to enjoy (economically): Breakfast, Lunch, Afternoon Tea, Dinner, Supper. Tell them it's THE place for fast Kodak service. Tell them it's the kind of Drug Store that has nearly everything and that its Information Bureau knows nearly everything. And tell them, too, that they can enjoy a long, cool, genuine Coca-Cola at the long, cool Soda Fountain. Terry's, Fort at Douglas.

**Overnight Entries
At Vancouver**

First race—Claiming, three-year-olds and up, foaled in western Canada, seven furlongs: Dry Hills 116, Wexford Boy 116, Ynoca 111, Sis Simony 111, May-mint 111, Arabian Love 111, Jungle Hen 111, Piroulet 111. Also eligible: Maizie B 111, Billy Easter 116, Canadian Capers 116, Sunn Colleen 111.

Second race—Claiming, three-year-olds and up, foaled in western Canada, seven furlongs: Dry Somers 109, Bonnyrigg 106, Winged Lady 106, Virginia 104, Willie Marcus 111, Ebony Stick 116, Ascot Jane 106, Cache Creek 116. Also eligible: Rusty Mum 111, Miss Montrose 101, Pagoda 111, Kaywood 116.

Third race—Allowances, purse, three-year-olds and up, seven furlongs: Hi-Ginny 107, Jelssweep 113, Stokesley 110, Joey 109, Chatman 116, Sunny Park 104, Be Mine 114, Pandemonium 114. Also eligible: Blue Yank 103, Stevenson Bill 103.

Young-France entry. Howell-Jacques entry.

Fourth race—Claiming, three-year-olds and up, seven furlongs: Jonie's Girl 109, Mrs. M.J. 109, Fay Park 102, Small Mortgage 109, Multiscu 109, Selfish Joss 104, Dodd 114, Ida's 109. Also eligible: Vanbank 114, Wildtop 114, Althorp Park 109, Iron Mountain 114.

Fifth race, the Seattle handicap, two-year-olds, five furlongs: Sedbergh 115, Just Betty 105, Liver's Cop 120, Hi Duke 107, Dark Verse 112, Hi Lester 105, E. Bridges 105, Mrs. Davidson entry, T.C. Gamble entry.

Sixth race, claiming, three-year-old and up, one mile and one-sixteenth—Masked Marvel 117, Snap Judgment 112, Naperton 117.

Snip judgment 112, Naperton 117.

Delighted with Vancouver Island are Mr. and Mrs. Mark Lansburgh, prominent residents of Washington, D.C., who are spending a few days at the Empress Hotel. Mr. Lansburgh is senior partner in Lansburgh and Brothers, Washington's greatest department store, which was established 80 years ago. Yesterday they went to Butchart Gardens, where Mr. Lansburgh took 3,000 feet of colored pictures of the flowers.

TO ENGLAND . . .

Expertly Packed Food Sent Daily Overseas
Ten Now Added to Rations—2 Ozs Per Week
Send Butter, Bacon, Tea and Sugar—5-lb Limit

CANNED BUTTER — Postage Paid

1 lb., 87c; 2 lbs., \$1.50; 4 lbs., \$2.75

SCOTT & PEDEN LTD.

PHONE G 7181 COR. CORMORANT AND STORE

**Fried Chicken Dinners
75c SERVED FROM 11 A.M. TO 9 P.M. 75c**

VISITORS TO VICTORIA

For complete Drug and Sundry Service call on us. Perfumes, Toiletries and Kodaks. We emphasize the efficiency of our Prescription Department.

THE OWL DRUG CO. LTD.
W. H. BLAND, Manager
Prescription Specialists for Over Fifty Years
Campbell Bldg. Cor. Douglas and Fort Sts. Phone G 2112

White and Pastel JIGGERS AND COATS

7.95 AND UP

DICK'S DRESS SHOPPE

1324 DOUGLAS ST. PHONE E 7522

Goldstream Mine Rush Related**Obituaries****PIONEER CHURCH WORKER PASSES**

Twenty-two gold mines operated within 15 miles of Victoria in the years 1863-64. B. A. McElveen, president of the Victoria section of the B.C. Historical Association, told members of the organization at their annual field day at Goldstream this afternoon.

The gathering was held at the scene of the gold rush, and old workings, both placer and lode, were traced along the banks of the stream.

Unlike most of the early day gold excitements, Mr. McElveen pointed out, the stampede to Goldstream was mainly for the staking of quartz properties. It was this that led to the abandonment of the field without it having been fully tested to depth. The majority of the miners in the country at that time were placer workers, and when the rich gravels of Leech River were discovered by Dr. Robert Brown's exploration expedition on July 19, 1864, Goldstream was abandoned and has never been worked since.

Quoting from musty records, the speaker revealed that there was a surprising amount of activity in the area. He listed 22 mines that were operated during the nine months following the discovery of gold in the area. He also disclosed that assays in free gold were from modest sums to as high as \$1,557.46. One property made a return of a fabulous character, when the Bank of British North America analysis of "half a bushel of fragments" gave a valuation of \$11,000. Gold was valued for assaying purposes in those days at from \$14 to \$18 an ounce.

Discovery of the Goldstream deposits resulted from one of the last official acts of St. James Douglas as governor. Shortly before his retirement from office he sent out a party of four prospectors to look for gold. They were absent about a week or 10 days, when they returned with news of having found placer gravels in a small creek that ran into Gold or Deadman's River. Publication of this news on the morning of October 19 started the rush.

Placer workings were not as remunerative as anticipated, but wages could be made. Prospectors found quartz veins. These were followed, and staked when assays showed the existence of free gold.

On November 18, 1865, an assay made by J. H. Cording, from the "St. George lead," gave a return of 12 ounces 6 dwts. in gold, which at \$14 an ounce was valued at \$172.

The outcroppings in the dis-

trict were reported to be from 18 inches to a width of 12 feet.

On the same day, Mr. McElveen said, the Parmiter Company samples returned \$430 to the town.

It was the Britannia Company, working high up on the creek, that obtained on January 28 values of \$1,557.46 in gold and \$2.57 in silver.

The assumption is that these were from selected samples, but importance was attached to a bulk assay made at San Francisco from 940 lbs. of quartz from the Parmiter, which gave returns at the rate of \$36.95 in gold and \$17.61 in silver.

The speculator "half bushel of fragments" that gave \$11,000 to the ton was from a shaft sunk beside the stream, and in which water was controlled with difficulty. Here at a depth of 18 feet, in the presence of Governor Kennedy and other notables, a shot was fired, and the rock was taken in to Victoria for analysis. This was shortly before activation on the creek ceased with the discovery of the Leech River.

This was shortly before activation on the creek ceased with the discovery of the Leech River.

RICHARDS—Mrs. Mary Richards, 20, of Sooke, died suddenly this morning at the Royal Jubilee Hospital. She was born in Pontiac, Michigan, and had lived in the Sooke district 18 years. He leaves his parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Harris at Otter Point and an uncle and other relatives here. The funeral will be Monday at 3.30 from Hayward's, followed by burial at Colwood. Rev. S. Lund will officiate.

PHILLIPS—William David Phillips, 68, died yesterday at his family residence, 2280 Central Avenue. He was born in London, England, and had lived in Victoria 14 years. He leaves a widow, three sons, Donald of Vancouver, Eric of Victoria and William of Calgary, one daughter, Mrs. L. F. Deall of Victoria, and six grandchildren. The funeral will be from McCall's Monday at 2, Rev. O. L. Jull officiating, followed by interment at Colwood. It is requested no flowers be sent.

WEST—Sidney West, widely known street car conductor of Victoria, died suddenly this morning at his residence, 1610 Pembroke Street. He was born in England and had been a resident of Victoria for 30 years. He leaves a widow in Victoria, two brothers and two sisters in England, a sister-in-law, Mrs. A. West, and a nephew and cousin in Victoria. The remains are at Hayward's.

SUTHERLAND—Rev. J. L. W.

McLean conducted last rites yesterday in St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church for Jessie MacLeod Sutherland. Interment was at Royal Oak, the following acting pallbearers: A. Valant, G. Sutherland, W. Peters, P. Oliver, A. W. Rowles and C. Hawkins. Hayward's B.C. Funeral Company was in charge of funeral arrangements.

WEST—Sidney West, widely

known street car conductor of Victoria, died suddenly this morning at his residence, 1610 Pembroke Street. He was born in Eng-

land and had been a resident of Victoria for 30 years. He leaves a widow in Victoria, two brothers and two sisters in England, a sis-

ter-in-law, Mrs. A. West, and a nephew and cousin in Victoria. The remains are at Hayward's.

WEST—Sidney West, widely

known street car conductor of Victoria, died suddenly this morning at his residence, 1610 Pembroke Street. He was born in Eng-

land and had been a resident of Victoria for 30 years. He leaves a widow in Victoria, two brothers and two sisters in England, a sis-

ter-in-law, Mrs. A. West, and a nephew and cousin in Victoria. The remains are at Hayward's.

WEST—Sidney West, widely

known street car conductor of Victoria, died suddenly this morning at his residence, 1610 Pembroke Street. He was born in Eng-

land and had been a resident of Victoria for 30 years. He leaves a widow in Victoria, two brothers and two sisters in England, a sis-

ter-in-law, Mrs. A. West, and a nephew and cousin in Victoria. The remains are at Hayward's.

WEST—Sidney West, widely

known street car conductor of Victoria, died suddenly this morning at his residence, 1610 Pembroke Street. He was born in Eng-

land and had been a resident of Victoria for 30 years. He leaves a widow in Victoria, two brothers and two sisters in England, a sis-

ter-in-law, Mrs. A. West, and a nephew and cousin in Victoria. The remains are at Hayward's.

WEST—Sidney West, widely

known street car conductor of Victoria, died suddenly this morning at his residence, 1610 Pembroke Street. He was born in Eng-

land and had been a resident of Victoria for 30 years. He leaves a widow in Victoria, two brothers and two sisters in England, a sis-

ter-in-law, Mrs. A. West, and a nephew and cousin in Victoria. The remains are at Hayward's.

WEST—Sidney West, widely

known street car conductor of Victoria, died suddenly this morning at his residence, 1610 Pembroke Street. He was born in Eng-

land and had been a resident of Victoria for 30 years. He leaves a widow in Victoria, two brothers and two sisters in England, a sis-

ter-in-law, Mrs. A. West, and a nephew and cousin in Victoria. The remains are at Hayward's.

WEST—Sidney West, widely

known street car conductor of Victoria, died suddenly this morning at his residence, 1610 Pembroke Street. He was born in Eng-

land and had been a resident of Victoria for 30 years. He leaves a widow in Victoria, two brothers and two sisters in England, a sis-

ter-in-law, Mrs. A. West, and a nephew and cousin in Victoria. The remains are at Hayward's.

WEST—Sidney West, widely

known street car conductor of Victoria, died suddenly this morning at his residence, 1610 Pembroke Street. He was born in Eng-

land and had been a resident of Victoria for 30 years. He leaves a widow in Victoria, two brothers and two sisters in England, a sis-

ter-in-law, Mrs. A. West, and a nephew and cousin in Victoria. The remains are at Hayward's.

WEST—Sidney West, widely

known street car conductor of Victoria, died suddenly this morning at his residence, 1610 Pembroke Street. He was born in Eng-

land and had been a resident of Victoria for 30 years. He leaves a widow in Victoria, two brothers and two sisters in England, a sis-

ter-in-law, Mrs. A. West, and a nephew and cousin in Victoria. The remains are at Hayward's.

WEST—Sidney West, widely

known street car conductor of Victoria, died suddenly this morning at his residence, 1610 Pembroke Street. He was born in Eng-

land and had been a resident of Victoria for 30 years. He leaves a widow in Victoria, two brothers and two sisters in England, a sis-

ter-in-law, Mrs. A. West, and a nephew and cousin in Victoria. The remains are at Hayward's.

WEST—Sidney West, widely

known street car conductor of Victoria, died suddenly this morning at his residence, 1610 Pembroke Street. He was born in Eng-

land and had been a resident of Victoria for 30 years. He leaves a widow in Victoria, two brothers and two sisters in England, a sis-

ter-in-law, Mrs. A. West, and a nephew and cousin in Victoria. The remains are at Hayward's.

WEST—Sidney West, widely

known street car conductor of Victoria, died suddenly this morning at his residence, 1610 Pembroke Street. He was born in Eng-

land and had been a resident of Victoria for 30 years. He leaves a widow in Victoria, two brothers and two sisters in England, a sis-

ter-in-law, Mrs. A. West, and a nephew and cousin in Victoria. The remains are at Hayward's.

WEST—Sidney West, widely

known street car conductor of Victoria, died suddenly this morning at his residence, 1610 Pembroke Street. He was born in Eng-

land and had been a resident of Victoria for 30 years. He leaves a widow in Victoria, two brothers and two sisters in England, a sis-

ter-in-law, Mrs. A. West, and a nephew and cousin in Victoria. The remains are at Hayward's.

WEST—Sidney West, widely

known street car conductor of Victoria, died suddenly this morning at his residence, 1610 Pembroke Street. He was born in Eng-

land and had been a resident of Victoria for 30 years. He leaves a widow in Victoria, two brothers and two sisters in England, a sis-

ter-in-law, Mrs. A. West, and a nephew and cousin in Victoria. The remains are at Hayward's.

WEST—Sidney West, widely

known street car conductor of Victoria, died suddenly this morning at his residence, 1610 Pembroke Street. He was born in Eng-

land and had been a resident of Victoria for 30 years. He leaves a widow in Victoria, two brothers and two sisters in England, a sis-

ter-in

46a Summer Resorts

SUMMER COTTAGE—LANGFORD LAKE, for August. Also building lots \$1125-14.
A.T. "SUNNY SHORES," SOOKE—Cabin, clean, comfortable; beds, etc., \$102-26-42.

46b Summer Cottages

FOR RENT AT BEST PART SHAWNISHAW. One or two-room cottages. Phone G1456. 1624-1-18.

FOR RENT—THREE-ROOM COTTAGE. Sooke Rd.; private beach; fully furnished; electric light, water, fireplace. G3281.

SAANICH ARM. SWIMMING CABIN, S. August; good beach, swimming, fishing. Phone E1664. 1028-26-38.

DAILY TIMES CLASSIFIED ADS BRING results. If you want to sell, tell people about it with a Times Classified Ad. Call Classified Advertising Department 84173.

Real Estate

49 Houses for Sale

CHOICE FIVE-ACRE RANCH—NEW bungalow, good water and outbuildings, electric light and refrigerator. Good location. \$10,000. Box 968 Times 963-3-18.

FOR SALE BY OWNER OR WILL CONSIDER TRADE FOR BUNGALOW, large eight-room house, four bedrooms, living-dining room, kitchen, sunroom, bath-room, full cement basement; large garden, fruit trees. Within three-mile circle. Saanich area. Box 98 Times 22-14.

NEED HOME FOR SALE—\$10,000. Build it yourself, terms. A. R. Green. Phone G3612. 1024-1f.

"FAIRFIELD"—SEVEN ROOMS AND BATHROOM, BASEMENT, furnace, fireplace, garage, nice garden, \$2,750. Terms \$450 cash, balance arranged.

"PINELAND" DISTRICT—FIVE ROOMS, garage, fireplace, furnace, high location. Low taxes. Immediate possession. \$1,500. Terms \$300 cash, balance arranged.

L. M. ROSENFELD & CO. LTD. 110 Union Bldg., 612 View St. G604.

PROVIDE, AT Royal Oak, only 10 minutes' drive from Victoria, water, fruit trees and small fruit bushes. ALSO a bungalow of five rooms, with basement, plus a garage, fireplace, furnace, four rooms with closets, pantry, kitchen,模 and three-piece bathroom. \$2,200.

THE ROYAL TRUST COMPANY Real Estate Dept. 120 Government St. Phones E4120. 1023-1f.

51 Property for Sale

\$245 - 1/4 ACRE: \$300—1 ACRE: \$350 soil, beautiful trees, creek, city water; growing new area, 4-mile circle. Ask for plan, prices, terms. Real Estate Department. The Royal Trust Co., 1023-1f. 1023-1f.

53 Property Wanted

WANTED—ACREAGE WITH SMALL river or waterfall. Send full particulars first letter. Box 10107 Times. 10107-20-29.

55 Business Opportunities

FISH AND CHIPS AND OYSTER PARLOR, in up-island town; living quarters; no competition; small overhead. Box 10341 Times. 10341-1-18.

Financial

56 Money to Loan

A FIRST MORTGAGE LOAN—WE HAVE A funds available for desirable residential or business property and invite your inquiries.

GILLESPIE HART & CO. LTD. Established over a quarter of a century 611 Fort St. Phone G1811.

AGENTS FOR 5% NATIONAL HOUSING LOANS. You borrow \$2,500 and pay about \$25 a month for principal, interest, taxes and insurance, and house is yours after 15 years. See Gillespie, Hart & Son Ltd. 3-18.

A MORTGAGE LOAN CAN BE ARRANGED by us in any amount. Low rates; quick decisions; repayments to suit. P. R. BROWN & SONS LTD. 1112 Broad St. Phone G7171.

WE HAVE THE FOLLOWING AMOUNTS FOR first mortgage: \$500, \$1,000, \$1,500, \$2,000, \$2,500, \$3,000, \$3,500, \$4,000, \$5,000, \$6,000, \$7,000, \$8,000, \$9,000, \$10,000. BROWN BROS. LTD. 214-4 Pemberton Bldg. E1182-4. 10121-26-32.

MOUNT TOLMIE. Very seldom is a good property to be had in this desirable district, but unforeseen circumstances make it necessary that the owner of a charming semi-detached residence be compelled to part with it this summer. Contains 7 rooms—1 bedroom and bath down, 2 bedrooms and dressing room up, plus a large room of grounds; fine trees, rock garden, rose beds, fruit trees, and kitchen garden. ALL IN FIRST-CLASS SHAPE. \$4950.

Exclusive Agents

The B.C. LAND & INVESTMENT AGENCY LTD. 922 Government St. G 4115.

Rustic Waterfront Home

With delightful garden, affording seclusion and privacy. Bungalow is very comfortable, with all city conveniences; also summerhouse and boathouse. Truly a gem of a place. \$3500.

J. C. BRIDGMAN 604 Broughton Street Phone E 3331.

UPLANDS

Extremely attractive California semi-

bungalow on approximately 1/4 acre of beautifully laid out grounds, with garden, fruit trees, new deck, and decked Olympic. Secluded garden at rear of house, treed with oaks and shrubs. The house is equipped with the most extensive built-in furniture. A new addition: a new family: containing 3 rooms, with running water in all bedrooms. Reasonably priced \$9500.

Gillespie, Hart & Co. Ltd. 1112 Fort Street. Phone G 1181.

WATERFRONT BUILDING SITE, GORDON HEAD

One acre cleared land—city light, water and phone; also \$1600 bus service. Price... \$1600.

See T. H. Monk. J. H. WHITOME & CO. LTD. 1112 Pemberton Bldg. E 3331.

REAL BUYS in REAL ESTATE

"Best Buys" of the week listed by dealers in these columns for your convenience. This Real Estate service will appear in the Times every Saturday and Monday night.

CORDOVA BAY ROAD

SMALL COTTAGE—Close to main road. Two lots. Four rooms. \$500. City water available.

CORDOVA BAY ROAD

ABOUT 1/4 ACRES—Frontage of one of our most popular lakes. Cozy cottage of five rooms. Electric light, city water, etc. Outbuildings include small house, cabin and chicken coop. Good buy at \$2600.

Alfred Carmichael & Co. Ltd. 1216 Broad, Real Estate and Insurance

1216 BROAD STREET PHONE G 2171

OAK BAY

OWNER LEAVING CITY—Bungalow of five nice rooms, well located. Cement driveway, fireplace, furnace and garage. Reduction for all cash.

22500 Terms

P. R. Brown & Sons Ltd.

1216 BROAD STREET PHONE G 2171

OAK BAY

Five rooms, four bedrooms, living-dining room, kitchen, sunroom, bath-room, full cement basement; large garden, fruit trees. Within three-mile circle. Saanich area. Box 98 Times 22-14.

N. L. ROSENFELD & CO. LTD. 110 Union Bldg., 612 View St. G604.

"FAIRFIELD"

SEVEN ROOMS AND BATHROOM, BASEMENT, furnace, fireplace, garage, nice garden, \$2,750. Terms \$450 cash, balance arranged.

"PINELAND" DISTRICT—FIVE ROOMS, garage, fireplace, furnace, high location. Low taxes, immediate possession. \$1,500. Terms \$300 cash, balance arranged.

L. M. ROSENFELD & CO. LTD. 110 Union Bldg., 612 View St. G604.

PROVIDE, AT Royal Oak, only 10 minutes' drive from Victoria, water, fruit trees and small fruit bushes. ALSO a bungalow of five rooms, with basement, plus a garage, fireplace, furnace, four rooms with closets, pantry, kitchen,模 and three-piece bathroom. \$2,200.

THE ROYAL TRUST COMPANY Real Estate Dept. 120 Government St. Phones E4120. 1023-1f.

52 Property for Sale

\$245 - 1/4 ACRE: \$300—1 ACRE: \$350

soil, beautiful trees, creek, city water; growing new area, 4-mile circle. Ask for plan, prices, terms. Real Estate Department. The Royal Trust Co., 1023-1f. 1023-1f.

53 Property Wanted

WANTED—ACREAGE WITH SMALL river or waterfall. Send full particulars first letter. Box 10107 Times. 10107-20-29.

55 Business Opportunities

FISH AND CHIPS AND OYSTER PARLOR, in up-island town; living quarters; no competition; small overhead. Box 10341 Times. 10341-1-18.

Financial

56 Money to Loan

A FIRST MORTGAGE LOAN—WE HAVE

A funds available for desirable residential or business property and invite your inquiries.

GILLESPIE HART & CO. LTD.

Established over a quarter of a century

611 Fort St. Phone G1811.

AGENTS FOR 5% NATIONAL HOUSING

LOANS. You borrow \$2,500 and pay about \$25 a month for principal, interest, taxes and insurance, and house is yours after 15 years. See Gillespie, Hart & Son Ltd. 3-18.

A MORTGAGE LOAN CAN BE ARRANGED

by us in any amount. Low rates; quick decisions; repayments to suit. P. R. BROWN & SONS LTD. 1112 Broad St. Phone G7171.

WE HAVE THE FOLLOWING AMOUNTS

FOR first mortgage: \$500, \$1,000,

\$1,500, \$2,000, \$2,500, \$3,000, \$3,500,

\$4,000, \$5,000, \$6,000, \$7,000,

\$8,000, \$9,000, \$10,000. BROWN BROS. LTD. 214-4 Pemberton Bldg. E1182-4. 10121-26-32.

MOUNT TOLMIE

Very seldom is a good property to be

had in this desirable district, but unforseen circumstances make it necessary that the owner of a charming

semi-detached residence be compelled to

part with it this summer. Contains 7 rooms—1 bedroom and bath down, 2 bedrooms and dressing room up, plus a large room of

grounds; fine trees, rock garden, rose beds, fruit trees, and kitchen garden. ALL IN FIRST-

CLASS SHAPE. \$4950.

Exclusive Agents

The B.C. LAND &

INVESTMENT AGENCY LTD.

922 Government St. G 4115.

Rustic Waterfront Home

With delightful garden, affording

seclusion and privacy. Bungalow is very

comfortable, with all city conveniences;

also summerhouse and boathouse. Truly

a gem of a place. \$3500.

J. C. BRIDGMAN 604 Broughton Street Phone E 3331.

UPLANDS

Extremely attractive California semi-

bungalow on approximately 1/4 acre of

beautifully laid out grounds, with

gorgeous new deck, decked Olympic.

Secluded garden at rear of

house, treed with oaks and shrubs. The

house is equipped with the most

extensive built-in furniture. A new

addition: a new family: containing 3 rooms, with running water in all bedrooms. Reasonably priced \$9500.

Gillespie, Hart & Co. Ltd. 1112 Fort Street. Phone G 1181.

WATERFRONT BUILDING SITE, GORDON HEAD

One acre cleared land—city light,

water and phone; also \$1600 bus

service. Price... \$1600.

See T. H. Monk. J. H. WHITOME & CO. LTD.

1112 Pemberton Bldg. E 3331.

NOTICE!

E. VIRGINIA MARRION of the City of Victoria, hereby give notice that I will not be responsible for any debts whatsoever, which may hereafter be incurred by me in Montreal. E. VIRGINIA MARRION.

Department of Transport, Marine Services Branch, Ottawa, July 8, 1940.

ALEX. MACLEAN,

203-204 Hibben-Bone Building, Victoria, B.C. Executor of James St-Leger Maitland-Dougal (otherwise James Maitland-Dougal), deceased.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS and CLAIMANTS

NOTICE—GIVEN TO THE END

OF ONE YEAR—CITY OF VICTORIA, B.C.—

NOTICE—GIVEN TO THE END

OF ONE YEAR—CITY OF VICTORIA, B.C.—

NOTICE—GIVEN TO THE END

OF ONE YEAR—CITY OF VICTORIA, B.C.—

The Grand Fleet Waits**British Navy Ready For Any Invasion**

LONDON (AP)—The threat of invasion which weighs heavily tonight on all Britain's fighting services is heaviest on the Royal Navy, which has assumed new duties giving it a vital share of the defence of Britain not only at sea, but also in the air and on land.

Officers are quick to remind landlubbers that this is nothing new. The navy, they point out, operated armored cars in the defense of Antwerp in the last war and naval infantry brigades fought in the low countries and at Gallipoli.

Many coast defence guns are naval and naval operated. Naval experts have loaned their experience to army artillerists faced with the problem of fighting ships from the shore.

Many of the guns are identical with those of the fleet. But there is one important difference. Anchored in concrete instead of on rolling decks, their range is increased by as much as three miles.

Only "incredibly good spotting" can put these guns out of action, their officers declare.

"A direct hit by a bomb or shell might shut us up," said one. "Even so, the chances of the latter are less here than at sea. A man of war can be hit by a shell which hits the water first and ricochets on to the target."

SHORE BATTERIES

Shore batteries are only part of the navy's contribution.

Naval anti-aircraft guns guard vital ports and bases.

Possible landing points near the naval bases are covered by the rifles and machine guns of marines supplementing the army. Mobile anti-aircraft units, accompanied by parties of heavily armed seamen, patrol roads and countryside near these ports.

The navy has turned to its new work with great efficiency. Youngsters who declare they "joined the navy to go to sea" are digging in along Britain's coasts. Officers who long for hearing decks of destroyers command batteries in the midst of deserted resort towns and live, as one said, "like kings in four-room suites at the best hotel."

The fleet air arm will co-operate with the Royal Air Force in attacking sea-borne invaders. It put great faith in its Skua aircraft, a combination fighter and dive-bomber type, which naval airmen fly and prefer to the Royal Air Force Hurricane and Spitfires.

(The Skua is a two-seated dive bomber monoplane designed for the fleet air arm and made by Blackburn Aircraft Limited.)

Navy fliers also rely on torpedo-carrying aircraft to smash sea-borne invaders. These weapons, they say, would be "very effective" against transports and warships.

But the greatest naval weapon

IT PAYS TO FLY!
IT'S SAFE TO FLY!
IT'S FUN TO FLY!



For your summer vacation travel by air. It's a thrill you'll never forget. Saves time, too!

Information and Reservations
NORTHERN PACIFIC TRAVEL BUREAU
GEORGE PAULIN, Agent
912 GOVERNMENT ST. E 0222

D. D. McTAVISH & CO., LTD.
Customs Brokers and Shipping Agents
812 GOVT. E 2013

Shipping**Ottawa Concern Gets Work Here**

OTTAWA (CP)—Work will begin immediately on another 20 air force and air training plan construction contracts, the Department of Munitions and Supply announced today.

If, and the navy hopes, Germany launches her invasion by sea, supported by the strongest units of her fleet, then this armada will seek action. Naval observers believe the inevitable result would be a British triumph.

But if the Germans come in first, small ships protected by submarines, destroyers and mine-laying aircraft, the navy's burden will shift to light cruisers, destroyers, submarine chasers and trawlers which thus far have borne the task of blockading Germany.

Brodeur Urges Splendid Navy

VANCOUVER—Canada must maintain a permanent and very efficient navy in the future, in the opinion of Commodore Victor G. Brodeur, commander-in-charge at the Esquimalt barracks of the Canadian Navy.

"An efficient navy is just as vital to a prosperous peace as it is in wartime," he told members of the Vancouver Junior Board of Trade at their luncheon yesterday.

He likened sea power to a form of insurance which must be taken out well in advance of necessity.

"A soldier can be trained within 12 months, but it takes six years to train a seaman," he said. "We have been especially fortunate in Canada in having a fine organization of naval volunteer reserves to meet expansion demands and an excellent training system that was ready to train more. Already we have expanded our training facilities five times."

Commodore Brodeur, with Mrs. Brodeur, later attended launching of H.M.C.S. Banff, christened by Mrs. E. W. Hamber.

At the christening Rev. Arthur Blischlager and Rev. Father A. B. Wood, naval chaplains from Esquimalt offered prayers. Others from Esquimalt at the launching included Engineer Captain G. L. Stephens and Mrs. Stephens. Shipwright Commander and Mrs. C. H. Brown.

Commodore Brodeur proposed a toast to Mrs. Hamber.

New Departure Time

Starting Monday the morning steamer departure for Seattle will be at 11, instead of 10, the local C.P.R. offices announced today.

Arrival in Seattle will be 4 p.m., instead of 3 p.m., and departure from there for Victoria will be at the same time, 4:45 p.m., with arrival here at 9:30 p.m.

This service is being maintained on alternate days by Ss. Princess Joan and Ss. Princess Elizabeth.

The greatest naval weapon

Freighter Refloated

PUNTA ARENAS, Chile (AP)—The 5,965-ton United States freighter Felix Taussig, which went aground July 6 on Marca Bank in the Straits of Magellan, was refloated today 13 hours after 2,000 tons of her 5,000-ton wheat cargo had been unloaded.

Pacesetters in Major Baseball

AMERICAN

Team	Batting	McCosky, Detroit, and Radcliff, St. Louis, .355.
McCosky	Runs—McCosky, Detroit, 70.	
Batts	Batts batted in—Greenberg, Detroit, 79.	
Hits	Hits—McCosky, Detroit, 112.	
Doubles	Doubles—Greenberg, Detroit, 27.	
Triples	Triples—McCosky, Detroit, 12.	
Home Runs	Home Runs—Fox, Boston, 20.	
Stolen Bases	Stolen bases—Case, Washington, 18.	
Pitching	Pitching—Newson, Detroit, 13-1.	
NATIONAL	Batting—Danning, New York, 347.	
Runs	Runs—Hack, Chicago, and Frey Cincinnati, 58.	
Batts	Batts batted in—Mize, St. Louis, 61.	
Hits	Hits—Herman, Chicago, 102.	
Doubles	Doubles—Hack, Chicago, 27.	
Triples	Triples—Ross, Boston, 9.	
Home Runs	Home runs—Mize, St. Louis, 25.	
Stolen Bases	Stolen bases—Frey, Cincinnati, 11.	
Pitching	Pitching—Fitzsimmons, Brooklyn, 8-1.	

CHICAGO (AP)—A husky star from "down under"—big Jim Ferrier of Australia—threw the heaviest punch yesterday as a surprisingly strong amateur contingent gave the professionals a rousing battle in the opening round of the \$5,000 Chicago open golf championship.

Holder of the Australian open and amateur titles, Ferrier turned in nines of 34,32, getting seven birdies and going over par on only one hole. With a putter red-hot,

the Australian clipped regulation figures by dropping puts of from 10 to 45.

A stroke off the pace was Johnny Revolta, veteran professional from Evanston, Ill., who went out in 32 and came home in 35 for a five under par. Willie Turnesa, former national amateur champion from Elmira, N.Y., had identical nines of 34 for 68, which tied the effort of Dick Metz, Chicago professional, while three other pros tied at 69—Ed Oliver of Hornell, N.Y., and Ralph Gulidahl and Johnny Bulla of Chicago.

Ed Wysowski, Keweenaw, Ill., a two-under 70, just a shot under three amateurs, George Dawson of Chicago, Alex Walsh of Rockford, Ill., and Tom Sheehan of Detroit. Three amateurs were among the players who equaled par of 36-36-72. They were Wilford Wehrle of the home club, Art Andrews of Peoria, who had a double-eagle two on the par five 15th as he sank a 200-yard iron shot, and Jack Hoerner of Chicago.

Lawson Little, the national open champion, had a one over par 73, as did Sam Snead and Ben Hogan, two of the brightest stars of the game's professional camp.

Gene Sarazen, who tied Little for the open crown at Cleveland and then lost in a playoff, came in with a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Elliott Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

Ellsworth Vines, former world amateur and professional tennis champion from Los Angeles, had a 74, as did such veterans

as Horton Smith and Harry Cooper.

United Church of Canada

METROPOLITAN

Dr. Willard Brewing will continue his holiday ministry tomorrow and will speak in the morning on "The Man of Faith Is the Man of Affairs" and in the evening on "The Conquest of Fear" with the sub-title "Are You a Hero or a Coward?"

The music include, morning, anthem, "We Wait for Thy Loving Kindness" (Armes); solo, "The Lord's Prayer" (Hoffmelsler) James Petrie; evening, anthem, "The Radiant Morn" (Woodward); solo, "My God Why Hast Thou Forsaken Me" (Hall) Miss Maurine Whitehouse.

FAIRFIELD

Rev. W. Evan Fullerton will speak in the morning on "Give Me Time." His sermon in the evening will be "If It Comes to the Worst."

Miss Grace Beschell will sing the solo "Bless This House" (Brake) at the morning service. The soloist in the evening will be Robert Husband.

CENTENNIAL

At 11 a.m. the preacher will be Rev. P. J. Taylor, acting secretary of the British and Foreign Bible Society of B.C. At 7:30 p.m. Rev. Bryce H. Wallace will take charge of the service. A solo, "An Evening Prayer" (Gabriel), will be given by Frank Hollins.

OAK BAY

Rev. R. McElroy Thompson of Edmonton will preach in the morning. Arthur Jackman, baritone, will render the solo, "The Plains of Peace" (Barnard). The anthem, "Consider and Hear Me" (Pfleuger), will be sung by the choir, with Mrs. W. G. Miller, contralto, taking the solo. There will be no evening service.

VICTORIA WEST

Rev. C. V. Hicks will preach. Soloist, Mrs. Mawer. Anthem by the choir.

JAMES BAY

Evening service at 7:30. Rev. J. Churchill will have charge of the service. Guest soloist, Miss Ina Tait.

BELMONT AVENUE

Sunday school, 9:45 a.m.; morning service, 11: the pastor, Rev. Bryce H. Wallace, will preach; subject, "Bought With a Price." The evening service will be taken by Rev. J. B. Taylor of the British and Foreign Bible Society.

ST. AIDANS

At 11 a.m. Rev. A. O. Paterson will preach. Evening service will be conducted at 7:30.

WILKINSON ROAD

Sunday school and study classes for adults will meet at 10 a.m., under superintendence of H. H. Green. Public worship will follow at 11:15, when Rev. W. Allan will minister. Mrs. J. Hobden will be soloist.

GARDEN CITY

Sunday school will hold open session at 2:15 p.m. Evening service will commence at 7:30, and Rev. W. Allan will preach. Under leadership of J. Jones, the choir will sing "The Lord Is In His Holy Temple" and "Come Let Us Return Unto The Lord" (Jackson).

Substances which promote growth and aid the replacement of tissue are contained in the human liver.



ANGLICAN SERVICES

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL

Ninth Sunday After Trinity

HOLY COMMUNION—6, 8 and 12:15 o'clock.

MATINS—11 o'clock
Pracher—The Dean

EVENSONG—7:30 o'clock
Pracher—The Dean

St. John's Church

8 o'clock—Holy Communion
11 o'clock—Morning Prayer
Pracher—Canon Chadwick
12:30 o'clock—Liturgy
Thursday, St. James' Day
10:30 o'clock—Holy Communion
7:30 o'clock—Service of Intercession

St. Mary's, Oak Bay
ELGIN ROAD

Holy Communion—8 o'clock
Children's Service—9:45 o'clock
Matins and Sermon—11 o'clock
Evensong and Sermon—7 o'clock
Rev. A. E. de L. Morris, M.A.
Assistant—Mrs. Cyril Venables, B.Ed.

ST. BARNABAS
Corner Quadra and Balmoral Road

SUNDAY SERVICES
8 o'clock—Holy Eucharist
11 o'clock—Holy Eucharist
12:30 o'clock—Liturgy
Wednesday, St. James' Day
10:30 o'clock—Holy Communion
8 a.m.—Intercession, Wednesday
8:15 p.m.

Anglican

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL

Rev. G. W. Goth of St. Paul's United Church, Brandon, will preach at both services. Morning subject, "Be Ye Also Ready"; evening subject, "For Such an Hour as This."

"Oh for a Closer Walk With God" (Foster) will be sung by the choir in the morning and their offering in the evening will be "Hymn After the Song of Peace" (Stanford). J. Griffiths will sing as a solo "Keep Thou My Heart" (May H. Brabe).

Other Denominations

EMPIRE MINISTRY

"Zero Hour for Britain" will be the subject by Rev. S. R. Orr. He will then show a parallel crisis in the Empire's history at the time of the Spanish Armada and read a letter of that period from Sir Francis Drake desiring "continual peace in Israel". Thomas Crabb will lead the community singing of "There'll Always Be An England".

Questions to be discussed include: Will Hitler be wiser than Napoleon and more fortunate than the Spanish Armada? What will be the outcome of the threatened invasion? Is there any definite and clear help from prophecy which would indicate how England will fare?

What are the Israel reasons for declaring that the final battle will not be in England at all?

From whom will come the decisive help in the critical hour? Seeing that fifth column assistance has been so far strongest in the upper classes, what measure of help can be expected from Hitler's friends in English aristocracy?

TRUTH CENTRE

W. A. Wicks will speak tomorrow morning on "The Choice of Our Vision". Jack Griffiths will sing "There Is No Death" (O'Hara).

In the evening Mr. Wicks' subject will be "Take With You Words" Miss Sheila Conway will sing "O Divine Redeemer" (Gounod).

CHURCH OF OUR LORD

Matins and sermon at 11 a.m.; sermon, "Miracles, Ancient and Modern." Evensong at 11 a.m.; sermon, "The Faith That Overcomes." The vicar will be in charge of all services.

ST. PAUL'S, ESQUIMALT

Holy Communion will be celebrated tomorrow at 8 a.m. Ven. Robert Connell will preach at Matins at 10:30 a.m. and even-song at 7:30 p.m.

ST. JOHN'S, COLWOOD

Rev. Fred Fife will conduct the morning service at 11.

ST. MATTHEWS, LANGFORD

Holy Communion will be celebrated at 8 a.m. The evening service will be held at 7:30 p.m. Rev. E. Herbert Scarritt, will preach at both services.

ST. COLUMBA STRAWBERRY VALE

Holy Communion at 9:30 a.m., evensong and sermon at 7:30 p.m. Rev. E. Jackson at both services.

ST. MICHAEL'S, ROYAL OAK

Rev. Eric W. Jackson; Holy Communion; 8 a.m.; Matins and sermon, 11 a.m.

ST. BARNABAS

At 8 a.m. Holy Communion; 11 a.m., choral Eucharist and sermon; 7:30 p.m., evensong and sermon at 8 a.m. Wednesday, 8:15 p.m., special service of intercession.

ST. STEPHEN'S, MT. NEWTON

Matins and sermon, 11:30 a.m. Rev. R. J. Pierce.

ST. MARY'S, SAANICHTON

Matins and sermon, 10:30 a.m. Rev. R. J. Pierce.

ST. MARTIN'S-IN-THE-FIELDS

At 11 a.m., Matins, intercession and sermon; Rev. Canon Stocken.

CADBORO BAY MISSION

The fortnightly service of the mission will be held in the hall on Penrith Road tomorrow at 7:30 p.m.

ST. ALBAN'S

Holy Communion, 8 a.m.; intercession and Litany, 11 a.m.; evensong, 7 p.m. Intercession and Holy Communion every Wednesday at 10:30 a.m.

ABSOLUTE SCIENCE

The regular morning service will take place at "The Home of the True Prayer," 2315 Fernwood Road, at 11; subject, "Practical Christianity." Monday evening, meditation of study of Emerson's essays.

GOSPEL TABERNACLE

Morning sermon by the pastor, Rev. Frederic Morrison Landis, "Pure From the Blood of All Men"; 7:45 p.m. sermon, "True Glimpses of Heaven."

On Monday at 9:30 a.m. a two-week daily summer Bible school for children of all ages will be opened by the new Gospel Tabernacle Sunday school. Sessions will run from 9:30 to 11:45, Mondays through Fridays. All children of the district are invited.

CHRISTOPHER SOCIETY

"The Lost Key" will be the topic for discussion at the meeting tomorrow. Talks will be given on the one fundamental teaching which explains and links together all other teachings. The meetings will be held at 8 p.m. in Room 204, Jones Building.

Christian Science

CHURCHES OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST

The golden text is: "This is life eternal, that they might know thee the only true God, and Jesus Christ, whom thou hast sent." (John 17:3.)

The lesson-sermon also includes the following passage from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy:

The spirit and the bride say, come . . . and whosoever will, let him take the water of life freely! Christian Science separates error from truth, and breathes through the sacred pages the spiritual sense of life, substance, and intelligence. In this Science, we discover man in the image and likeness of God. We see that man has never lost his spiritual estate and his eternal harmony.

Job Emerges From Troubles, Doubts By Believing in the Strength of Faith

By WILLIAM E. GILROY, D.D.
Text: Job 42:1-13

We have seen Job in the depth of doubt, distressed by the intensity of his disasters and sufferings, more distressed than helped by the complacent and futile counsel of his friends who are incapable of appreciating the depth and nature of his troubles, and tempted by the whole situation to "curse God and die."

Here in this lesson we see him emerging from his troubles and his doubts into the strength of faith. His faith is so strong that now, instead of cursing God and dying, he feels that he can trust God even though He should say,

But even strove to make it true;

Perplexed in faith, but pure in deeds,

At last he beat his music out.

There lives more faith in honest doubt,

Believe me, than in half the creeds.

He fought his doubts and gathered strength,

He would not make his judgment blind.

He faced the spectres of the mind

And laid them; thus he came at length.

To find a stronger faith his own,

And Power was with him in the night,

Which makes the darkness and the light,

And dwells not in the light alone.

As Job comes to faith and finds

the approval of Jehovah, his

triumph is in contrast with the

discomfort of his plausible

friends who had tried to cheer

him with weak and superficial

words and who in their shallow

pretense of faith had rebuked

him for his doubts. The wrath

of Jehovah is kindled against

them because they had not

spoken of Him the thing that was right.

We may well pray for a sus-

taining faith like Job's and seek

it instead of being satisfied with

the plausible platitudes of those

who have never cried to God out

of the depths or found His

name of some one.

We may well pray for a sus-

taining faith like Job's and seek

it instead of being satisfied with

the plausible platitudes of those

who have never cried to God out

of the depths or found His

name of some one.

We may well pray for a sus-

taining faith like Job's and seek

it instead of being satisfied with

the plausible platitudes of those

who have never cried to God out

of the depths or found His

name of some one.

We may well pray for a sus-

taining faith like Job's and seek

it instead of being satisfied with

**Practically New . . . and
Priced to Save You Money!**

'39 Plymouth Sedan

When you see it you will scarcely believe that it isn't a brand new car. Drive it and you'll think it is right out of the new car showroom. It is fully guaranteed in every way and at this special price you are saving money.

**WE PAY
CASH FOR
USED CARS**

\$945

JAMESON MOTORS Ltd.

750 BROUGHTON STREET

WELCOME THE NEW **ZOTOS**

We are featuring the new ZOTOS CREAM WAVE, a lovely, more lasting permanent.

AVALON BEAUTY SHOPPE

1104 Douglas Street



Phone E 0322

TANKS LIFT THREE IN ROW

(Continued from Page 10)

First Game—
Philadelphia 2 9 0
St. Louis 3 6 2

Batteries—Higbie and Atwood, Warren; McGee and Owen.

Second Game—

Philadelphia 3 6 2
St. Louis 5 9 1

Batteries—Blanton and Atwood; Warren; Bowman and Owen.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Chicago 9 12 2
Washington 1 5 0

Batteries—Lee and Tresh; Masterson, Kralauskas and Ferrell.

Detroit 4 7 1
Boston 0 7 0

Batteries—Bridges and Tebbets; Galehouse, Mustakis and Peacock.

Cleveland 6 10 1
New York 15 13 0

Batteries—Al Smith, Dobson, Humphries, Zuber and Hemsley, Pytlak; Gomez, Murphy and Rosar.

St. Louis 9 16 0
Philadelphia 7 12 2

Batteries—Kennedy and Swift; Ross, Dean and Hayes.

COAST LEAGUE

Hollywood 1 5 1
San Diego 7 14 1

Batteries—Bithorn, Tost and Monzo; Newsome and Salkeld.

Seattle 0 7 2
Oakland 4 6 0

Batteries—Turpin, Scribner and Campbell; Salverson and W. Raimondi.

Portland 2 9 2
Sacramento 6 11 0

Batteries—Harrell and An-

Bela Lanau COURT REPORTER

Decision in the Strange Case of
"THE WOMAN HE MARRIED".

(Continued from Page 12)

"REVERSED!" And by this startling action of the Alabama high court, the decree of the lower court was set aside, the indictment against Danny and Helen was dismissed and the couple were allowed to marry.

A very unusual case to be sure, and yet, not so strange when one considers the ages of this man and woman. When Danny's real mother died, he was then a grown man and when his father married Helen, she was just three or four years younger than her stepson.

Of course, the law in all civilized countries prohibits marriage between close relatives. Inter-marriage is against the high standards of moral society and a menace to the production of a healthy future generation.

Now, in Alabama, the law on this subject includes step-relatives, rewards the court that they are blood relatives, so the final outcome of this case hinges on the higher court's interpretation of what degree of affinity existed between Danny and Helen at the time of their marriage.

The court said: "Where there is no living son of a marriage to continue the relationship, the affinity ceases on the death of the one through whom the affinity arose."

In other words, when Danny's father died, Helen was no longer his step-mother.

This is taken from a true case. Reference of citation may be had by sending a stamped, self-addressed envelope to "Bela Lanau—Court Reporter."

Starting Next Week

THE STRANGE CASE OF
"PICKETS ON PARK AVENUE".

Don't Miss It—Follow It Daily In
This Newspaper.

**DON'T PUT OFF
"ALKALIZING"**

when you have signs of
ACID INDIGESTION

- Heartburn
- Sour Stomach
- Nausea
- "Acid" Headache
- No appetite
- "Lopiness"
- Tired feeling in morning
- "Gas"

Check these symptoms—and if you suspect excess stomach acids, take Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. If trouble persists, See Your Doctor.

Today it's so easy to "alkalize" excess acids anywhere you are. Now when distress comes at home, all you do is take a few tablets of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. When you are out with others, simply slip 2 Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets in your mouth like you would candy mints. That's all you do to feel wonderful.

Either form of Phillips' works the same way—very quickly. You can't beat it for welcome fast relief from after-eating distress. Almost at once you feel "gas"—now, that's a "jumper" feeling from hyper-acidity begin to ease. "Acid" headaches, "acid breath" is corrected right at the source.

It's a wonderful way to free yourself from distress and embarrassment. Try it. But be sure when you buy to ask for "Phillips'" to insure getting the genuine fast-acting Phillips' article.

PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA
MADE IN CANADA

With the Forces

Third Scottish Recruit Monday

Victoria starts Monday recruiting its infantry militia.

Officers of the Third Battalion, Canadian Scottish Regiment, N.P.A.M., will open their books at Bay Street Armories at 9 on Monday morning.

They want 968 men to make up the militia unit which will immediately go into training for two nights a week, preparatory to going into camp later in the summer.

Cpl. F. Brooke Stephenson, the O.C., hopes to have the battalion complete within a week or 10 days.

Victoria is slightly behind Vancouver in having its militia organized and will put on the pressure to get into step.

LIST OF OFFICERS

The full slate of officers for the Third Battalion was announced today by Col. Stephen.

There are three permanent appointments. Major F. H. Codwell, M.C., will be second in command. He is a former officer of the P.P.C.L.I. Capt. Ralph B. Mathews resigned as assistant solicitor of the B.C. Electric to become adjutant and Capt. Thomas P. Horne, principal of Willows School, will be quartermaster.

Other officers, on a part-time basis, are as follows:

Medical officer—Lieut.-Col. J. H. Stewart.

Paymaster—Capt. F. H. Harris.

To be majors—Major S. H. Son, E.D.; Major A. T. Stewart.

To be captains—Capt. A. H. Brand, Capt. W. B. Lambert, Capt. J. Watson, Major S. H. Okell, M.C.; Lieut. B. H. Lamont and Capt. C. Martin.

To be lieutenants—Lieut. H. W. Mellish.

To be second lieutenants—

Second Lieut. D. Hagar, D. E. Smith, E. H. Cabellu, J. T. Ross, W. Munroe, J. O. Hall, A. M. Robertson, A. Peebles, A. Wright, W. S. Wilson and J. E. Balsom.

AMBULANCE UNIT

The new nonpermanent active militia unit of the 13th Field Ambulance, R.C.A.M.C., now recruiting at the Armories, needs 165 N.C.O.s and men. It is proceeding steadily with enlistments.

POPULAR IN VANCOUVER

The militia training plan has swept Vancouver like wildfire, and three battalions there are

The Ancient One Observes . . .

The Fleet of The Land of It

By DON CANTELL

AND SO IT came to pass that Muss the Lin, the Great Gaisist of the Land of It said unto his people:

"The sea which doth border upon our shores shall henceforth be known as the sea of the Land of It for it doth belong to the Land of It and whosoever shall go forth upon it without our permission shall be destroyed by our great vessels of war."

And when the people heard this there was great rejoicing throughout the land and they did sing the praises of Muss the Lin far into the night.

PAID NO HEED

But it likewise came to pass that there were some ships of war of the Land of Eng upon these waters and they needed not unto the words of Muss the Lin but did continue on their way unto that place which is called Gib, which is a great stronghold of the Land of Eng.

And when Muss the Lin heard of this he sent forth unto his men of the sea, saying:

"Go forth and drive these vessels from our sea. If they dare to resist thee make war upon them and send them unto the locker of he who is called Davy Jones."

And so a mighty fleet was sent forth to make war upon these few ships of the Land of Eng.

And when the time came that the two did come upon one another the great vessels of the Land of It turned their weapons upon the ships of the Land of Eng but these vessels replied with such fury that they drove the great fleet back into the havens of the Land of It in fear and trembling.

KNEW NO FEAR

And when they cried out unto Muss the Lin saying that it was the ships of the Land of Eng that had fled and that they were victorious.

But when Hilt the Spout heard of this he knew that those that were upon the ships of war of the Land of Eng would face death rather than flee from their enemies for these men knew not of Honor."

And he knew now that he had allied himself with those who were as yellow as the rainy dawn and he cried out in anguish saying:

"Honor."

But within a short time, within less than an hour, they were marching along pretty smartly.

In uniform, but not in khaki was Constable A. L. Eggins . . . Standing stiffly at attention was "Pinky" Stewart, well known advertising executive . . . next to him was A. T. Carroll, a young lawyer . . . in the ranks were A. W. Keynes, truck driver Jack Melville, former president of the Junior Board of Trade . . . Ernest J. Colton, radio singer; H. Creelman, fireman, and A. J. Barton, stenographer.

L. Denton and S. E. Ashley, both of the Imperial Bank, said fully half the staff had joined the Seafarths.

Athletes were represented by "Jo Jo" Ross, basketball player; Eric Cameron, rugby player, and Capt. Norman Burley, football coach.

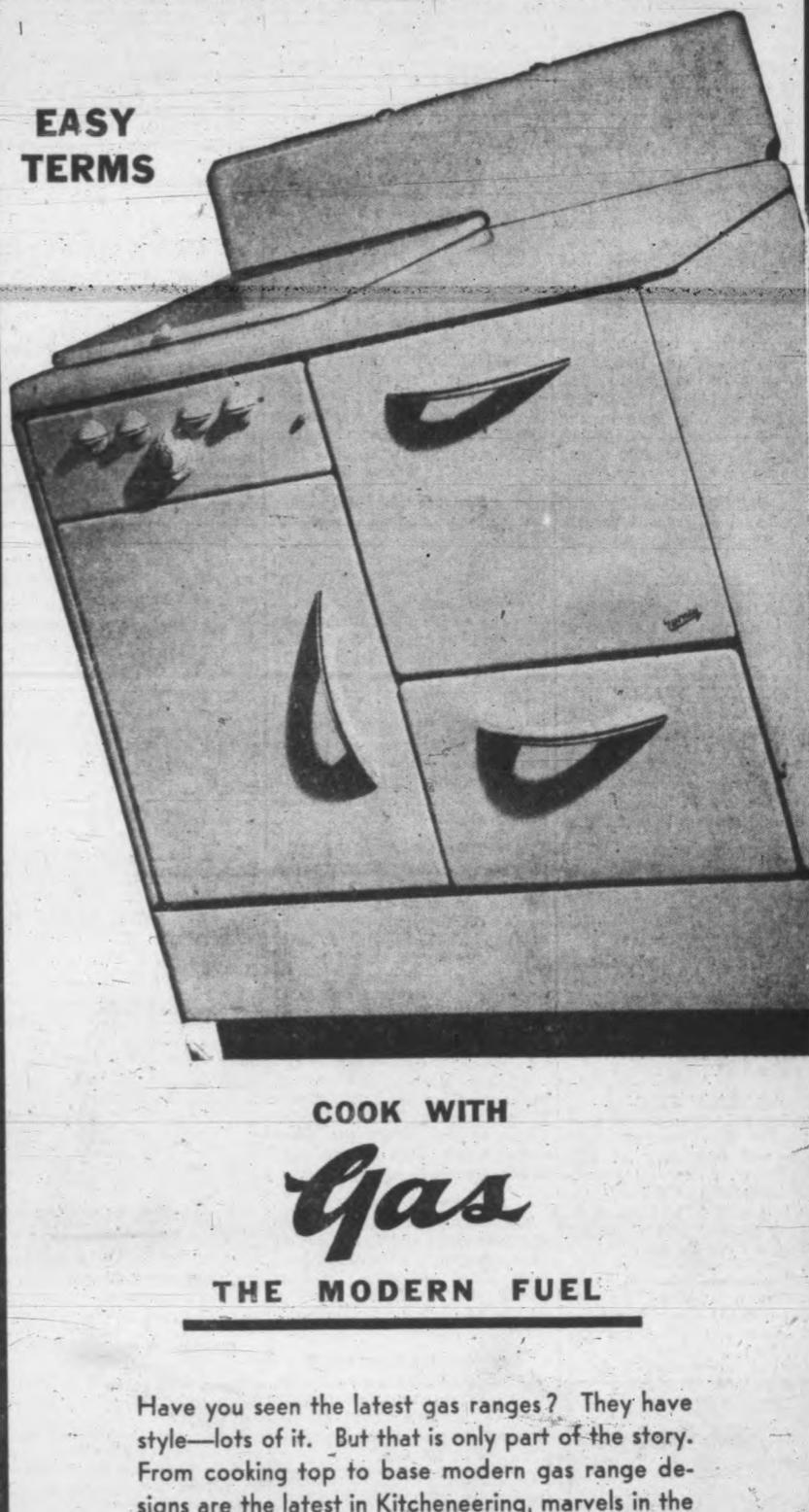
Onions cause tears because they contain an irritating aldehyde agent, a hydrogen-less alcohol that kills germs, according to chemists.

\$100 BUYS A GURNEY GAS RANGE

HERE ARE THE WONDERFUL NEW 1940 FEATURES—

- ONE-PIECE COOKING TOP OF ALL-PORCELAIN ENAMEL
- NEW CIRCULAR BURNERS—SELF-LIGHTING STYLE
- LIFT-TOP COVER—SLIDES BACK WHEN BURNER IN USE
- LATEST-TYPE BROILER AND STORAGE COMPARTMENTS
- LARGE ROASTING OVEN—NEW AUTOMATIC HEAT CONTROL
- EQUAL DISTRIBUTION OF OVEN HEAT GUARANTEED
- RANGES FINISHED IN ALL-PORCELAIN—WHITE OR IVORY

EASY TERMS



COOK WITH

Gas

THE MODERN FUEL

Have you seen the latest gas ranges? They have style—lots of it. But that is only part of the story. From cooking top to base modern gas range designs are the latest in Kitcheneering, marvels in the field of Popular Kitchen Science. Step up to the controls of the modern gas range. Snap on the automatic lighting top burners for instant heat; note the acid-resisting porcelain enamel working surface at the right height; the minute-miner for timed cooking; the lamp for better sight; the handy condiment set to save steps. Switch the oven temperature to 350°. In a jiffy the dial shows 350° and it won't vary. The oven is porcelain enameled, heavily insulated to keep the heat in, leave the kitchen cool. Examine the smokeless broiler that gives perfect results, the warming compartment to heat dishes, utility cupboard for convenient storage. Truly, there's more than style in the new GAS RANGES. See them today at our Douglas Street Showrooms.

PHONE G 7121

B.C.ELECTRIC

Petty Annoyances

By Miss Clare Briggs



7-18



About Dogs and Men

By R. B. TANNER

DOGS WHICH COME TO Great Britain with the reasonable hope of finding there an ideal existence have some difficulty in satisfying their desire. Whatever part of the world they come from, they have first to spend six months in quarantine at or near their port of landing. They do not have at all a bad time. The British with their traditional love of animals, treat the dogs kindly, feed them well, comb, wash and trim them. Nevertheless, they must wait six months before they can associate on a footing of equality with British dogs. There are, of course, good reasons for this, reasons which perhaps lie deeper than those officially stated.

The official and obvious reason is that Britain's pure, valuable and healthy canine breeds must be securely protected against the importation of rabies. But the deeper motive is much more subtle. It has to do with the dog's soul and, since a dog and his master are one, with the soul and character of Britons.

ASSUME CHARACTERISTICS

I once knew a man in Corfu who, in the presence of fantastically beautiful scenery and a wealth of pretty native costumes, spent his time photographing nothing but dogs. Dogs in their everyday life, dogs in their homes, at street corners, in company with their own kind and with people of all classes and stations. He was a learned specialist, a collector.

But his concern was not with the breed or the appearance of the objects of his investigation. His study was devoted to canine character, to the character of dogs all over the world, in every country and continent. The aim of his research was to establish a deeper, a scientific relation between the nature and character of dogs and the national character of peoples.

BERLIN GROWLS

No one who is acquainted with the dogs of Berlin will hesitate to take this further step. For nowhere else in the world are dogs so plainly stamped with their calling as in Berlin. Nowhere so little as in London. Berlin is full of growling, bristling professors of chemistry, with morose chiefs of police, with four-legged drapers, tailors and hosiers, lawyers and followers of similar irksome callings.

The Berlin dogs, alas, mirror to an extraordinary degree the

sweating, striving, competitive, underselling, barking, biting, snapping habits of their masters. Their own dogs' souls have been submerged and swallowed up in their calling. Are they even dogs at all? How fatal, how suicidal is the fidelity of a dog's soul! Today, among Berlin's dogs may be found even commanders of concentration camps!

But what of British dogs and their vocations? Those rough Scotch and Irish terriers, whose bearded faces seem to qualify them for university chairs? What of the gentle Beddingtons, like blue lambs? And the whippets, diminutive greyhounds, with their slender grace and fawning affection? What of the Airedales, foxhounds and Gorries, the Dandie Dinmonts, the spaniels and bull-terriers? How do all these earn their living? Where lie their professional interests, what is their goal of constant effort?

UNSTAMPED BRITISHER

Well, the British are a law unto themselves. To inquire of a Britisher his calling, profession or business is in the last degree tactless. If an old acquaintance is led by material reasons to ask such a question, he asks it with apologies for the breach of so universal a convention: A Britisher does not regard his means of livelihood as the most important part of his life. To advance steadily in his calling, to live and die every inch a cotton-spinner is a thing he never dreams of. He has no wish whatever to be recognized by feature, gait or bearing as, for instance, a distinguished member of the shoe trade. It is enough for him to be plain Mr., a member of the human family and, of course, a gentleman. How unseemly he would find it to have his profession traced upon his features with all the lines drawn by care and cupidity!

AFFECTIONATE

The British dog will approach his like peacefully and respectfully—and without trying to sell him something. They do not show their teeth, growl or snap. It never enters their minds to trip anyone up or without reason to regard a passer-by as a rival, a thief or a political enemy. They do not even chase cats; instead they seek of their own volition to please their owners. They are affectionate gentlemen to the ugliest mon-

Red Ryder, Adventure Strip, Goes to Hollywood

By PAUL HARRISON

YOU MIGHT KNOW Red Ryder would get into the movies. Comic strip enthusiasts, who have read it in the Victoria Daily times, especially the kids, will agree the guy has everything, including endless and amazing adventures.

So it's primarily for kids Red Ryder is making his first movie—a serial. You can't always tell about chapter thrillers, though. Republic Studios, which makes the best ones, launches them on the short-pants-and-hair-ribbon circuit (Saturday junior matinees) and a couple of weeks later finds them established on hundreds of theatres' regular bills along with Gable epics and Garbo dramas.

No successful western serial is what you would call revolutionary in pattern. "Red Ryder" will be remarkable for three things: The fat budget, a seldom-equalled \$250,000; its cost and elaborate stunts and the number of fights (25 battles in 12 episodes); and particularly, the authenticity of its casting.

Many a fiction or comic strip character, firmly pictured in his fan's mind, is an awful disappointment when a human impersonator appears on the screen and talks. But Don Barry seems to be the closest possible approximation of Artist Fred Harman's noble, hell-for-leather hero. Still pictures tend to smooth out much of his facial ruggedness, but he looks like Red Ryder. Also he's broad-shouldered and red-headed; he hails from Texas and rides so well he plays polo.

Little Beaver, Red Ryder's redskin protege in the adventure strip, is played by Tommy Cook, a fresh 10-year-old in buckskins and grease paint and with a lot of theatrical knowledge under his black wig. His career began back in Duluth, when he entertained his father with dramatic sketches while the elder Cook was ill. His talents brought him to Hollywood by way of the Pasadena Com-

munity Playhouse, the Ben Bard Theatre, an NBC contract and the Arch Oboler plays.

Most amazing movie prototypes of Fred Harman's cartoon characters probably are Noah Beery, who is Ace Hanlon to the last menacing leer, and Bob Kortman as One-Eye, another in the large cast of heavies. Serials have to have lots of villains so one can be killed off in each episode.

PLENTY OF SUSPENSE

The studio hasn't yet cast Beth Andrews, the heroine, or the

scrupulous banker learns a railroad is coming through the territory, so he sets out to gain control of all the land and secretly engineers a gun-blazing war of intimidation to do it.

Another rule of serial production is that each episode must end in spine-chilling suspense, with hero, heroine or both in some imminent peril. Here are some of the dangers Red Ryder and Beth will encounter: They plunge off a bridge into a river in a runaway stagecoach. Red, battling villain, is nearly trampled by galloping posse. Heavies loose ore car to run over prostrate hero. Red and Beth get in way of avalanche.

Red Ryder and Little Beaver as Fred Harman draws them.

He's cornered by gang of outlaws,

caught in path of falling timbers in burning jail, knocked out by dynamite blast, plunged into rocky gorge while riding Thunder. There are lots more like that, but maybe you get the idea.



HOROSCOPE

SUNDAY, JULY 21.

This is an important day in planetary direction.

Women are under a fortunate sway today. Churches will benefit through revived interest in religion and an anxiety among citizens to contribute to the needs of their fellow creatures.

Prosperous days will continue, it appears, and heads of great corporations will lead in directing wise methods of giving aid to war victims. Warning is given that men who carry public responsibilities will suffer in health.

Mexico is to present problems as communistic agencies continue to work closely with their associates in this country. A sensational incident will show the network of plots in which enemies are engaged. California is to be discovered as the centre of certain hostile forces in the United States.

Persons whose birthdate it is have the augury of a year of activity. Promotions and honors will come to many men and women.

Children born on this day probably will be kindly, magnetic and talented. Musicians and artists belong to this sign.

MONDAY, JULY 22.

Although this is an unimportant day in planetary direction it

has special interest, for it affords opportunity to take an inventory of one's plans and achievements. Sinister portents presage a period of test for inhabitants of the earth.

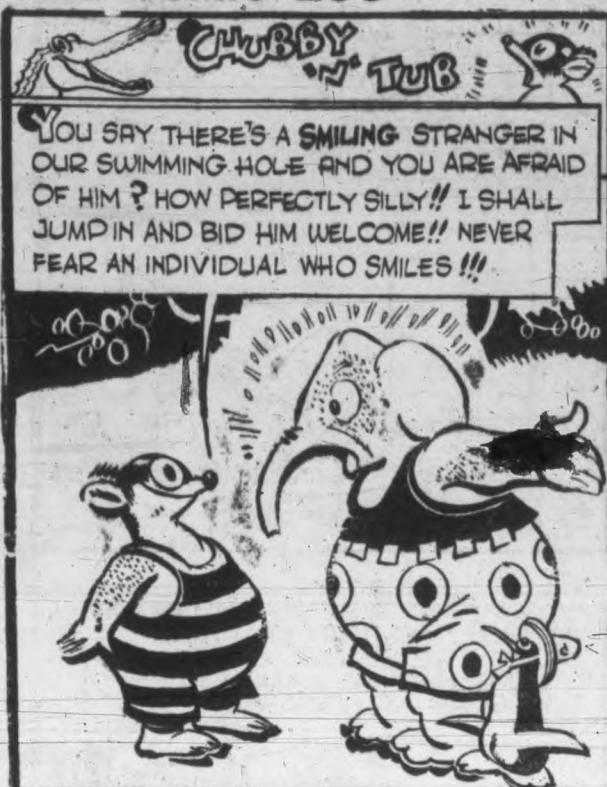
Aviators will be in great demand. Girls will prove their ability as pilots. Intensive effort will assure mass production of amazing volume of war material in factories. Surprising developments will cause naval activity in the Pacific Ocean. The element of secrecy will be conspicuous in war methods, but spies will be successful in preventing a major coup of widest menace.

As machinery continues to destroy human life and valuable property, modern warfare will result in barbarism, long foretold. The destruction of many cities is to bring about strange conditions among aggressors who will find that there is no such thing as victory in the sense of benefit results.

Persons whose birthdate it is have the augury of a year of routine interests that bring plenty of income. The pursuit of pleasure will tempt many to live extravagantly.

Children born on this day will be kindly, good-natured and easy-going. They should be carefully guided in character building.

THE COMIC ZOO

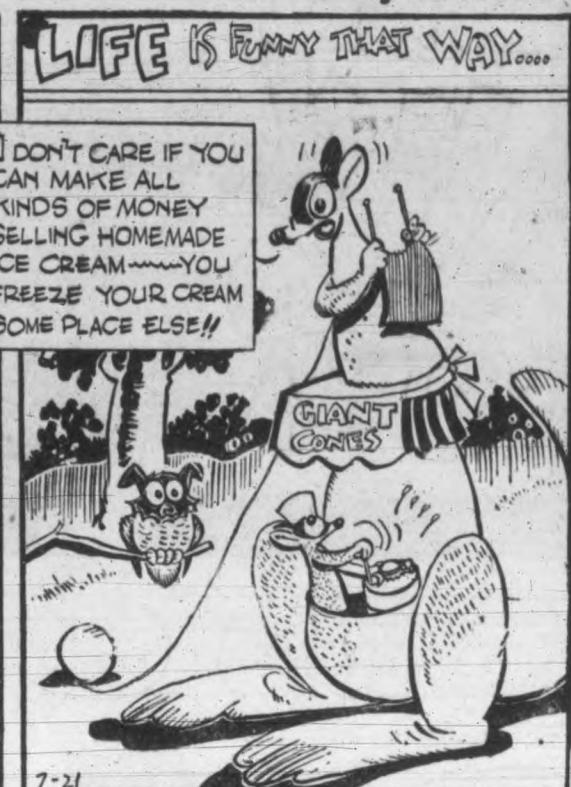


YOU SAY THERE'S A SMILING STRANGER IN OUR SWIMMING HOLE AND YOU ARE AFRAID OF HIM? HOW PERFECTLY SILLY!! I SHALL JUMP IN AND BID HIM WELCOME!! NEVER FEAR AN INDIVIDUAL WHO SMILES!!



HELP!
AN
ALLIGATOR!!

OH,
HELLO!!



I DON'T CARE IF YOU CAN MAKE ALL KINDS OF MONEY SELLING HOMEMADE ICE CREAM--YOU FREEZE YOUR CREAM SOME PLACE ELSE!!

By Scarbo

Stories in Stamps



LIGHTHOUSE MARKS SPOT WHERE COLUMBUS LANDED

A HUGE beacon, to light sea and air travelers, is to be the New World's memorial to its discoverer, Christopher Columbus, under a project sponsored by the 21 republics of the Pan-American Union. The projected lighthouse is to be built in the Dominican Republic, which Columbus knew as Hispaniola, and where he established the centre of Spanish colonization in America.

Five stamp issues of the Dominican Republic have advertised the project. Official stamps issued in 1928 and 1937 showed suggested designs. A 1937 airmail also pictured the lighthouse. Most recent of the lighthouse stamps were the New York World's Fair commemorative, above, and airmail, which pictured the lighthouse and the Tropic of Capricorn.

Hungary has issued two new values for flood relief. The design is the same as the recently issued special sheet.

Australia announced the release of four values on July 15, commemorating the participation of the Australian Imperial Force in the European war.

The countries bordering the Caribbean Sea and the Gulf of Mexico are pictured on a new Dominican Republic issue of three values, commemorating the Second Inter-American Reunion of the Caribbean.

CANADA MAY HONOR expeditionary forces with a postage item for early release. Canada did not issue a C.E.F. stamp during the World War.

France has released three semipostals honoring World War heroes Joffre, Foch and Gallieni. A fourth semipostal symbolizes women taking over men's jobs during war.

Liberia will issue a series of three stamps July 29, to commemorate the 100th anniversary of the founding of the African republic. Designs and values are 3-cent, map of Liberia's coastline with ships; 5-cent, seal of the commonwealth with flags of early settlements; 10-cent, portrait of Thomas Buchanan, cousin of President James Buchanan and first governor of the republic under the constitution of 1839. Buchanan's home is also pictured on the stamp.

The monastery is filled with works of art dating from the 12th Century. The icon of the Virgin is considered one of the best examples of 14th Century art.

Other stamps of the issue include views of Sofia airport, the royal palace, the Pirin Mountains, St. Alexander Nevsky Cathedral in Sofia and the Shipka Pass monument.

STAMP NEWS

THE PORTRAIT of Dr. L. S. Rowe, director-general of the Pan-American Union, will appear on a new stamp of Nicaragua, scheduled for early release. The



FAMED BULGAR MONASTERY PICTURED ON NEW STAMP

MODERN and ancient worlds meet on the new Bulgarian airmail stamp, above, picturing an airliner over the 857-year-old Bachkovo Monastery. Designs of the airmail issue depict scenic beauty and famous buildings of the Balkan State.

Bachkovo Monastery — the Monastery of the Holy Mother of God — was built in 1083 by Gregory Pekurian, to serve as a fortress as well as a religious retreat. Crusaders battled over its walls in the 13th Century. It was reduced to ruins in 1444 by Bulgarian Tsar Ivan Alexander, and captured by Turks in 1370.

The monastery is filled with works of art dating from the 12th Century. The icon of the Virgin is considered one of the best examples of 14th Century art.

Sir Rowland Hill, "father of the postage stamp," is honored by Portugal's series of eight values honoring the centenary of the postage stamp.

A new portrait of King Carol II in field marshal uniform appears on a recent Rumanian issue. The monarch's head forms the design of two other stamps of the series.

Iraq has announced a series of 18 stamps picturing scenes of the country.

RED RYDER



By Fred Harman



Unsung hero of the air is rear gunner, here shown manning Browning machine gun, capable of 1,200 rounds a minute. Some fighting craft carry eight such guns in wings. It can be swung in any direction in split second, can be electrically or manually operated.



An 800-gallon special R.C.A.F. refueling tender fills plane tank, carried in centre wings. Air compressor, in foreground, inflates tires. This 30-foot Westland Lysander dive bomber weighs three tons, is powered by 905-horsepower motors, has a wingspread of 60 feet. Canadian-built, it has best take-off performance of any fighting plane.



Easily handled, the 1,175-pound De Havilland Tiger Moth, built in Toronto at a cost of \$8,000, is ideal trainer, averages 110 m.p.h. A student can solo in 12 hours.

By ELIZABETH RUGGLES
SUPREMACY IN the air is Britain's pressing need today.

The answer to that problem and probably the answer that will decide the outcome of the war lies with Canada. For on Canada's shoulders lies the enormous responsibility of training pilots and crews to man Britain's planes under the British Commonwealth Air Training scheme and also of moulding air crews to protect her own shores.

Training takes planes. Unable to procure more aircraft from Britain, sorely tried for equipment to protect her own shores, Canada must secure her own planes. And quickly.

Victoria's Air Supremacy drive is one of many campaigns organized by patriotic groups throughout Canada to meet this crisis. The Women's Auxiliary to the Air Services, instigators of the local drive, with an objective of \$50,000, wish to give to every man, woman and child in this city an opportunity to contribute in the purchase of fighting craft that will mark a step forward in Britain's bid for air supremacy. The scheme is staunchly supported by Air Commodore A. Earl Godfrey, chief of the western air command, who echoes the sentiments of Canada's Air Minister, the Hon. C. G. Power, who praised these campaigns as a remarkable patriotic gesture to support Canada's war effort.

EMPIRE TRAINING GROUND

Since the collapse of France and the entry of Italy into the war on the side of the axis powers, Britain, with her jaw set firmer than ever, has thrown into high gear her empire-wide network of machinery for producing planes and the men to man them.

Canada, with a \$350,000,000 share in the \$600,000,000 British Commonwealth Air Training scheme is wasting no time. Chosen because of her vast stretches of flat open country to be the ideal training ground for

one of the greatest mass air training plans the world has ever known, she is putting forth every effort in the most dangerous crisis in the British Empire's history, to produce a maximum output of expert air personnel in the shortest possible time. It is a tremendous task. And it is a task which needs the co-operation of every citizen in Canada.

The British Commonwealth Air Training plan will mean the defeat of Nazi Germany in the air, said Canada's Air Marshal W. A. Bishop, V.C., this week. "With the air training scheme in full operation, it will be impossible for Hitler to win, even with the whole of Europe behind him," said the noted flier who brought down 72 enemy planes and engaged in 170 air battles in the last war.

Embracing airmen from Australia, New Zealand and the entire United Kingdom, in addition to 35,000 trained pilots, air gunners and air observers to be moulded out of Canada's youth each year, the British Commonwealth Training Plan, put into motivation last December, has 77 air training schools in operation in the Dominion today, staffed by 1,196 officers and 10,220 men, has already 2,418 aircravt pupils in training. The R.C.A.F. is being expanded at the rate of about 1,000 per week and has a present strength of 20,000. About 8,000 applications are received weekly.

COAST DEFENCE

But Canada has another problem. With the swiftness and ominousness of a blitzkrieg, she has become conscious of her own defences. Britain's front is her front. She cannot aid Great Britain by leaving herself vulnerable. Her enormous stretches of jagged, evergreen-bound coastlines must be watched day and night so that the vital machinery set up to supply eyes and ears for Britain's air defences will continue to operate smoothly and in ever-increasing momentum.

Built for such a purpose is Patricia Bay Air Station. One of many placed at strategic points from the U.S. border to Alaska for observation and coast artillery co-operation, several of them on this island, it will be one of the largest war stations in Canada upon completion this year, covering 1,000 acres, with several land hangars and seaplane hangars, and having accommodation for several squadrons of airmen.

When completed, the entire western command will accommodate thousands of airmen and several hundred planes, including fighter and army co-operation squadrons, flying boats, high-powered dive bombers, and seaplanes for observation.

OPERATION STATION

"This is purely an operation station," explained Wing Commander G. A. Mercer, officer commanding Patricia Bay airfield. "Most of the training schools are on the prairies and in Ontario because the land there is flat, no danger of running into mountains."

Men taken at "Pat Bay," as they call it, are leading airmen to be trained in advanced stages of their special field, Wing Commander Mercer explained. Some are air gunners, observers, navigators, wireless operators, fitters, mechanics, and armorers. "They're a fine bunch of boys," exclaimed an officer. "They have to be. The work is hard and they're tested all the time in their trades and for drill and discipline. On top of that they are checked all along the line for good character."

DIVE BOMBING

Most of the work of aerial artillery cooperation is to work with the big coast defence guns, picking targets, spotting the fall of rounds during practice shoots. There is also dive bombing against enemy submarines and ships, and extensive patrol work, which includes taking aerial photographs of our entire coastline. Recently transferred from Van-

Wings Over Patricia Bay



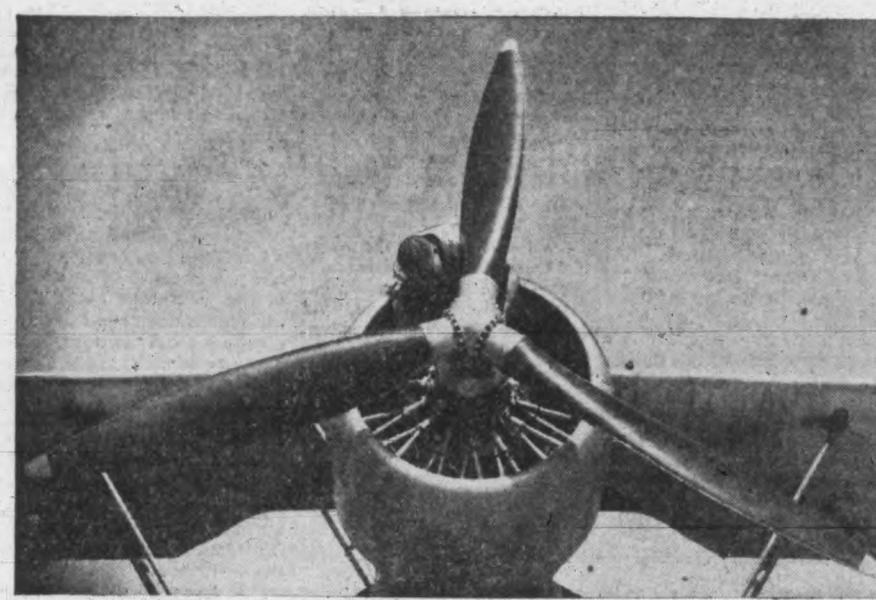
Wing Commander G. A. Mercer takes the salute as smart detachment of aircraftsmen march past in new "three count" drill time.



Two flight lieutenants go aloft for observation, equipped with "seat parachutes." Crew of dive bombers have special pressure cushions on chute attached to waistbelt. Terrific force of plunging plane makes pilot sit hard, increases pressure across stomach strap, stops internal organs from slipping when plane comes out of dive.



Commanding officer of Patricia Bay Station, Wing Commander G. A. Mercer, right, poses outside hangar with Squadron Leader A. H. ("Hal") Wilson.



Aircraftsman tightens tappet on 120-pound "Shark" propeller.



Ground crews, whose chief function is to keep planes serviceable, overhaul engines every 200 hours, strip motors every 500 hours. One of two bomb spars, just visible in lower left corner, carries four 200-pound bombs.

couver to Patricia Bay was No. 111 Squadron, under Squadron Leader A. H. ("Hal") Wilson, well-known Pacific coast flying instructor. Second in command is Flight Lieutenant W. J. McFarlane.

Asked if he ever got tired of flying, Flight Lieutenant McFarlane burst out laughing. "Not on your life. I get as big a kick out of taking a ship

up now as I ever did. See that little Moth?" he pointed to a slim, feather-light, 20-foot plane warming up on the cement runway. "It's a treat to take her up after lumbering around in those three-ton bombers. It's like a dancer doing her exercises. You can turn that thing around on a dime, practically do cartwheels. Boeing in Vancouver, it was originally torpedo bomber type she's so flexible. Boy, I'd like to on aircraft carrier, has folding wings for storage, can use floats or wheels."



Aerial camera (50 plate capacity) held here by Cpl. Tabbutt, can be electrically or manually controlled, takes pictures through bottom of plane or overside at an average height of 15,000 feet; can encompass 20-mile radius per shot.



What Does Canada Mean to Us?

By NELLIE L. MCCLUNG

(Copyright reserved)

TO OUR FOREFATHERS, it meant freedom, a place to work, to own land, and be independent, where one man was as good as another. For this they left home and kindred, braving the storms of the Atlantic, in sailing vessels. In my own family, the failure of the potato crop in Ireland was the immediate cause for the great adventure, which drove three brothers from Cashel to seek this rich land of promise. The journey took six weeks.

Canada has been peopled by adventurers from many lands, the "chancey" ones who felt the stir of adventure in their blood, and so it comes about that Canadians are still ready to accept changes. We are naturally experimenters. The province of Alberta is the great example of that. But we all have it. Even Vancouver Island is not immune from it, though that would have to be explained to other parts of the Dominion, I know.

LIBERAL MIND

Because we have people from every country in the world, Canadians have a liberal type of mind. Their British allegiance is sound but rests on a broad foundation. Intermarriage, travel, study clubs, the international affiliations of their clubs have kept them from sectionalism—having our own two races contributes to this too. I believe the standard of intelligence in Canada will bear comparison with any other country.

Since the war began last September, and particularly since May of this year, the mind of the Canadian people has suffered many shocks. We are not the same satisfied complacent, easy-going people we once were. We are alive now to the issues of this conflict, and painfully conscious of the freedom we have always enjoyed, and always accepted as our right just as we accepted fresh air, good drinking water, good roads, good postal service, safety in travel, honesty in business.

SACRED TRUST

With eyes made keener, and hearts more sensitive in a new light, we look at Canada in a new light. It is more than a country; it is an inheritance; every page of its history, every mile of its roads, every acre of its soil has become infinitely precious. Every little cabin, with smoke coming from it, a flower in the window, and a child playing in its door-yard becomes a sacred trust for the safety of which we would give up our lives.

We think of its beauty, its friendliness, its freedom, and into these thoughts comes a sense of remorse, such as comes when we hear of the passing of a friend whom we have neglected for years—the one we thought of at Christmas and Easter but did not write the letter, or send the gift.

TOMORROW IS OURS

However, we are here, alive and well. Our hearts are stirred, our eyes have been opened. Yesterday is gone, but tomorrow is ours. Democracy which exalts the in-

dividual and allows him the privilege of choice must win. The dream of a free people, enjoying the work of their own hands and uniting with all other free people in cultural pursuits while "make rich, and add no sorrow" will not go down before the mechanized forces of evil. But, we have no right to blame God, in our present distress. If we lose, we lose by our own weakness, complacency, and love of ease. Let us get that clear!

If we had been willing to take fewer luxuries so that others might have necessities, if we had followed the Golden Rule in our daily walk, and conversation, making it the charter of our liberties, we would have drawn all men and women into a glad fellowship. We would have built up citizenry which no suave enemy could seduce. Fascism, Nazism, Communism thrive only on discontent, hunger and frustration. Busy people, working in harmony with their neighbors, do not listen to subversive voices.

PERSONAL PROFIT

A man came to see me a few days ago on a mysterious errand. No, he could not talk of it over the phone. He must speak to me face to face, and alone. It was a matter of vital importance to the people of Canada. So of course I told him to come; and the doors were shut; I assured him he could speak freely. No one listened at the key-holes and there was no open telephone anywhere in the house.

Then I was let into the secret, after pledging my word of honor I would tell no one. When the tale was unfolded, I asked him why I had been consulted? There are proper channels for matters of this kind. We have laboratories to test inventions. I told him where he should take his invention.

Then the truth came out. He was "neither a saint, nor a philanthropist," he said. Some one was going to be paid handsomely for this—and he was the one! And no one was going to share in the profits. I spoke of his public duty, of the joy which would be his, if the lot of poor people could be made happier. What a heritage that would be! He would have his royalties, too.

His reply was that he had been a poor man himself all his life, and his first concern was for himself—so the interview ended. A poor man will remain, even if he gets a million dollars. Fear that he will not get the whole profit holds him in its grip! And he is not a foreigner, or one of any race but our own.

In some way we have failed to inspire people with a love of their country, a sacrificial love. The war is helping. Now threatened as we are, people are loosening their hold on their possessions. But a dark fear grips us. We should have done all this in time of peace!

MUSIC ON RECORDS

THE PROBLEM of leading a double musical life has apparently been solved by those able string players, S. and A. Shulman, and Louis Klevan with remarkable success. For when the long-haired are not looking, they comprise an indispensable segment of the New Friends of Rhythm, whose quasi-Jazz is always interesting. At other times they are three-quarters of the Stuyvesant Quartette, which collaborates with Laura Newell, harp; John Wumner, flute, and Ralph McLane, clarinet, in a new version of Ravel's, "Introduction and Allegro." (Columbia).

It will be recalled that this quartette was highly praised some weeks ago for its recording of the Bloch Quartette. There are many of the same qualities of enthusiasm and technical competence in their playing of the Ravel score, but the bite and energy which accorded so well with the demands of the former work are too often excessive in this present recording. Not that I contend it is a great masterpiece insensitively treated; it is a thin-skinned piece (whose beauty is at best skin deep), and the players have the essential style well in hand.

All things considered (including the slightly higher price of the Primrose version), I would say that the Curtis version is slightly the better buy. This was not dominated by so refined a chamber music sense as Shumsky, Gingold, Primrose and Shapiro possess collectively, but in this particular score the raw energy and utter faith in the work which the Curtis players projected are vitalizing factors. As a final point, the Victor recording is excellent, but not as powerful or resonant as the Columbia job for the Curtis ensemble.

NEED SACRIFICE

If we, for love and good will to men—all men everywhere—would sacrifice as the German people have been doing for the last seven years, we would have developed a system, which would draw all people into its fold—"If I be lifted up," Christ said, "will draw all men unto me." And we knew this all the time. We sang about it, talked about it. But few of us have consecrated our lives to it.

When Hitler talks of the weakness of Democracy, we spring to its defense—and rightly so. Democracy at its lowest ebb is better than his system of terror and force, lies and deception—but democracy at its lowest ebb will never kindle a young heart, or strengthen an old one.

Let us look at some of our weak spots. Is it not true that we educate our people away from work, instead of showing them how to enjoy their work? A woman told me last week that she had just lost her very capable maid because the young maid because the young man's tone colors—is rarely to be

heard in this performance. The fourth record face has a skillful performance of Debussy's "La File aux cheveux de lin" (as transcribed by Grandjany) by Miss Newell.

PRIMROSE QUARTETTE

WHEN THE CURTIS Quartette's version of Smetana's "Aus meinem Leben" was issued last month mention was made of a forthcoming performance by the Primrose Quartette, a promise which is now an actuality. Moreover, the warning that was issued at the time is sustained by the quality of this performance. In fact, I find it difficult to recall another work of which there are two performances so equal in merit. The purchaser who acquires either of them is certain to have a faithful statement of the music, finely played and successfully recorded.

All things considered (including the slightly higher price of the Primrose version), I would say that the Curtis version is slightly the better buy. This was not dominated by so refined a chamber music sense as Shumsky, Gingold, Primrose and Shapiro possess collectively, but in this particular score the raw energy and utter faith in the work which the Curtis players projected are vitalizing factors. As a final point, the Victor recording is excellent, but not as powerful or resonant as the Columbia job for the Curtis ensemble.

BOOKS AND THINGS

CHURCHILL HAT FABLE

IN DAYS GONE BY—happier days—Winston Churchill's hats were always the sport of the cartoonist. This arose through the publication of a single photograph of Great Britain's gallant Prime Minister, taken under these circumstances:

"I was at Southport" during the general election of 1910," explains Mr. Churchill (in his fine book, "Great Contemporaries"), "I went for a walk with my wife along the sands. A very tiny felt hat—I do not know where it came from—had been packed with my luggage. It lay on the hall table, and without thinking, I put it on. As we came back from our walk, there was the photographer, and he took this picture.

"EVER SINCE the cartoonists and paragrapists have dwelt on my hats; how many they are; how strange and queer; and how I am always changing them, and what importance I attach to them, and so on. It is all rubbish, and it is founded upon this photograph."

"Well," he adds, good-naturedly, "if it is a help to these worthy gentlemen in their hard work, why should I complain? Indeed, I think I will convert the legend into a reality by buying myself a new hat on purpose!"

DECIPHERING TOBACCO CHANT

THOSE WHO HAVE heard the intriguing chant of the tobacco auctioneer "on the air" and have tried to decipher its meaning, or to write it down phonetically, will find the solution to the puzzle in an article by Robert J. Fitzpatrick, in a recent issue of "American Speech." Here it is:

"Listen to the chant of the tobacco auctioneer. 'Fo-teen-a-lee-de-leen-a-lee-de-teen—a-wa-qwa-qwa-qwa-aw-ad—ha-ha-ha-ha-three-de-lee-de-tee-fifteen.—American'."

"WE CAN TELL YOU what this jargon would mean if heard at a real tobacco auction," says a writer in "The Pleasures of Publishing"—Columbia University Press house organ: "The bid on a pile of tobacco had been opened at \$14 a hundred pounds, the buyers had raised the bid to \$14.25, to \$14.50, to \$14.75, and the tobacco had finally been sold at \$15.00."

"All this we know, adds "The Pleasures" from Mr. Fitzpatrick's article in "American Speech."

HAPPY BIRTHDAY, G. B. S.

IN THE EARLY DAYS of the first World War I was stationed in London as correspondent of a great New York newspaper. One morning I received a postcard reading:

"A Mr. M. has just obtained from me on your behalf a long string of answers to questions about the war."

"G. B. Shaw."

Now I had never heard of Mr. M. before, but presently there arrived a seedy-looking individual who announced himself as Mr. M. He had an interview with Shaw which he wanted to sell to me.

THE SEEDY ONE proceeded to explain that he had called on Shaw—who he had known in palmier days when both were young journalists in Fleet Street—hoping to extract a loan from him, but that instead of giving him money (and a dollar would have got rid of him easily and gratefully), G.B.S. had sat himself down and dictated a long list of questions about the war which he forthwith answered himself, in his own handwriting! Handing the interview to M. Shaw had told him to "be sure and get £10 (\$50) for it."

OF COURSE, I bought it, but not before pointing out to M. the enormity of using my name without authority, to obtain the interview—showing him G.B.S.'s postcard so stating—although I knew quite well that Shaw had put him up to it. Next day, I got this letter from Shaw:

"M. has written me a terrified apology. You have evidently made his soul tremble. As a matter of fact I was not taken in. I guessed the state of the case; but as his questions were well planned (I like that!) and his stationery was that of a poor man, I thought I might as well do him a good turn. It is quite a common game for people to send up a card with the name of some well-known person on it, and, if I see them, to ask for loans of money. So M.'s procedure did not seem at all dishonest—quite Quixote, in fact, by comparison."

That is Shaw—who celebrates his 84th birthday, on July 26—the man. Salt of the earth. Happy birthday, G.B.S.!

MORE OF G. B. S.

THERE IS A DELIGHTFUL little tid-bit I about George Bernard Shaw's famous visit to Soviet Russia several years ago—in company with Lady Nancy Astor and other celebrities—in Eugenie Lyons' reminiscences, "Assignment in Utopia." It is reported that Lady Nancy "mothered" G.B.S. at the request of Mrs. Shaw, who did not go on the trip, and that "Mrs. Shaw had warned her to see to it that G.B.S. did not neglect his beard, and Lady Astor made sure by washing it herself!"

NO HAM FOR THE DEAD

SJR SEYMOUR HICKS, the English actor, tells a story about an old Irish peasant who was dying and lay motionless in his bed. Hour after hour passed, and then the kitchen door opened and his wife passed through the room with a very fine boiled ham, which she was taking to the front to cool. Its odor reached the nostrils of the departing man and he raised his head, looked at it, and exclaimed:

"Shucks, and that's a fine ham, Mary. Could I have a bit?"

"You could not, Pat," said his wife. "It's for the wake."

Victoria Daily Times, Saturday, July 20, 1940

ENJOY YOUR HOLIDAYS**Join "The Bay" Library****2¢ Per Day****50¢ Per Month****\$2.50 for 6 Months****—Mezzanine Floor at THE BAY****SUBSCRIBE TO****Diggon-Hibben Library****The Latest Travel, Biography and Fiction****Catalogue Gladly Mailed on Request****50¢ per Month — 2¢ per Day**

admit exceptions. It's a light yarn and gives the collection a grand, final laugh.

One part of the author's introduction is disturbing: "I have now written between 80 and 90 stories, I shall not write any more." If Mr. Maugham keeps his word, he will be depriving his faithful readers of sincere enjoyment. He should yield to the demand for "More Maugham."

Imperial Soviets'

IT IS NOT A PRETTY PICTURE that Foreign Correspondent Henry C. Wolfe paints of Nazi-Soviet aims in "The Imperial Soviets" (Doubleday, Doran). Mr. Wolfe feels that if the Stalinists and the Hitlerites remain united, and can bring the Japanese into their coalition, they may destroy not only democracy in Europe but the present world order. Of course, there is the possibility of a German-Russian break, but even then the picture is little better. This is what Wolfe says in one of the most timely important books of the season:

"The slogans of the two totalitarian states are so much alike and their sociopolitical philosophies are so similar that some observers believe that the two revolutions are fusing. I think it is more likely that in the end they will join when one is strong enough to take the other over."

"Now each believes that it can gain control of the other. The course of the European war will decide the issue whether Moscow shall rule Berlin or whether Berlin shall dominate Moscow. But in either case it will mean a powerful revolutionary movement that is likely to grow progressively more dangerous and destructive to the Old Order in Europe and Asia...."

"What we see in Russia today is not true Communism. It is Stalinism—combination of Marxism, Pan-Slavism, imperialism and Asiatic despotism. It might be summed up in one word—Pan-Sovietism. It is in some respects the Russian equivalent of Hitlerism. And in Germany the present regime is in some respects the German form of Stalinism. Each of these countries is controlled by a dynamic, revolutionary movement."

Library Leaders

Marionette Library—Non-fiction; CANADA: AMERICA'S PROBLEM, John MacCormac; INTO THE DARKNESS, Lothrop Stoddard; WATCH BELOW, William McPhee; THE BATTLE OF THE PLATE, Commander Campbell; HOW TO GET ALONG IN WARTIME, Ethyl Campbell; NEMESIS, Douglas Reed; A RING AT THE DOOR, George Sava, Realism and romance; CABAGE HOLIDAY, Anthony Thorne; WORLD'S END, Upton Sinclair; FOUR WOMEN GROW UP, Norah Houl; TO EVERYTHING THERE IS A SEASON, Nora K. Strange; HUSBANDS CAN'T HELP IT, E. Crayshaw-Williams; THE STREET OF THE MANY RICKSHAWS, J. Van Dyke; TO THE INDIES, C. S. Forrester; CASTLE ORMONDE, Enimine Morrison, Mystery and adventure; PRAIRIE FIRE, Denver Bardwell; SPANISH STEPS, Paul McGuire; THE WHISPERING CUP, Mabel Seeley; ENCORE TO MURDER, H. P. Martin; THE PAY OUT, Elliot Peers; THE SECRET PACT, A. O. Pollard; DYNAMITE, Victor Bayley.

Diggon-Hibben Library—Realism and romance: THE ENGLISH AIR, D. E. Stevenson; I SHALL NOT WANT, Norman Collins; THE MIXTURE AS BEFORE, Somerset Maugham; LEGACY, Charles Bonner; INHERIT THE EARTH, Margaret Shaw; PARISIAN HOLIDAY, Vera Watson. Mystery and adventure: COWHANDS AT CRYSTAL CREEK, Tevis Miller; I DON'T LIKE CATS, Lindsay Anson; BOLD RAIDERS OF THE WEST, Frederick Bechdel; INTRODUCING MR. ROBINSON, Rupert Grayson; SINK AND BE DAMNED, W. Townsend; THE WHISPERING CUP, Mabel Seeley. Non-fiction: TWELVE LANCES FOR LIBERTY, Ferdinand Tuohy; NEMESIS, Douglas Reed; SEARCHLIGHT ON EUROPE, John De Courcy; I MARRIED ADVENTURE, Osa Johnson.

Hudson's Bay Company—MASKS AND FACES, Phyllis Bottome; LION IN THE GARDEN, G. B. Stern; GYPSY, GYPSY, Romes Godden; TO THE INDIES, C. S. Forrester; DOCTOR DOGBOY'S LEG, James N. Hall; GREAT CHAMELEON, H. A. Vachell; AS I REMEMBER HIM, Hans Zinsser; TESTAMENT OF FRIENDSHIP, Vera Bataine; BRITISH EMPIRE, Stephen Leacock; STORY OF HIS LIFE'S ADVENTURES, Richard Halliburton.

Electric Current, Shot Through Brain, Revives Mentally 'Dead'

By MARJORIE VAN DE WATER

AN ELECTRIC SHOCK, shot directly through the brain, provides new hope for bringing patients back from the living dead or mental disease to mental health.

Coming at a time when war is subjecting the population of the whole world to those intolerable mental strains that precipitate mental disease, this new use of electricity for mental health instead of for death is being enthusiastically welcomed by the medical profession.

Introducing this new dramatic shock treatment to physicians on this continent is Dr. Lothar Kalinowsky, who has already administered it in Rome, where the treatment originated, in Paris and in London. At a demonstration at the New York Psychiatric Institute recently, he stood at the switch to treat two young boys.

SCHIZOPHRENIA VICTIM

One of these two young men, chosen to be the first to receive the electric shock treatment, has seemed doomed to a chronic mental illness, schizophrenia. He has failed to respond to any other known treatment.

The other has had periods of improvement, always followed by relapses. He is diagnosed by psychiatrists as suffering from obessional neurosis with depression.

I cannot tell you the names of these two boys because now it is hoped that they may get well again. We can call them Johnny and Jack.

There was no "electric chair," no shaving of the head. The current does not pass through the brain from one temple to the other. It is this fact, together with the small amount of power used and the very brief time of the shock that makes the treatment safe. What looks a little like ice tongs or a giant pair of calipers holds, on each tong, a soft rubber pad with four little strips of copper tape. These are the two electrodes. They are adjusted comfortably over the head. The patient has stretched out on a table familiar to all hospitals.

SHOCK MAKES HIM UNCONSCIOUS

Then, when preliminary tests had been made, Johnny received his shock. Instantly, when the current was switched on, Johnny became unconscious. He knew nothing more of the treatment. And he will not remember it later.

But what happened at first was an epileptic fit of the mild sort known as petit mal. After he came out of it and regained full consciousness another shock was applied. This time the voltage was stepped up from the first dose of 85 volts to 90 volts. He received 500 milliamperes of current the first time, 750 milliamperes on the second dose. But the electric current was sent through the brain only for one-tenth of a second each time. For that brief time, I was told, a person can stand much higher voltages without any harm, as shown by animal experiments.

Johnny's fit was violent. It took several doctors and nurses to hold him on the table and keep him from hurting himself. But it was all over in just 65 seconds. Then they put him on a bed where he thrashed around for a while and then was quiet. Someone asked him who is running Germany. "A long time ago there was a man named Hitler," he said.

A half hour later I talked with him. He was up walking around, but said he didn't know anything that had happened after the "things" were put on his head.

"Say, Doctor!" he called. "Things are much clearer now! Will it last?"

This is Johnny, the depressed patient. He seems cheerful enough now.

ONE SHOCK FOR JACK

Treatment of Jack, the "hopeless" suffered from that most common of all mental diseases, schizophrenia or dementia praecox, was very much like that of Johnny except that Jack required only one shock and did not go through the period of restless thrashing around afterwards. After it was all over, he had no knowledge whatever of having had any treatment.

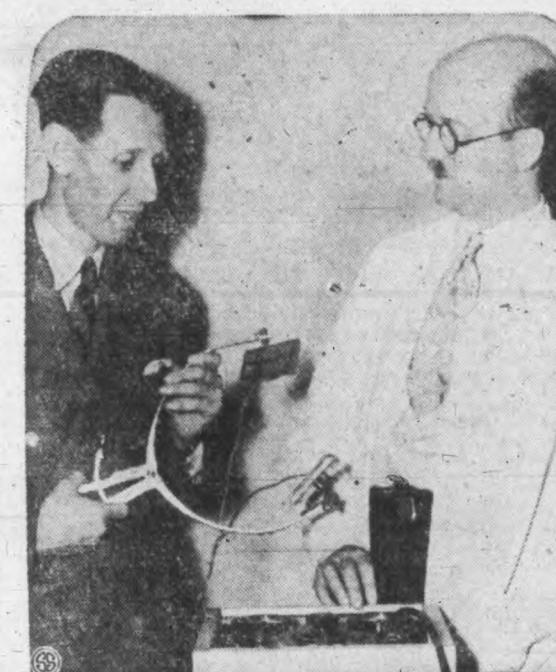
The fit produced by the electric shock is very much like that of the metrazol shock therapy which is now widely used, especially for schizophrenic patients.



Physicians study new treatment, hold patient on table as convulsion wracks his body.



Dr. Kalinowsky adjusts the electrodes on head of mentally diseased patient while an assisting psychiatrist examines insides of patient's eyes with an ophthalmoscope.



Dr. Lothar Kalinowsky (left), describes to Dr. S. E. Barrera principal research psychiatrist of the New York Psychiatric Institute, details of the electrical apparatus which they are about to use in treating a mental patient.

The complete apparatus is portable, can be carried to ward or even to patient's home for treatment. The pads with criss-crossed copper tape, on the ends of the gadget held by Dr. Kalinowsky, are the electrodes.

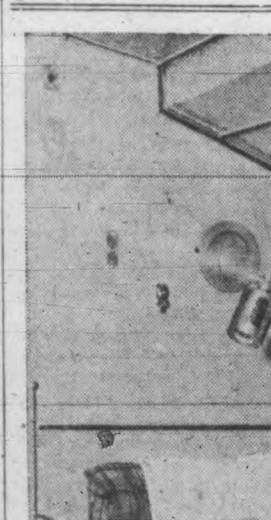
In the meantime, it is hoped that the day may come when the man

electricity produces the beneficial result.

Just what it is, he is not yet ready to say. Perhaps it destroys diseased brain cells. Perhaps it induces new pathways in the brain over which brain currents may pass. This is for future research to disclose.

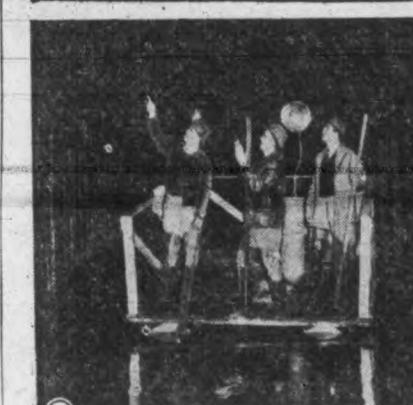
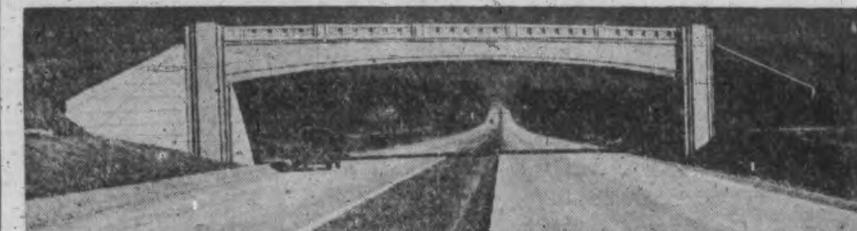
In the meantime, it is hoped that the day may come when the man

or woman suffering from delusions, abnormal fears, split personality, or a regression into fixed posture and autism may someday be cured simply in his own home or a local hospital by a physician who places two electrodes on the distressed head and then just plugs in an ordinary house current stepped down to the harmless voltages used.



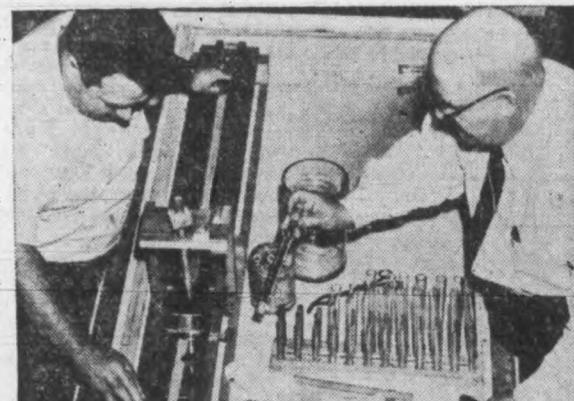
FIGHTS AERIAL INVASION — Aerial invasion of our neighbors to the south by possible disease-bearing mosquitoes is fought by the new sprayer, developed for the U.S. Public Health Service. The spray is so fine that it is practically dry, that is, it does not deposit on walls and fabrics. It is used on planes in flight to Miami, Florida, from Caribbean and Mexican ports, and very few live mosquitoes have been found since its employment. On the Pacific coast it is used before departure on planes bound for Hawaii and has proven effective in keeping mosquitoes out of these islands.

Highway Takes Motorists Under Mountains



PENNSYLVANIA
Pittsburgh Harrisburg

THE SPECTACULAR new Pennsylvania Turnpike, opened this month, already has been dubbed "Dream Highway." Here are some of the reasons why: It cuts 60 miles off the trip between Harrisburg and Pittsburgh. It takes motorists under, instead of over, the dangerous Allegheny Mts. Eight tunnels take up 5 per cent of its 190-mile length. These not only cut driving time by eliminating visibility of 1,000 feet. Photo at top shows 10-mile straightaway stretching and bridge carrying in-



Photography Without a Camera

By ANDREW B. HECHT

YOU DON'T need a camera for taking pictures. Fascinating photographs can be made without a camera, without a lens, and even without the use of film. All you need is a dark-room, a light source, and some photographic paper.

Pictures taken without a camera are known under such names as photograms, shadowgrams, rayograms. Some have been admired as masterpieces of composition; many have found their way into exhibitions, photographic salons, magazines and books.

Photography without a camera is based on the very simple photographic rule that if light strikes a sensitized emulsion, and if this emulsion is developed, a dark image will appear. Whenever no light reaches the emulsion it becomes colorless and transparent after development. In the case of photographic papers the exposed portions turn black or gray, while the unexposed parts of the paper remain white.

CREATING THE DESIGN

All that is necessary to create a photographic design on such paper is to place a suitable object on or near the paper and turn on a light for a few seconds. If you place a coin on a sheet of photographic paper and expose the set-up to light you will get a white disc on a black background.

Naturally it is hardly worth while

creating elementary designs of this kind, but if you use a more elaborate subject with interesting outlines this simple silhouette technique alone is apt to give you intriguing designs.

Photograms, however, need not

be mere silhouettes. If you employ transparent or semitransparent objects, some light will

penetrate through these to the

paper and the resulting print will

not be a silhouette but a picture

which shows a black background

and a design in a great variety of tones.

DARKROOM ESSENTIAL

You can increase this variety

by using a moving light source

such as a burning match or a

flashlight in motion. If the light

is held at an angle to the paper

surface your subject will cast

shadows which become more intricate if you move your light to several different positions. Furthermore, you can turn off your light after the first exposure, remove your original subject, put a different one in its place, and give a second exposure, thus making the design more elaborate and more interesting.

Photography without a camera must be carried out in a completely darkened room. The reason for this is that you must remove the sensitized paper from its protective envelope in order to expose it when making the picture.

If you want to avoid waste of paper you can cut an 8x10-inch sheet into approximately inch-wide strips and make a few test exposures.

The paper you use for making the picture should be preferably 8x10 inches, as the smaller sizes give you very little liberty in composing your shot.

The ordinary photograms are the equivalents of negatives made on film. If you want to reverse the tone values and change the black into white, and vice versa, you can treat your original photo-

gram as a paper negative and can make a contact print from it on another sheet of sensitized paper.

For this purpose the original photo-

gram should be made on a single-weight paper, because when

making the contact print from it the light will have to penetrate the paper base.

that you will have more time to create a design with your "light pencil" than the faster papers would permit.

EXPOSURE TIME RELATIVE

The actual exposure time for making a photogram depends on the speed of your paper, on the intensity of the light source you use, and on the distance of your light source from the paper. Try

first an exposure of five seconds and increase or decrease the exposure time according to results.

If you want to avoid waste of paper you can cut an 8x10-inch sheet into approximately inch-

wide strips and make a few test exposures.

The paper you use for

making the picture should be

preferably 8x10 inches, as the

smaller sizes give you very little

liberty in composing your shot.

The ordinary photograms are

the equivalents of negatives made

on film. If you want to reverse

the tone values and change the

black into white, and vice versa,

you can treat your original photo-

gram as a paper negative and can

make a contact print from it on

another sheet of sensitized paper.

For this purpose the original photo-

gram should be made on a

single-weight paper, because when

making the contact print from it the light will have to penetrate the paper base.

Honeymoon or Vacation, Keep Your Traveling Clothes Neat, Simple



Maxine, attractive singer in an all-girl orchestra, finds that one set of superior accessories makes any number of inexpensive summer dresses look smartly expensive. They also make packing easier. At the left, Maxine wears a navy faile suit with a pouch bag, wedge-heeled shoes, cotton gloves and an attractive silk beret—all navy blue. At right, the same accessories look just as smart with a dubonnet and white cotton plaid dress.



A simply-tailored, perfectly-fitted suit of lightweight tropic worsted in a warm shade of brown makes an ideal going-away costume for the summer bride. Its dark color will not be so easily soiled. Fresh white tulips or gardenias, if you like, are used on the hat and on the bag.



For vacation-bound gals with an eye to the future, this very casual green and brown plaid tweed coat is an ideal hunting costume in which to bag a sportsman. It can be worn with plain green or brown suit, or a light wool or even summer fabric dress depending on the weather.

The ideal costume for romping around the country is a two-piece affair, so that the skirt or blouse can be interchanged with equally effective results. And does it save on the packing! This frothy number is recommended for the ingenue, has a frilly white lingerie blouse over a black crepe skirt, with scarlet touches at the waist and shoulder.

How You Lose at Contract

By WM. E. MCKENNEY
'Poker Face' Helps in Bridge, But Play Percentages to Win

IS POKER a North American game? Yes and no. The original form of poker, called "prime" or "poker," has been known

▲ J 9 5 3
♥ A 5
♦ K
♣ Q J 9 7 4 2
6
5 2
W N E
10 5 S
Dealer 6
▲ Q 10 4
♥ Q 6 3
♦ A 7 4
♣ A K 5 3
Duplicate—Neither vul.
South West North East
1 ♦ Pass 2 ♠ Pass
2 N. T. Pass 3 N. T. Pass
Opening—♦ Q. 1

...the 14th Century. We added two features—the raise and the draw, which makes players concentrate on human nature as much as on the mathematical possibilities. That is what makes poker a great game.

The original game first entered this continent through the southern port of New Orleans under the name of "poque," a French

game of the "prime" family. This "poque" was part of the Louisiana purchase of 1803, and even in its undeveloped state, the game attained instantaneous popularity in early America with the southern settlers coming west. They pronounced poque "pok-eh" and northerners decided this was simply the southern way of pronouncing "poker" and proceeded to say it "right."

MATHEMATICAL

Many players play bridge as if they were playing poker, but bridge should be played on the side of mathematical percentages. Today's hand is an example.

The opening lead is won in dummy with the king of diamonds. Now the declarer can count nine top tricks. Should he start the spade suit or run the clubs? To run the clubs might easily freeze him out of his ace of diamonds. If he starts the spade suit, he must depend upon the opponents' making a mistake.

But by playing the small heart from dummy, he takes the strictly percentage play. If East holds the king of hearts, declarer cannot help but make four odd; if West holds it, the contract will be held to three, but at least declarer has made the percentage play.

Give Yourself a Long Look



The ideal figure for summer, 1940, has a long, stretched look from thighs to bosom, waistline well defined but not pinched in exaggeratedly, hips smooth and flat—not rounded. The line of the bosom is high—but naturally so. Simplest way for the heavy figure to achieve the "elongated torso" is to wear an all-in-one foundation as shown, centre. Uplift brassiere top is of lace with elastic control between it and waistline preventing rolls and budge through the midriff. Now you're ready for Piquet's streamlined day coat, left, with the fullness on either side starting a few inches below nipped-in waistline, with shoulders squared, neckline soft, though tailored. Or, for evening, try Schiaparelli's two-time dinner dress with removable, jet embroidered, fitted bolero. The slight amount of fullness is pulled forward to maintain a slim, sheathed silhouette.

Get in Shape Now

By ALICIA HART

THE GIRL WHO IS looking forward to getting into sun suits and bathing suits the moment it gets a little warmer, begins right now to do something about her back and shoulders.

In other words, she resolves to gain or lose weight, according to her needs, and to make the skin on arms, shoulders and back look smooth and well cared for.

EXERCISE AND DIET

She knows that if she eats less

weight between elbows and shoulders will disappear.

If she happens to be too thin, she'll resolve to get a great deal more sleep and rest and to eat quantities of calorie-rich foods.

Thin or overweight, however, she will correct her posture and in so doing eliminate a hollow-chested look and the lump on the back of her neck. Bathing suits aren't flattering to any figure which is hollow in the wrong places or bulging in the wrong places.

To refine the texture of skin which is soon to be exposed to the sun and spectators, she refines her attention to her long

handled bath brush. She scrubs back, shoulders and upper arms with the brush each time she bathes. Afterward, she rubs them vigorously with a coarse bath towel. The towel removes dead cuticle from the surface of the skin and stimulates circulation, which is important.

Furthermore, she gets out the bottle of pre-bath skin softener which she bought during cold weather last January and never quite finished.

This is to be massaged into the skin before bathing. Other types are to be used after the bath. And they, too, soften and refine shoulders and arms.

Nourishing 'Snacks' That Cost Less



Cottage cheese salad is appetizing and economical.

By MRS. GAYNOR MADDOX
EVERY MEAL must be nutritionally adequate in any food economy program. Just a snack at lunch time may cost very little, but unless the body's nutritional requirements are satisfied by that meal, you have cheated yourself even though the "snack" cost you very little.

An economical luncheon should contain protein, minerals and vitamins, fibre and water. Economy consists in supplying these essential food elements in an appetizing way (food that isn't eaten can never be economical) and from the most abundant and reasonably-priced stocks in local shops. The two luncheon recipes given here do just that. Remember this—cheese and fish are excellent protein foods and can be substituted frequently for meat. They are usually cheaper than meat, too.

Tuna Fish Sandwiches
(Serves 4)

One cup canned tuna fish, flaked; 3 stalks celery, chopped; ½ cup canned pimento, chopped; 1 teaspoon grated onion; 1 table-

spoon minced green poppers, enough mayonnaise to moisten thoroughly, bunch of watercress.

Combine all ingredients except the mayonnaise and watercress. Mix lightly with fork. Add mayonnaise and stir in. Have slices of whole-wheat bread cut rather thin. Butter one of each two slices of bread and lay leaves of cress on the bread with sandwich mixture and press together.

Cottage Cheese Salad
(Eight servings)

One package lemon or lime-flavored gelatin, 1 cup hot water, 1 cup canned pineapple juice and water, strips of red or green pepper, 1 cup canned crushed pineapple, 1 cup cottage cheese, ¼ teaspoon salt, dash of cayenne. Dissolve gelatin in hot water. Add pineapple juice and water. Chill until slightly thickened. Decorate mold with strips of red or green pepper. Combine pineapple, cheese, salt, and cayenne. Fold into slightly thickened gelatin. Turn into ring mold. Chill until firm. Unmold. Fill centre with mixed salad, garnish with segments of tomatoes.

The Pioneers Can Have Them!

By REBY MACDONALD

THE TROUBLE WITH me is I'm too impressionable.

After listening to one of our pioneers talk sadly of the days when berry-picking expeditions were formed to go out and get the year's supply of pie berries, joyful expeditions where they left with empty cans and returned with them spilling over with luscious black fruit, I came home looking thoughtful.

"If then, why not now?" I wondered.

Dan, who always looks alert at the mention of food was more than interested.

"When we were kids in South Vancouver," he said, "the berries were so thick we just sat in one place and reached out and filled a pail."

I looked at him suspiciously. "In one place?"

"In one place. Aunt Mary used to put down a couple of hundred quarts. We got fed wild blackberry pie until we turned a sort of delicate mauve, like the mark of an indelible pencil."

Well, the preserving fever was on me. I had just arranged a dozen jars of conserve in the closet and typed out labels and stuck them on and I had spent the rest of the morning sternly resisting the impulse to open the door, peek at them and do a bit of gloating. A squirrel must get a great satisfaction out of life, I decided, and for the time being I was willing to feel like a squirrel. I would go and hunt blackberries and add them to my store.

So early Monday morning found my friend Lillian, our new pup and five four-pound baskets bouncing around in the car with me on the road to Sooke. Sooke was Dan's idea. He said it had been burnt over and was full of stumps and just the kind of country blackberries like.

After that expedition, Lillian and I decided that (a) Dan had never been to Sooke, or (b) he had never picked a blackberry and the whole thing, including his Aunt Mary and her couple of hundred quarts of pie berries stacked neatly on the basement shelves was a figment of his imagination.

Because we didn't get any blackberries at Sooke.

We saw blackberry vines; dear



A country wife gloating.

little young vines lifting their soft green tendrils to the summer sun innocent of anything as coarse as fruit. We saw old spiky, tough vines that had long ago given up the idea of productivity and whose only joy in life now was to reach out and draw blood as we passed. We saw no nice moth-eaten vines with blackberries.

When we did find one by mistake, the ground around it was strewn with empty beer bottles, empty beer cartons and for variation, empty beer bottle paper covers.

"You would think," muttered Lillian, "that if anyone had drunk that much, their hands might have shaken a bit and they might have missed up on a berry or two."

"But they hadn't. Only empty brown calyx met our eyes. And empty bottles.

For three hours we struggled through stump country, each of us carrying hopefully a four-pound basket. In the bottoms rattled about two dozen not too ripe berries. Our legs were

scratched and bleeding and looked like an aerial map of the more devastated roads of war-torn Europe. Once Lillian stepped into a brood of pheasants and eight of them rose with a whirr. She screamed and dropped her basket and before she could recover and pick up her precious two dozen berries, the pup was snaffling them up as if he were starving.

"Don't you ever feed that thing?" she said angrily.

I tried to carry the situation off with dignity, but it was pretty hard, considering the pup's whiskers were now stained a cheerful purple and that he was sitting with great concern spitting out seeds like an old man.

LOOT

After a while I missed Lillian. She must have found a patch that the Sunday pickers missed, I decided, and I hunted all the harder to try to keep up with her. But it was useless. There just weren't any. I worked it out later at home and decided that our trip averaged one seed every two miles.

About an hour later I wandered back to the car. Lillian was waiting there and she was surrounded by empty beer bottles.

"What are you going to do with those?" I gasped.

"There are five and a half dozen nice fresh bottles here," she said. "I gathered them up as Dan says he used to pick the blackberries in South Vancouver. I simply sat down and reached out and picked them up."

I looked at her suspiciously. "What kind of a future are you planning for them?"

"Well, I thought we could put them in the car and sell them at the brewery on our way in," she said cheerfully. "Then we could take the money and buy blackberries and when they were all done up in jars and nicely labeled, you could present a jar to your pioneer friend (the little dear!), to show her that the country hasn't gone to the dogs completely and that the spirit of the country wife still prevails."

As a matter of fact, the spirit of this particular country wife did prevail. After long argument it prevailed on Lillian to abandon her financial set-up and we were permitted to arrive back in town

Britain's World Empire Her Strength or Weakness?

By THOMAS M. JOHNSON

THE NEXT ACT in Europe's tragedy may be a test of Britain's fortitude as unprecedented as the Nazi military victories that makes it grimly imminent.

For nearly 1,000 years a Britisher's house has been his castle. Now, across a narrowing street he sees gathering a menace to tax all his stubbornness. He must defend his house alone, but his barn, his garden and his yard.

The seas about his hitherto tight little island are patrolled by a mighty fleet; the air by a mighty air force. Britain's soil is defended by 1,250,000 soldiers, plus 500,000 "parashooters." Her far-flung empire, while a source of strength, has already drawn off a full third of her peace-time forces. Today, here are the outstanding liabilities and assets:

The mighty British fleet itself, long the bulwark of the Empire's strength, is divided. The main squadrons are stationed in the vicinity of the British Isles for the blockade of German ports; most of the remainder is in the eastern Mediterranean.

OPEN TO INVASION

Various northern islands, including Iceland, are, like north Ireland, backdoors for air invasion. Ulster also has ports now doubly valuable. To guard them will require 50,000 men, including many Irishmen, plus 500 planes. Independent Eire is feverishly recruiting 50,000 men.

Gibraltar and Suez are next most important. They make possible southern blockade of Germany and Italy, and protect Britain's Near Eastern and African territories. The Rock's strongly fortified two-square miles require relatively few men—fewer than 10,000. En route to Suez, Malta has fewer troops because it is so vulnerable to Italian attack. Cyprus, off Syria, may have 10,000.

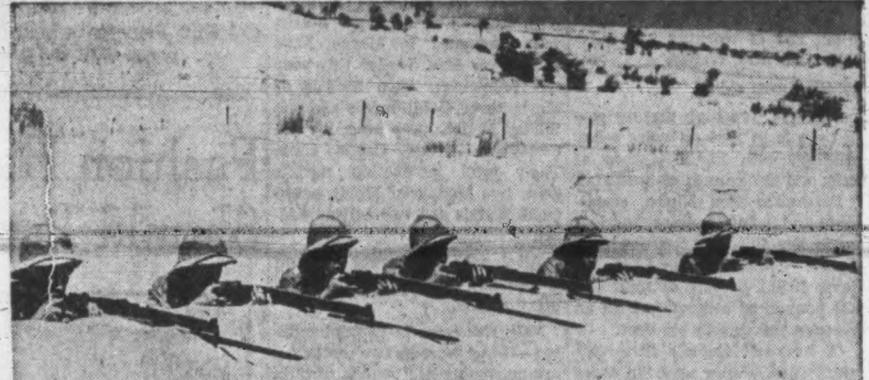
Egypt and Palestine, guarding the Suez Canal, are in turn strongly guarded by more than 200,000 men, including 40,000

with what little dignity was rightly ours, unaccompanied by the rattling of bottles headed for the brewery.

I wonder if squirrels have their off days?



Britain's far-flung Empire is still larger in area and population than Germany and Italy, plus all nations they have invaded and the colonial possessions of those nations. Map compares size of the forces at war.



Some of Britain's troops who man the watch far from the British Isles. . . . Scottish soldiers entrenched in the Egyptian desert.

Egyptians. Trans-Jordan, the Sudan, Arabia and the Aden-Red Sea bottleneck take 50,000 more, mainly natives. The whole area requires probably 1,000 airplanes and a powerful naval squadron.

STRAIN IN INDIES

Italy brought in South Africa against her, with a striking force of 50,000, plus 300 planes. Britain need keep few men at the Cape. The 25,000 in her other African territories are largely natives.

India's vast expanse requires 300,000 troops, of whom 50,000 are British regulars, but some native troops have come to the Near

East. Ceylon needs 2,000. But must keep most of their potential 600,000 at home. Both have naval and air forces, the latter expanding to provide help for Britain, mainly through Canada.

Canada's main contribution is in air and industry, but we have already sent nearly 50,000 troops to Britain, are training 100,000 more, and have voted conscription. We garrison Iceland and Newfoundland and shall probably relieve Britain in the West Indies, Honduras, Guiana and the Falkland Islands—using, say, 5,000 troops. In these waters there are kept perhaps a half dozen British cruisers.

CANADA'S 50,000 TROOPS

Therefore Australia and New Zealand, although they have sent 25,000 to 50,000 troops to Britain,

"And 'tempus fugit'."

"Pardon?"

"We're not as young as we used to be."

"No."

"And perhaps a chap of 50 couldn't take it like he did at 25."

"Maybe you're right."

"Then I'm going to quit brooding about it."

"Sure. Let's drink a toast to the new artillery."

And so he snapped out of it, but only for a time. We drove to Sea Island. We went up in a plane. They are as thick as taxis and sightseeing buses there.

"Say, Tom," he said when we came down. "I watched that kid fly that plane. There's no trick to that; no effort, either. I could learn that in an hour and be useful as a gunner in the Air Force."

A SURPRISE

It was not until we arrived at home that his soul found peace.

"Harold," said his wife. "I've got a lovely surprise for you. We are going to take two little refugees."

For a time he was speechless with astonishment. They have no children. Then it dawned on him that he was to play the role of a father.

That eloquence which made him a top-ranking salesman between Victoria and Halifax suddenly returned.

He made a 10-minute speech on the contribution Canadians could make by providing a haven for children from wartorn Europe. He described the toys that he thought would prove novel and interesting. He would teach them to swim. He would teach them to handle a boat, to skate, to play lacrosse.

In his excitement he missed two war broadcasts and never noticed it.

He wasn't sure if the youngsters should call them father and mother or Uncle Harold and Auntie Helen.

Wouldn't it be great if they got a keen, bright little youngster like Fred Smith's son, Arnold? Two refugees—no, don't say refugees, guests—would be better than one. They would be company for one another. Why not three—that would be more company! Perhaps four! Lots of people had a family of four . . . and so on. His eyes sparkled in anticipation of a great new experience.

"And what about the artillery, Harold? Do you think you will join again?" his wife interrupted in the middle of his eloquence.

"Join the artillery?" he snapped. "What do you mean? Want to get rid of me? I was in the last war, wasn't I? They don't need men my age. I've got other things on my mind."

His wife winked at her friend. She's a shrewd woman is Helen.

MERRIMAN TALKS



automobile." All he had besides that was the \$70 a month for six months that soldiers drew after the war.

To make expenses of the trip he decided to sell things.

For that he had, and still has, the perfect personality and a persuasive eloquence.

He induced people to sign on the dotted line in every city between Vancouver and Halifax. At cities that appealed to them they stayed for a month or more.

Thousands of people in Canada were persuaded by him to buy their first motor cars, their first radios, their first refrigerators, washing machines, sets of encyclopedias or cases of silverware.

He had originally intended to resume his studies to become a mining engineer, but the success of his selling venture changed his course in life. He continued selling. Firms for which he sold things pleaded with him to stay in one place and organize selling staffs for them. He preferred the carefree life of a roaming salesman for a few years more.

For several years more he and his wife saw Canada together. They can talk more interestedly of the highways and byways of Canada than anyone you may meet, but time came when they decided they must settle down. He did. It was after they had settled down that I made his acquaintance. He was still a successful salesman, carefree, entertaining, the life of any party. His enthusiasm for life did not wane in the settling down process. On a fishing trip, with a salmon on the line, he stands up in his boat and concentrates on his catch. His concentration is so powerful he thinks of nothing but the fish. Only good swimmers dare fish with him. Twice in one week he upset a boat to land his salmon.

In business now he rates in the tycoon class. He no longer drives a 10-year-old car. He has a new model every year. His radio is the latest. There is nothing electrical that he hasn't got in his 1942-type bungalow. He has grasped success but he is not the same man. It is not that success has spoiled him. He is still the perfect host, more of a man's man than a ladies' man, but popular with all his friends.

Harold, however, is different now. He is preoccupied. Once a silver-tongued orator and brilliant conversationalist, he now only shows flashes of his former brilliance; enough to indicate he still could be, but now most of the talking is done by his wife.

That leaves no lulls in conversation.

TO SEE THE SOLDIERS

While the ladies were occupied with other things we took drives together. His idea of a day is first to drive to the Vancouver Hotel, now a recruiting centre, and watch younger men report for enlistment. He follows them anxiously to see if they can make the physical grade. On one of these wistful visits we saw one man wearing a veteran's button come out of the office burning with indignation.

"They tell me I'm no good," he shouted. "Me no good! Why, I was discharged physically fit in the last war. What's the matter with 'em. They ask me if I could walk five miles. Me walk five miles! Why, I told them I can ruddy well run 10, and they won't believe me!"

Harold shook his head sadly. He had been to the recruiting officer and heard old soldiers storming like that before.

From that Harold drove to the drill hall in New Westminster. He stood at the entrance and watched the young soldiers busy with their barrack room duties.

As the musical mood developed the bitterness left his soul.

"After all, Tom," he remarked, "I suppose soldiering is a young man's game." "Sure, Harold."

A ROAMING SALESMAN

With his deferred army pay he bought an

Sooke Jerseys Continue To Make Fine Records

By FARMER

Two purebred Jersey cows in the herd of Mrs. George O. Weiler, Sooke, have recently completed outstanding records under the supervision of the Dominion Government Record of Performances.

Coleshill Princess freshened on June 18 with a fine bull calf and is again on test, milking up to 69 pounds daily. Her production for 1940 in 365 days was 17,514 pounds of milk and 934 pounds of butterfat, with an average test of 5.33 per cent on twice daily milking.

Mrs. Weiler was unable to dry Princess off for a rest and from the day she finished her 365-day test until calving June 18, Princess continued to milk and gave 1,455 pounds on about two and a half gallons a day. On the day of freshening she milked 53 pounds. "She's just a machine, happiest when she is working her hardest," says Mrs. Weiler.

1939'S BEST COW

Princess was high mature cow in Canada in 1939 on twice a day milking, with 15,449 pounds of milk and 807 pounds of butterfat.

Fairholme Fox Ninon, stablemate and pal of Princess, has just made her third consecutive gold medal. Ninon produced, in 365 days, 10,941 pounds of milk and 632 pounds of butterfat, with an average test of 5.78 per cent.

"I hurried Ninon a little this year," Mrs. Weiler says, "in order to advance her calving date. As a consequence, Ninon freshened

within 11 months of her last calving."

Two attacks of milk fever within 48 hours slowed her down a little ("if she can be slowed down," added Mrs. Weiler as an afterthought), but she is again boss of the herd and going strong, milking 58 pounds daily.

AMAZING RECORD

In the Wattie Cup competition, presented annually by Heather Bank Estates for the cow giving the highest butterfat production on Vancouver Island over R.O.P. requirements, Fairholme Fox Ninon held the cup for 1938 with 703 pounds of butterfat. Coleshill Princess won the cup for 1939 with 807 pounds of butterfat and Fairholme Fox Ninon placed third. These amazing cows doubled the R.O.P. requirements.

Ninon and Princess, together with Tormentor's Brown Marie, who freshened in March, have earned for Mrs. Weiler this year the following: Two Medals of Merit, three Gold Medals and one Silver Medal, presented by the Canadian Jersey Cattle Club.

Their total production medals were two Medals of Merit, seven Gold Medals and two Silver Medals.

All these records were made on twice-a-day milking, with a milking machine.

"My five cows at present milking—these include two heifers—are producing 242 pounds of milk or about 24 gallons daily," Mrs. Weiler said.

GARDEN NOTES

By ALEX MITCHELL, F.R.H.S.
WASPS

These pests of the fruit garden become more troublesome as the season advances, and every effort should be made to locate and destroy all nests in the vicinity. Calcium cyanide, or cyanogas, is a very convenient means of dealing with nests in the ground, a teaspoonful being inserted in the mouth of the hole. This will kill all the working insects, and the next day the nest can with safety be dug out, and the larval and unhatched eggs destroyed. Wasps and tits present a problem to the grower of choice fruits, as to how he may save, and ultimately enjoy, the fruits he has grown.

POTATOES

The remainder of the crops of the first early varieties should now be ready for lifting, the ground being then cleared of all haulm and rubbish, and the site planted with late savoys or winter brassicas.

RUNNER BEANS

These will now be commencing to form good pods in abundance, and copious supplies of water should be given at the roots during this dry spell.

TOMATOES

The plants carrying heavy crops will require an abundance of water, especially if the border is restricted, an application of liquid manure or a top-dressing of potash will help to color the fruits. Keep white fly in check as this pest discolors the fruits and makes the plants dirty.

ANSWERS TO CORRESPONDENTS

Lavender diseased. The lavender is attacked by the lavender disease, *Phoma lavandulae*. Remove and burn infected bushes forthwith, for it is impossible to rid plants of this disease once they have become infected. It will be unwise to plant lavender

Canadian Tobacco Acreage Reduced

According to the first report on the 1940 commercial crop of leaf tobacco in Canada, a considerable reduction in acreage is indicated as compared with the acreage of 91,035 acres in 1939. Reductions are general for all types of tobacco grown in Ontario, the greatest change being in the flue-cured crop, the area of which has been reduced by approximately one-third from the area of 62,550 acres in 1939. Decreases are also indicated for the cigarette and cigar leaf types in Quebec.

Following the recommendation of the Burley Marketing Association of Ontario that a 12½ per cent reduction in acreage be put into effect in 1940, it is anticipated that the acreage planted to burley tobacco will be approximately 9,600 acres. The acreage of dark tobacco under contract in Ontario will show a reduction of at least 35 per cent. There will probably be a decrease of five to 10 per cent in the area planted to cigar leaf types in Quebec. Not much change is indicated in the acreage planted to the pipe varieties, production of which is also limited to the province of Quebec.

Plan to have your herb garden in a sunny situation, close to the house where you can step outside the backdoor for a leaf of savory or a spray of mint.

Here is a good list of annual herbs. They can be all grown from seed the first year:

Thyme — A delicate seasoning, with a fine perfume. It grows about six inches high and makes a good edging for the herb garden.

Borage — An excellent salad herb. It is also used to scent cool drinks. Being an unusually pretty herb, you will want to put it in a conspicuous place for appearance sake. It grows about 18 inches tall.

Caraway — Grow it for the seeds to decorate and flavor breads and pastries. It has feathery leaves like the carrot, and creamy yellow flowers that are attractive.

Basil — One of the most popular seasoners for soup and stew. It grows about two feet tall into

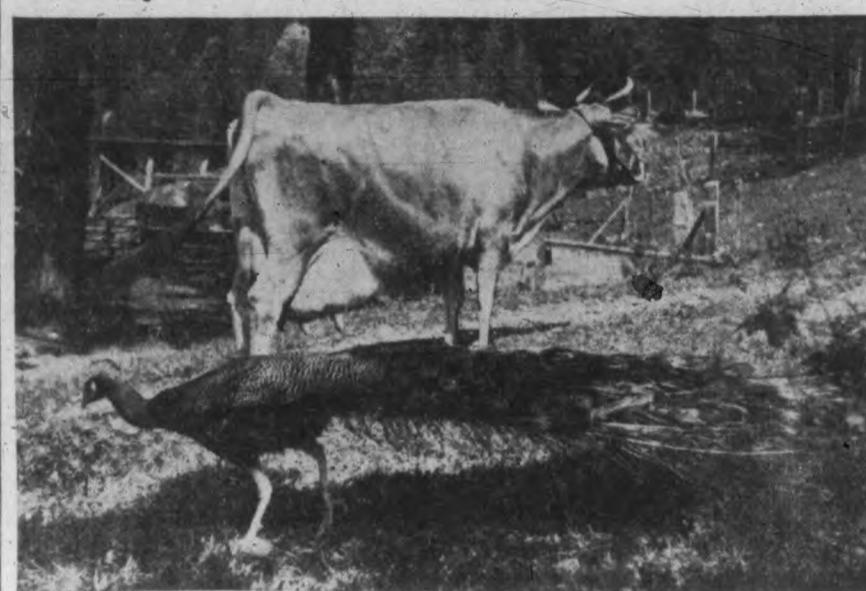
England Relaxes Poultry Rules

Whatever an agreement may say, whatever orders have been given by a landlord, whatever by law are in force, every householder and every allotment-holder may now, if he wishes, keep poultry (not male birds), pigs or rabbits. No private landlord and no local authority — the council, for instance — may prohibit any tenant from putting up houses for the classes of stock mentioned and installing stock therein. This is by order of the government. So at long last ends an inquiry which has aroused grievous complaint for years.

In lifting the ban on small stock-keeping the government makes only this request: That those who start with poultry or pigs or rabbits consider their neighbors, maintain strict cleanliness, avoid undue noise, in short, "commit no nuisance."

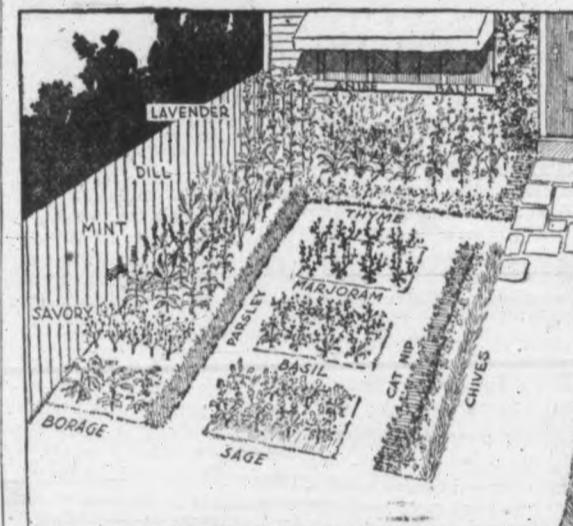
The farmer doesn't have to wait on the weather altogether for his hay crop now. He can make "grass silage" from an uncured

Study in Farm Life



Coleshill Princess, which has brought so many enviable records to Mrs. George Weiler, poses with the prize peacock at "Deertrail Farm," high in the Sooke Hills.

Fashion Herb Gardens Should Pep Up Menus



Lay out your herb garden as you would a flower garden by considering heights and growing habits.

Herb gardens are in fashion. So make some notes for next year, if it is too late to plant for this season. Not only do they have definite decorative value, but they will do a great deal for the cuisine where the cook can be interested in using the herbs to flavor dishes.

From a practical standpoint the herb garden can be made as easily as the flower or vegetable garden. Some of the herbs are perennials, but many of the best ones are annuals.

Plan to have your herb garden in a sunny situation, close to the house where you can step outside the backdoor for a leaf of savory or a spray of mint.

Here is a good list of annual herbs. They can be all grown from seed the first year:

Thyme — A delicate seasoning, with a fine perfume. It grows about six inches high and makes a good edging for the herb garden.

Borage — An excellent salad herb. It is also used to scent cool drinks. Being an unusually pretty herb, you will want to put it in a conspicuous place for appearance sake. It grows about 18 inches tall.

Caraway — Grow it for the seeds to decorate and flavor breads and pastries. It has feathery leaves like the carrot, and creamy yellow flowers that are attractive.

Basil — One of the most popular seasoners for soup and stew. It grows about two feet tall into

GRASS SILAGE FROM WET HAY

NEW BRUNSWICK, N.J. (CP)

That old maxim, "Make hay while the sun shines," isn't as all-important to the farmer now as it once was.

There was a time when he had to cut his hay with one eye on the sky in an effort to beat the oncoming storm and get it in the snow dry. Hay improperly cured and with too much moisture content got moldy and created a fire hazard.

"Best quality of milk, from the standpoint of flavor and color, is produced by cows fed on grass silage," he said.

The farmer doesn't have to wait on the weather altogether for his hay crop now. He can make "grass silage" from an uncured

crop, whether it be timothy, alfalfa or oats. It is preserved in the silo with molasses—a minimum of 40 pounds a ton for cereals, 80 to 100 pounds for green material.

C. B. Bender, professor of dairy husbandry at the New Jersey College of Agriculture, is conducting experiments to study the effect on the animal system of the grass silage and to determine the nutritive effects of the various acids formed in the process.

"Best quality of milk, from the standpoint of flavor and color, is produced by cows fed on grass silage," he said.

Greater use of grass silage will result, Bender believes, in fewer spontaneous combustion fires.

Grass silage, because of its high water content, will not burn.

The Quebec apple crop in 1939 exceeded 1,000,000 bushels for the first time. The entire crop for Canada was the second largest on record.

DRENCH LAWNS, THEN REST HOSE FOR BEST RESULTS

The first step in controlling lawn weeds is to follow a maintenance program which will result in a dense, vigorous, healthy turf.

Important features of this program include judicious fertilization, proper mowing and watering and timely reseeding. It is recommended lawns receive two applications of a complete fertilizer each year, one as soon as possible in the spring and the other in the early fall, about September 1. Fertilizers containing from 4 to 5 per cent of nitrogen, 8 to 12 per cent phosphoric acid and 4 to 5 per cent potash are recommended for most situations. These fertilizers should be applied at the rate of 15 to 20 pounds per 1,000 square feet.

The lawn should be cut frequently with a sharp mower. It is desirable that the grass be cut to a height of 1½ to 2 inches. Mowing to lower heights encourages the growth of certain types of weeds. Where it is available, artificial watering may be used to great advantage during the dry summer months.

MOISTEN THOROUGHLY

The lawn should not receive water, however, until it shows definite signs of needing it and then the soil should be moistened thoroughly to a depth of at least four inches. Frequent light waterings are undesirable since they encourage the growth of shallow-rooted weeds and tend to restrict the roots of the desirable grasses to the upper layers of soil, thus reducing their feeding range and making the turf even more susceptible to drought and heat injury. Any bare and thin areas in the lawn should be resown with suitable grasses in the early spring and again in the early fall, during the last two weeks of August.

It is important that all possible sources of weed seeds be removed. The most common sources of weed infestation are adjacent weedy areas from which weed seeds are carried by wind, water and animals, dressings of fresh or partly rotted manure or other waste infested materials and cheap mixtures in which there are weed seeds. The obvious method of preventing contamination of the lawn is to remove the sources of weed seeds by killing weeds in adjacent areas, as well as those which may already be present in the lawn, by making sure that no materials containing weed seeds are applied to the lawn and by sowing

use plant food.

It is now that the application of plant food becomes important for stimulating the growth of plants which otherwise would be inclined to sulk. Insect attacks should be dealt with upon their first appearance, since the warm weather not only increases the number of the insects but diminishes the resistance of the plants.

USE PLANT FOOD

Prince Edward Island and Ontario are the two provinces of Canada actively engaged in producing table turnips for export.

Practically the entire export is to the United States. During the 1939-40 shipping season just concluded, the two provinces shipped about two and a half million bushels, or approximately 16 percent more than in the previous season. Ontario accounted for the bulk of the increase, exports from P.E.I. being only slightly higher.

The Quebec apple crop in 1939 exceeded 1,000,000 bushels for the first time. The entire crop for Canada was the second largest on record.

Summer Flowering Bulbs Fill Many Garden Roles

Summer bulbs are taking a more important place in the garden each year. This is especially true of the gladiolus, everybody's flower, which may make the garden gay from July to autumn by planting a week or 10 days apart starting in early May.

The montbretia is a handsome bulb allied to the gladiolus in brilliant reds, oranges and yellows, nearly hardy, that deserves wider acquaintance. It is a handsome garden subject and has more graceful stems for cutting than the gladiolus. The tuberous is needed, at least a few bulbs for its delicious scent.

Fairy lily bulbs (*Zephyranthus*) tucked in here and there will send up their pink and white starry blooms continuously through the summer.

For shady beds or for shaded porch boxes the magnificent tuberous begonias are the best possible subjects either in double or single. For pots and boxes for shaded porches protected from sun and rain, huge bells of the gloxinias offer no cultural difficulties and magnificent display.

The yellow calla is another beautiful summer bulbous subject for beds and boxes. The beauty about bulbs is their surefire blooming quality given any kind of a fair chance to grow.



Zephyranthus or fairy lilies,

offer no cultural difficulties and magnificent display.

The yellow calla is another beautiful summer bulbous subject for beds and boxes. The beauty about bulbs is their surefire blooming quality given any kind of a fair chance to grow.

Budding Fruit Trees

The season is approaching for budding fruit trees. The grower or fruter may have on hand seedling stock of suitable kind and size for budding to commercial varieties; he may desire to propagate a promising chance seedling or bud sport; or he may wish to bud a few branches of his tree to some good pollinator. Then too, stocks grown for double-working as a means of producing hardy disease-resistant trees may have reached the age and size suitable for budding. Whatever the purpose of budding, consideration should be given the matter some time ahead of the actual time to bud.

Probably the most important consideration is procuring a source of good budwood. The buds should be free of disease and injurious insects, and true to name, preferably from a tree of known desirable performance.

The lawn should be cut frequently with a sharp mower. It is desirable that the grass be cut to a height of 1½ to 2 inches. Mowing to lower heights encourages the growth of certain types of weeds. Where it is available, artificial watering may be used to great advantage during the dry summer months.

The lawn should not receive water, however, until it shows definite signs of needing it and then the soil should be moistened thoroughly to a depth of at least four inches. Frequent light waterings are undesirable since they encourage the growth of shallow-rooted weeds and tend to restrict the roots of the desirable grasses to the upper layers of soil, thus reducing their feeding range and making the turf even more susceptible to drought and heat injury. Any bare and thin areas in the lawn should be resown with suitable grasses in the early spring and again in the early fall, during the last two weeks of August.

It is important that all possible sources of weed seeds be removed. The most common sources of weed infestation are adjacent weedy areas from which weed seeds are carried by wind, water and animals, dressings of fresh or partly rotted manure or other waste infested materials and cheap mixtures in which there are weed seeds. The obvious method of preventing contamination of the lawn is to remove the sources of weed seeds by killing weeds in adjacent areas, as well as those which may already be present in the lawn, by making sure that no materials containing weed seeds are applied to the lawn and by sowing

use plant food.

It is now that the application of plant food becomes important for stimulating the growth of plants which otherwise would be inclined to sulk. Insect attacks should be dealt with upon their first appearance, since the warm weather not only increases the number of the insects but diminishes the resistance of the plants.

Prince Edward Island and Ontario are the two provinces of Canada actively engaged in producing table turnips for export.

Practically the entire export is to the United States. During the 1939-40 shipping season just concluded, the two provinces shipped about two and a half million bushels, or approximately 16 percent more than in the previous season. Ontario accounted for the bulk of the increase, exports from P.E.I. being only slightly higher.

The Quebec apple crop in 1939 exceeded 1,000,000 bushels for the first time. The entire crop for Canada was the second largest on record.

Instead of trying to water the entire garden on the same day, or evening, concentrate on one portion, and give it a thorough soaking, at least a foot down. Next day, try another part. Such soaking should last a week, and the water will not be cold very long.

PARSLEY

Cooking herbs familiar to our grandmothers have by no means been abandoned. One of the best is parsley, which is still universally used, and will surely be wanted in every vegetable plot.

The experience of generations has

A PAGE FOR THE CHILDREN

Willie Winkle

Mud baths give Jack an idea, but he gets no support

ROSY CARTER was up to a girls' camp at Shawnigan Lake for 10 days and she's just back and was telling us about one of the crazy things they did up there. You know girls can do crazy things just as well as boys, and maybe worse.

"One of the girls—we called her Rumba for a nickname—was always complaining about her complexion," Rosy said. "She wanted to have one of those school-girl complexions. So another girl we called Fuzzy, asked her why she didn't have a mud bath like they advise all the old women who want to take the wrinkles out of their face to do. But Rumba said there wasn't any facial mud around, but Fuzzy said there wasn't any difference in mud and that mud at the bottom of Shawnigan Lake was just as good as the mud you buy in the drugstores. Fuzzy did admit that maybe it smelled a little different, but that was just so they could charge a higher price for it. The fact that it was a different color didn't make any difference at all, though it might look cleaner on your face."

"Well, after a while we talked Rumba into taking a beauty treatment from us. We went down to the lake and, well, there was a little difference in the look of the mud. Some was cleaner than the other. We dug in with our hands and put the mud on boards and let it dry a bit and then Rumba stretched out and we started to apply the mud, but she let out a holler. She couldn't stand the smell of it and I must admit that it was kind of strong. So we got some that didn't smell so strong and plastered Rumba up with mud. Rumba was a good sport about it and it's sure surprising what a woman will put up with to improve her looks."

"After a while the mud caked on Rumba's face and then we did the face-lifting operation. We didn't know whether the skin would come off or not and we were sure relieved when we scraped the junk off that her face was still intact. But Rumba had mud up her nose and in her teeth and she had an awful time getting cleaned. Fuzzy gave her some of her smelly powder to put on and somebody had a bit of left-over perfume and we fussed Rumba up till she smelled fairly sweet."

"And you know, I really think Rumba's complexion improved. For the next week we were there Rumba lost her pimples and had nice color in her cheeks."

MAYBE there's money to be made in Shawnigan Lake mud," Jack said.

"Aw, but do women really go for this mud stuff?" Skinny asked. "You mean to say that women really put mud on their faces to look pretty. Aw, that's screwy."

"Where you been all the time?" I asked. "Mean to tell me, Skinny, that you never knew women smeared themselves with mud."

"Nope, I never did," said Skinny. "At least my mother never does that. She's got a good complexion anyways. I've had mud in my eye, but this mud in your face—mix."

"Well, wait till you're married," I said. "Maybe you'll get a wife that uses mud."

"Never mind waiting till he gets married, I'm interested in making money quick," Jack said. "I want a few dollars to spend when we go on our holidays over on the mainland. If Shawnigan Lake mud made Rumba's complexion better why maybe any mud will do, even the mud off Mud Bay in the inner harbor. How about getting some tins and canning mud. Maybe sell it to our mothers or sisters."

"We got to be careful in selling it," I said. "Suppose, Jack, your mother bought a tin and she put it on her face and it spoiled her complexion, what then?"

"Aw, but I wouldn't sell it to my mother, I'd sell it to yours," Jack said. "My mother never uses nothing on her face, she says it's good enough for her. But maybe my sister would buy

some, but I don't think she'd buy it off me. She always thinks I'm pulling a trick on her and anyways when she goes out at night she's got enough powder and lipstick on to hide up the couple of moles she's got under her right eye."

"Well, if it ain't good enough for your mother Jack, it ain't good enough for mine, so don't come around trying to sell anything at our place," I said. "My mother ain't got silly ideas about putting mud on her face, she's pretty without it."

"Looks as though everybody's mother around here is pretty," Rosy said. "My mother may not be pretty, but she's sweet and she acts her age—she doesn't try to look like me, like a lot of these women I see downtown."

YES, BUT what about the mud business?" asked Jack, trying to get back to his scheme to earn money for his holidays. "You know we kids can't stick on a given subject very long and fly off on new ideas all the time."

"Aw, forget it," Pinto said. "If you come up to the beach with me I'll give you or anybody else a beautiful treatment all over."

"What do you mean?" I asked.

"Well, there's nothing makes you feel better than a hot sand bath," said Pinto. "You just want to plaster mud on people's faces and make them look beautiful, maybe I won't improve their looks but I'll sure fill them full of pep."

"Bet you'll fill them full of sand," Jack said.

" Nope, I'll guarantee you'll be o.k.," said Pinto. "You come up and I'll cover you with good, hot, clean sand from your toes to your chin."

"Aw, that'll cook us too much, just like they cook the meat down at the All-Sooke Day, what do they call it, barbecue?" said Rosy. "You'd be like a lobster after being buried in the sand."

"Not on your life," said Pinto.

"When I was smaller I used to like it and I used to bury my dad in the sand out at Cordova Bay every Sunday and he'd go to work next day feeling like a million dollars—least he said he did."

"Well, some day perhaps I'll try it but not today," I said. "I'm plenty hot right now. Got a couple of extra coats of sunburn and I got some oil on it and the sand would just stick to it."

"Oh, that'll wash off," said Pinto. "You see after you have your sand bath you jump up and leap into the water. The shock of the cold water makes you feel like you been hit by electricity."

"Well, I don't want none of that electricity stuff," said Jack. "I got a shock from one of our switches at home this morning and it went up to my elbow and then seemed to stop my heart. Nobody wanted to go into the mud business so Jack walked as far as the corner and the came back and said he guessed he'd wait until tomorrow."

Hero at Dunkerque

Harold Porter, 18-year-old Dunkerque hero, considered he had been a failure at school in Birmingham, England, because ill-health prevented him winning a prize in the classroom or on the sports field but he told his father "one day my name will be written on the roll of honor there."

Malvern College will honor his memory because, with three other men he gave his life so the 1,000 men of the British Expeditionary Force evacuated from Belgium could live. The youth had been in the merchant navy only three months when the epic evacuation took place.

"Your son lost his life helping to evacuate troops from the coast of Belgium," the ship's captain wrote Porter's parents. "He was serving with three local fishermen who had volunteered a few days before to help in their fishing boats. They had saved 1,000 lives and were being towed by another boat when they struck a mine and were blown up. Your boy had always done well and he died doing his duty and he truly laid down his life for his fellows."

At Foul Bay Beach four beach babies took time off from their play in the sand to watch the "birdie" in the Times photographer's camera. In the top picture four-year-old Leila MacDonald sits with her two cousins, 14-months-old Barry Gelling and five-year-old Bill Gelling. Leila is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. J. MacDonald, Glen Lake Road, Luxton, and Barry and Bill are the sons of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Gelling, Beechwood Avenue. In the lower picture two-year-old Marlene Miller, daughter of Mrs. Margaret Miller, 248 Douglas Street, rests after splashing about in the water with her tin pail.

stick to the mud business. I'm going over to Mud Bay and see what the mud looks like. Anybody want to come along?"

Nobody wanted to go into the mud business so Jack walked as far as the corner and the came back and said he guessed he'd wait until tomorrow.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

At the bottom of the page is a sketch of a man leading a burro with a pack on its back. The man is wearing a hat and a coat, and the burro is carrying a large pack. The background shows a desert landscape with mountains in the distance.

